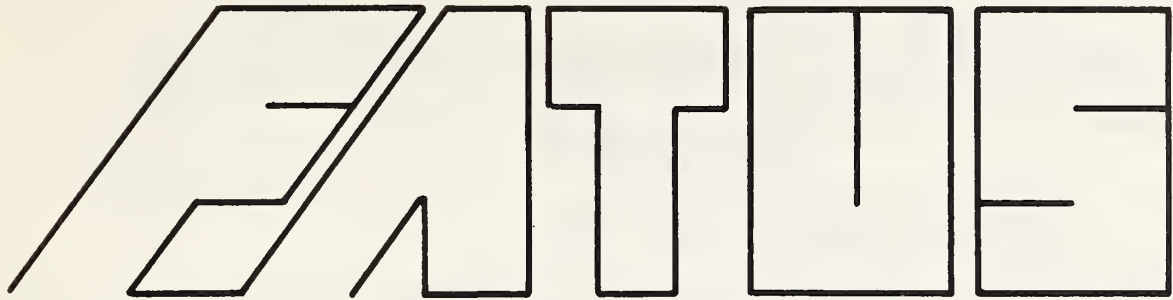


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FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

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**Growing Farm Exports to the Enlarged
European Community**

Expanding Trade with Canada

Spain—A Thriving Commercial Customer

1972 Government—Program Highlights

Trade Statistics, July-February

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Special in this issue:	
Growing Farm Exports to the Enlarged European Community	5
Expanding Trade with Canada	33
Spain--A Thriving Commercial Customer	42
Government-Program Highlights, 1972	53
International Price Highlights	78
Export Highlights, July-February	82
Import Highlights, July-February	92
U.S. agricultural trade data for February and July-February:	
U.S. imports: Quantity and value by commodity	94
U.S. exports: Quantity and value by commodity	99
U.S. exports and imports: Value by country	103
Quantity indexes, by commodity groups, July-February:	
Exports	105
Imports	106
Explanatory Note	107

Statistics Branch
Foreign Demand and Competition Division
Economic Research Service



FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

Digest

Growing Farm Exports to the Enlarged European Community (see p. 5). With the United Kingdom, Ireland, and Denmark becoming members of the European Community (EC) on January 1, 1973, the enlarged EC represents a market for over one-fourth of U.S. agricultural exports. They totaled \$2.73 billion to the nine EC members in 1972, a gain of 15 percent over a year earlier. The increase occurred in both the variable-levy commodities and nonvariable-levy commodities. Exports of variable-levy items totaled \$718 million, 12 percent more than a year earlier. Feed grains accounted for most of the increase, but wheat and poultry and products also advanced. Exports of nonvariable-levy items rose 15 percent to \$2.01 billion. Soybeans and soybean products gained the most. Fresh fruits, canned fruits, cattle hides, tobacco, variety meats, nuts, and corn byproducts also rose substantially. Of course, exports to the United Kingdom, Ireland, and Denmark in 1972 or prior years were not affected by the variable levies.

* * * * *

Expanding Trade with Canada (see p. 33). U.S. farm exports to Canada gained momentum in 1972, bringing the value of U.S. exports to Canada to more than twice the value of imports.

The steep increase was spearheaded by larger sales of horticultural crops and preparations, meat and preparations, corn, and hides and skins. Gains in these and other commodities more than offset declines in cotton, oilseeds, and vegetable oils.

Live animals, meat and preparations, barley, and bakery products remain the major U.S. farm imports from Canada. The general pattern of U.S.-Canadian agricultural trade is not expected to change significantly in the future.

* * * * *

Spain--A Thriving Commercial Customer (see p. 42). Spanish agricultural imports approached \$1.0 billion in 1971, and preliminary data indicate imports of about \$1.2 billion in 1972, featuring feed grains, soybeans, and livestock products (primarily beef). Although the U.S. share of Spain's agricultural imports has been declining, we remained the largest single supplier, providing about one-fourth. U.S. agricultural exports to Spain hit a record-high \$300 million in 1972. Soybeans and feed grains accounted for four-fifths of this total.

Spain has also become a large agricultural exporter--\$811 million in 1971. We took \$131 million worth in 1972, mainly olives, olive oil, and wine.

Spain's current agricultural situation suggests continued increases in imports of feed grains and soybeans to meet growing demand for feed concentrates. Strong competition to U.S. feed grains is expected, but U.S. soybeans should continue to dominate the market. Other bright spots in the Spanish market for U.S. farm products are tobacco, hides and skins, tallow, and cotton.

* * * * *

Government-Program Export Highlights, 1972 (see p. 53). U.S. exports of farm products in calendar 1972 rose \$1.7 billion to a record \$9.4 billion. All of the rise was in commercial shipments.

Exports under P.L. 480 amounted to \$1.1 billion (preliminary data), unchanged from a year earlier. Local currency sales fell sharply, but long-term dollar credit shipments moved upward. Donations under Title II were substantially above 1971, but barter sales declined to \$888.9 million. CCC credit sales were up considerably.

* * * * *

Selected Price Series of International Significance (see p. 78). Complex price movements of U.S. wheat, corn, and soybeans, c.i.f. U.K., resulted in lower average prices during February than during January. Actually, wheat and corn prices had started a price decline well before devaluation. Wheat prices rallied after devaluation; corn prices were affected by the imminent harvest of a large crop in Argentina, and the quotation of soybeans shifted from 1972 to 1973 crop beans. The spot soybean meal price, c.i.f. Rotterdam, rose 17 percent.

Prices of rice, cow meat imported into the United States, and rubber rose 10-11 percent. Most other products showed more moderate price increases. Sugar prices dropped slightly, but world sugar continued to be higher priced than sugar destined for the United States.

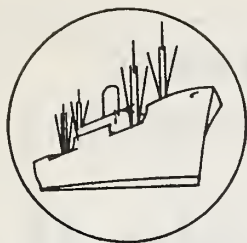
* * * * *

Agricultural Exports Were Up 41 Percent in July-February (see p. 82). For the fifth month in a row, U.S. agricultural exports established a new monthly record. Agricultural exports in February reached an alltime high of \$1.18 billion, 4 percent above the January's record and 65 percent above February 1972. For July-February, agricultural exports reached a record \$7.48 billion, two-fifths above a year earlier. Grains alone accounted for nearly two-thirds of the total value increase during July-February. In addition, soybeans, cattle hides, meats, soybean meal, nuts, cotton, poultry products, fruits, and vegetables also rose substantially. Tobacco exports were about equal to the level of a year earlier, while dairy products, animal fats and oils, and vegetable oils were down sharply. The total volume of U.S. agricultural exports gained nearly one-fourth and accounted for nearly 60 percent of the value gain, and higher prices made up the remainder. Substantial price increases occurred for soybeans, soybean meal, grains, fruits, nuts, vegetables, cattle hides, and tobacco.

* * * * *

Higher Prices Caused 13-Percent Increase in U.S. Agricultural Imports (see p. 92). During July-February, higher prices increased U.S. agricultural values 13 percent above the \$4 billion level of the year-earlier period. Competitive farm products gained 16 percent to \$2.9 billion, while noncompetitive items rose 8 percent to \$1.6 billion.

* * * * *



SPECIAL in this issue

GROWING FARM EXPORTS TO THE ENLARGED EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

by
Dewain H. Rahe 1/

With the United Kingdom, Ireland, and Denmark becoming members of the European Community (EC) on January 1, 1973, and with the adoption of the Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) by the new members on February 1, it is an appropriate time to look at the magnitude and trends of our agricultural trade with the three new members, original six members, and the enlarged EC. U.S. agricultural exports to the nine EC members rose to \$2.73 billion in 1972 from \$2.3 billion a year earlier--a gain of 15 percent. While the relative share of our exports to the EC has trended downward in recent years, the growth and magnitude of this trade are very important to American agriculture. In 1972, U.S. exports to EC represented nearly one-third of U.S. commercial exports.

Our trade balance with the enlarged EC was in deficit in 1972 by \$783 million. This contrasted with surplus balances of \$536 million a year earlier and \$1.2 billion in 1962. The decline came about with substantial gains in U.S. imports of nonagricultural products, which surpassed the growth in U.S. exports of these products. Non-agricultural imports rose to a record \$11.6 billion in 1972 from \$9.8 billion in 1971 and only \$3.3 billion in 1962. The nonagricultural trade balance swung to a record deficit of \$2.7 billion in 1972 from only \$90,000 in 1962. The U.S. agricultural trade balance, on the other hand, gained over \$200 million to reach an alltime high of \$1.9 billion in 1972. This was the third year in a row that our agricultural trade balance with the enlarged EC gained.

For more details on the important changes in agricultural trade policies, the transition of the new members' agricultural systems, and structure of the CAP, see the October 2, 1972, issue of Foreign Agriculture.

Variable-levy Commodities

U.S. exports of variable-levy items to the enlarged EC totaled \$718 million in 1972, up 12 percent from a year earlier and well above \$442 million in 1969, but considerably below the record of \$847 million achieved in 1966. Most of the increase in 1972 occurred in feed grains, but exports of wheat and poultry and products also advanced. Most other items were down. Nearly all of the increase in poultry exports occurred for processed turkeys to West Germany and the United Kingdom. Of course, exports to the United Kingdom, Ireland, and Denmark in 1972 were not subject to the variable levies. The original members took \$539 million--three-fourths of the total. Except for the increase since 1971, U.S. exports of products subject to variable levies have declined since the 1966 record. But exports of these products to new members of the

1/ Agricultural Economist, Statistics Branch, Foreign Demand and Competition Division, Economic Research Service.

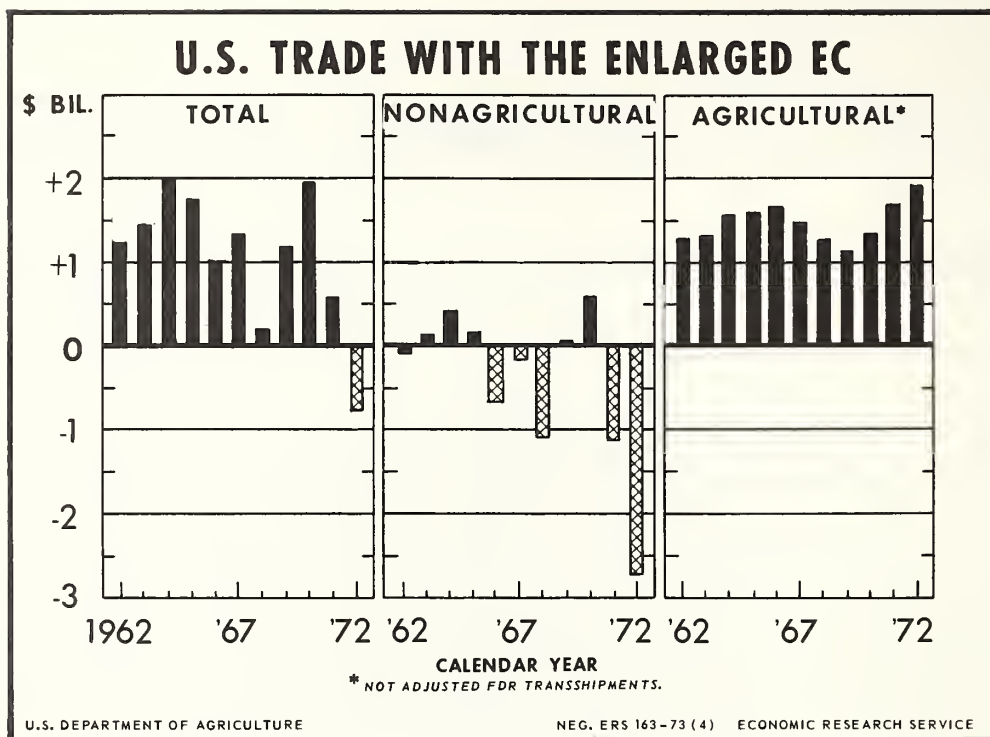


Figure 1

EC have generally fluctuated widely and have remained relatively stable in the past decade.

Feed grains--Exports of feed grains to the enlarged EC in 1972 totaled \$487 million compared with \$402 million in 1971 and \$604 million in 1966. Feed grain exports to the original members totaled \$395 million in 1972 compared with \$345 million during the previous year and the record \$476 million during 1966, when importers purchased very large quantities in anticipation of the unification of EC grain prices. During the next 3 years, exports turned down and totaled only \$225 million in 1969, the lowest level since the EC was established. Exports have since turned up. Despite increased production and high prices for grains in the EC, demand continues strong for imported grain. From 1969 through 1971, total feed grain imports increased 27 percent to 18.4 million tons. Intra-EC trade (trade between members) was up 24 percent to 4.8 million tons and feed grain volume from the United States was up 28 percent to 6.5 million tons. These U.S. exports also include transshipments, which have been increasing in recent years.

A considerable part of the 1972 increase went to Italy. Italy received a discount on variable levies of \$7.50 per ton, making it more economical for Italy to import coarse grains from the United States than to purchase them from EC countries. However, the use of feed grains as an ingredient in mixed feeds has declined sharply in recent years. The Netherlands, for example, used only about 35 percent feed grains in its mixed feeds in 1972 compared with about two-thirds in the mid-1960's. There has also been a substantial increase in nongrain feeds such as beet pulp, corn byproducts, bran, manioc, and other grain products, because of extremely high feed grain prices. Among nongrain ingredients, manioc, for example, could be purchased last year for around \$80 a ton, compared with the average corn price in Rotterdam of over \$100 per ton. At the same time, EC coarse grain production increased to 43.5 million tons in 1972 compared with

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO THE ENLARGED EC, BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

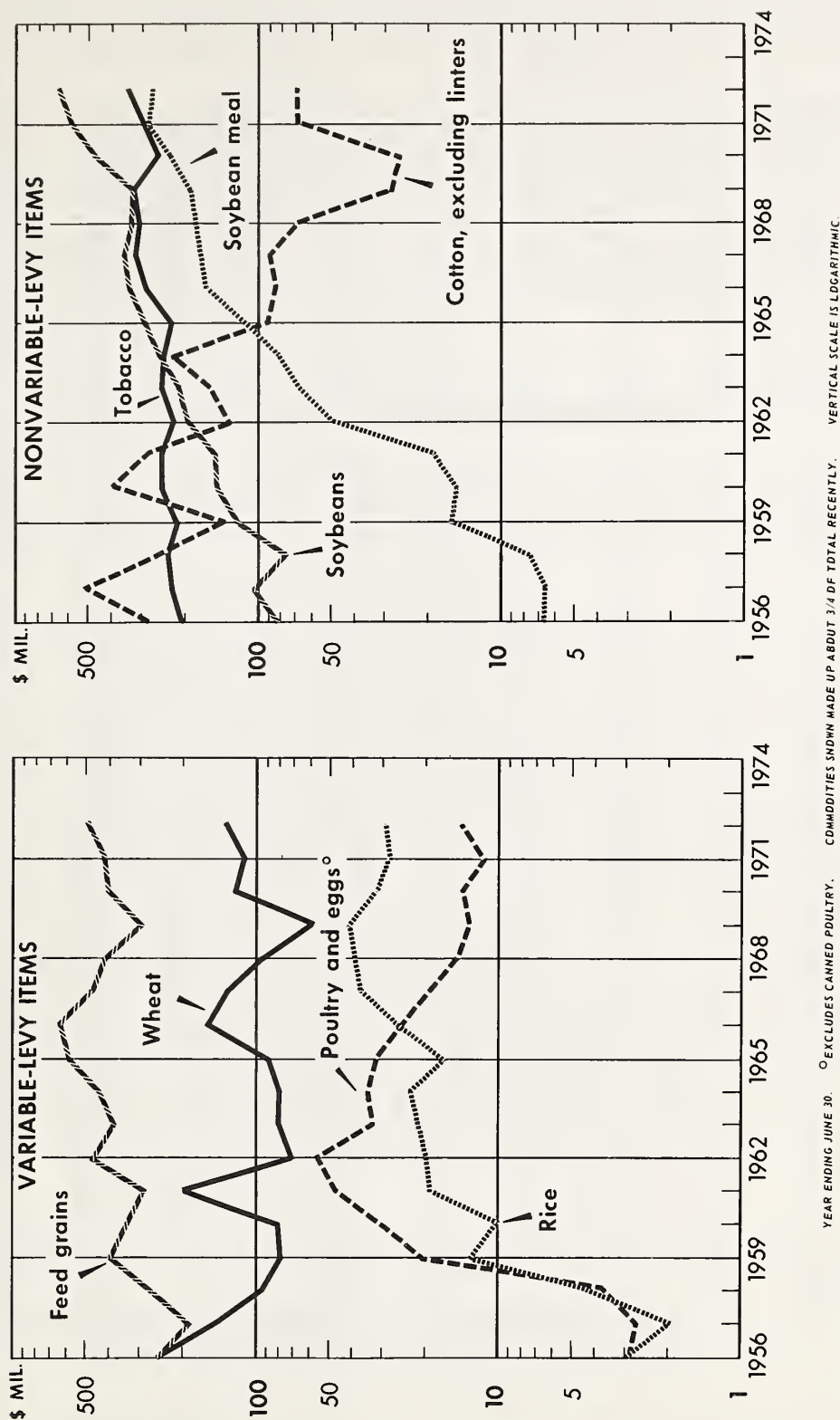


Figure 2

(Text continues on page 30.)

Table 1.--U.S. agricultural exports to the European Community Enlarged: Value by commodity, calendar years 1956-1972

Commodity	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Variable-levy commodities: 2/									
Feed Grains	242,889	191,080	268,979	396,206	335,237	287,176	474,711	374,950	432,429
Corn	118,653	140,343	120,524	195,928	186,786	208,347	304,741	287,442	334,021
Crain sorghums	53,647	15,994	60,830	91,021	79,654	51,954	79,128	56,448	66,828
Barley	50,201	24,038	74,255	82,160	44,397	19,392	72,608	25,625	29,201
Oats	20,388	10,705	13,370	27,097	24,400	7,483	18,234	5,435	2,379
Rice	3,004	1,979	4,163	13,165	9,802	19,099	19,704	20,723	23,108
Rye grain	13,137	7,307	2,465	5,820	3,695	5,781	18,726	13,700	5,717
Wheat grain	246,111	144,653	93,258	78,036	80,423	196,931	70,244	79,339	78,463
Wheat flour	9,212	10,040	15,196	10,602	8,798	11,087	8,466	3,631	2,086
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats ..	164	120	74	89	118	183	197	297	1,531
Pork, excluding variety meats	2,907	1,736	488	751	492	604	451	2,204	8,699
Lard 3/	32,240	26,033	21,944	32,329	35,026	33,435	34,324	39,697	55,886
Dairy products	27,427	11,242	2,360	16,591	3,577	2,172	3,742	24,056	63,417
Poultry and eggs	2,943	2,694	3,671	20,497	29,909	47,213	54,813	33,005	34,220
Live poultry	10	26	62	212	240	626	805	1,489	1,157
Broilers and fryers	---	---	1,554	7,854	12,603	24,796	30,725	10,741	10,697
Stewing chickens	1,183	1,798	660	3,248	5,245	8,692	8,352	6,209	6,423
Turkeys	---	---	744	2,193	5,275	6,685	9,815	9,015	11,424
Other fresh poultry	345	71	226	345	718	838	574	338	720
Eggs	1,405	799	425	6,645	5,828	5,576	4,542	5,213	3,799
Other	29,899	26,486	8,277	9,742	9,861	9,718	18,128	25,725	26,871
Total	609,933	423,370	420,875	583,828	516,938	613,399	703,506	617,327	732,427
Nonvariable-levy commodities:									
Canned poultry 4/	249	33	195	1,786	2,019	2,734	1,923	2,671	4,744
Cotton, excluding lintners	297,768	507,056	262,917	138,943	390,378	289,583	134,826	159,047	222,295
Fruits and preparations	88,393	74,807	84,602	68,831	77,111	94,208	108,150	95,812	90,457
Fresh fruits	35,517	28,408	25,962	22,736	20,387	30,586	24,615	30,000	27,874
Citrus	31,876	22,551	17,696	15,635	12,406	21,580	16,296	24,018	18,076
Oranges and tangerines	23,253	13,943	4,230	8,342	3,964	8,608	6,854	7,504	5,554
Lemons and limes	6,270	6,415	11,405	4,848	6,575	8,935	5,203	13,268	8,796
Crapefruits	2,353	2,193	2,061	2,445	1,867	4,037	4,239	3,246	3,726
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Apples	1,981	3,395	7,040	3,778	6,082	6,812	6,297	4,493	7,523
Crapes	814	106	524	930	923	410	516	412	459
Other	846	2,356	702	2,393	976	1,784	1,506	1,077	1,816
Dried fruits	21,536	17,063	20,621	13,226	19,511	17,183	19,507	17,464	16,212
Raisins	8,471	4,823	3,813	4,548	6,474	5,702	4,861	6,766	5,060
Prunes	11,033	8,201	13,335	6,755	11,783	9,221	11,803	9,128	9,368
Other	2,032	4,039	3,473	1,923	1,254	2,260	2,843	1,570	1,784
Fruit juices	7,967	9,331	12,075	6,177	7,806	9,149	10,657	7,377	4,231
Orange	5,247	6,071	8,378	2,393	4,229	4,795	5,140	3,586	1,993
Crapefruit	1,025	1,297	894	1,359	792	1,594	2,505	1,845	698
Other	1,695	1,963	2,803	2,425	2,785	2,760	3,012	1,946	1,540
Canned fruits 5/	23,103	19,815	25,403	26,131	28,799	35,918	51,641	39,411	40,779
Peaches	8,009	5,922	9,833	10,973	13,635	17,329	24,625	16,675	14,750
Fruit cocktail	3,238	2,355	4,406	3,966	5,513	7,734	11,758	12,870	12,280
Pineapples	8,387	8,782	8,273	8,240	6,337	6,052	10,883	7,325	11,046
Other	3,469	2,756	2,891	2,952	3,314	4,803	4,375	2,541	2,703
Other fruits	270	190	541	561	608	1,372	1,730	1,560	1,361
Vegetables and preparations	16,344	17,730	18,369	30,246	32,086	26,056	45,044	64,170	42,090
Pulse	6,248	6,699	4,611	19,728	15,918	9,601	17,497	30,197	16,780
Dried beans	3,568	5,127	131	12,312	8,459	4,076	8,344	20,471	9,250
Dried peas	2,680	1,572	4,480	7,416	7,459	5,525	9,153	9,726	7,530
Fresh vegetables	650	196	10	20	24	970	2,242	6,320	1,006
Canned vegetables	4,334	4,232	5,991	4,756	8,524	6,827	11,542	12,700	11,455
Asparagus	2,267	3,387	5,543	2,543	5,755	5,960	9,636	10,593	10,332
Other	2,067	845	448	2,213	2,769	867	1,906	2,107	1,123
Hops	1,590	2,973	4,939	2,124	1,784	1,765	3,449	3,274	3,588
Other vegetables and preparations ..	3,522	3,630	2,818	3,618	5,836	6,893	10,314	11,679	9,261
Hides and skins	17,842	30,707	21,220	22,225	26,572	24,842	22,573	19,867	34,328
Cattle hides	8,321	19,686	12,563	14,019	19,087	15,769	14,404	11,397	23,276
Calf and kip skins	7,210	7,796	6,426	5,730	4,374	5,564	3,988	2,032	2,424
Other	2,311	3,225	2,231	2,476	3,111	3,509	4,181	6,438	8,628
Oilseeds and products	181,208	219,456	113,280	216,780	239,872	213,662	282,723	316,873	412,918
Oil cake and meal	16,771	9,349	9,189	28,296	23,486	20,426	56,467	74,002	90,509
Soybean	6,704	6,564	7,604	15,789	15,446	18,741	49,426	67,841	80,893
Other	10,067	2,785	1,585	12,507	8,040	1,685	7,041	6,161	9,616
Oilseed	108,515	121,187	85,765	144,435	167,327	161,688	210,117	222,065	282,068
Soybeans	82,205	100,091	76,587	121,369	153,382	148,365	198,356	211,747	258,364
Flaxseed	26,151	19,412	9,101	21,954	11,525	12,340	11,396	9,096	19,003
Other	159	1,684	77	1,112	2,420	983	365	1,222	4,701
Vegetable oils	55,922	88,920	18,326	44,049	49,059	31,548	16,139	20,806	40,341
Cottonseed	31,562	41,956	5,528	28,480	28,968	19,722	10,276	12,709	19,217
Soybean	9,245	29,255	9,070	10,371	11,355	3,375	1,505	2,687	6,999
Linseed	11,268	13,156	759	693	4,681	2,406	482	1,337	1,443
Other	3,847	4,553	2,969	4,505	4,055	6,045	3,876	4,073	12,682
Tallow 4/	51,659	41,766	33,520	45,461	39,992	32,179	27,457	27,272	39,454
Tobacco, unmanufactured	201,043	225,521	232,643	212,387	253,351	248,775	220,457	250,315	243,660
Variety meats, fresh or frozen	---	---	14,456	17,475	22,033	24,400	23,352	28,281	43,621
Nuts and preparations	8,050	2,616	1,600	1,808	5,829	451	3,792	5,119	4,619
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	18	44	223	2,182	981	812	3,447	6,858	7,931
Food for relief and charity	47,003	40,605	30,211	18,286	14,872	18,254	14,612	10,205	6,416
Other	68,541	63,200	53,003	71,106	61,553	69,193	66,937	76,916	65,190
Total	978,118	1,223,541	866,239	847,516	1,166,649	1,045,149	955,293	1,063,406	1,217,723
Total EC Enlarged	1,588,051	1,646,911	1,287,114	1,431,344	1,683,587	1,658,548	1,658,799	1,680,733	1,950,150

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964.

3/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use.

Table 1.--U.S. agricultural exports to the European Community Enlarged: Value by commodity, calendar years 1956-1972

Commodity	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972 1/
-- 1,000 dollars --								
Variable-levy commodities: 2/								
Feed grains:.....	585,373	604,240	470,830	420,477	297,993	401,947	405,956	487,302
Corn	438,484	452,597	396,718	397,418	291,884	363,541	356,020	463,550
Grain sorghums	96,069	91,569	44,544	16,539	6,065	21,548	19,985	18,529
Barley	35,797	41,635	25,292	4,745	0	7,112	29,895	4,746
Oats	15,023	18,439	4,276	1,775	44	9,746	56	477
Rice	16,694	26,229	36,667	39,037	41,726	31,691	27,995	28,880
Rye grain	1,518	4,602	4,784	1,844	409	0	720	179
Wheat grain	86,399	158,982	127,503	91,582	58,770	120,015	111,633	136,596
Wheat flour	1,724	1,983	1,664	1,066	982	989	1,081	760
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats ..	1,972	1,239	744	707	634	770	1,555	1,470
Pork, excluding variety meats	416	1,378	425	308	353	161	284	265
Lard 3/	24,313	12,337	13,089	8,005	16,750	30,997	26,423	12,952
Dairy products	29,923	674	259	243	218	226	37,880	12,247
Poultry and eggs	32,572	24,777	19,526	15,118	13,397	14,200	11,500	14,578
Live poultry	1,540	1,560	1,773	2,231	1,856	2,283	1,755	1,540
Broilers and fryers	6,509	6,185	2,740	1,460	775	438	879	480
Stewing chickens	2,790	838	52	15	0	3	3	4
Turkeys	17,855	13,727	13,176	9,573	9,108	9,634	7,069	9,734
Other fresh poultry	1,047	306	330	189	150	4	14	52
Eggs	2,831	2,161	1,455	1,650	1,508	1,838	1,780	2,768
Other	13,265	10,814	9,123	10,060	10,278	11,708	13,872	22,754
Total	794,169	847,255	684,614	588,447	441,510	612,704	638,899	717,983
Nonvariable-levy commodities:								
Canned poultry 4/	4,257	3,593	3,472	1,812	688	396	322	826
Cotton, excluding linters	90,824	84,694	90,439	69,561	28,181	27,065	68,861	69,732
Fruits and preparations	108,325	99,068	95,980	64,532	83,681	87,151	79,925	94,148
Fresh fruits	35,008	35,254	37,132	18,768	27,519	26,455	23,572	26,178
Citrus	22,247	22,840	27,124	14,775	24,503	23,634	20,636	22,580
Oranges and tangerines	10,385	10,778	14,282	2,775	15,030	11,294	8,578	8,049
Lemons and limes	8,342	8,378	8,804	10,192	7,034	9,325	9,808	10,172
Grapefruits	3,515	3,643	4,037	1,803	2,360	2,954	2,235	4,344
Other	5	41	1	5	79	61	15	15
Apples	9,376	9,382	6,512	3,123	1,697	1,435	1,080	1,764
Grapes	656	1,451	992	205	632	477	649	778
Other	2,729	1,581	2,504	665	687	909	1,207	1,056
Dried fruits	21,196	16,984	19,448	15,556	17,420	19,332	19,697	23,870
Raisins	6,040	5,655	6,857	6,135	6,870	7,104	8,092	8,318
Prunes	13,367	10,010	11,612	8,862	9,958	9,231	10,043	12,116
Other	1,789	1,319	979	559	592	2,997	1,562	3,436
Fruit juices	5,453	6,330	11,453	10,781	9,932	13,845	14,514	14,001
Orange	2,095	3,736	7,453	7,371	6,508	9,381	9,145	9,407
Grapefruit	1,723	873	2,005	1,832	1,821	2,528	2,930	2,655
Other	1,635	1,721	1,995	1,578	1,603	1,936	2,439	1,939
Canned fruits 5/	44,256	37,471	26,115	18,180	26,380	26,072	20,535	27,606
Peaches	16,095	12,688	6,999	4,130	9,515	10,016	7,274	7,088
Fruit cocktail	12,170	13,248	10,466	7,097	7,463	7,114	3,672	5,031
Pineapples	9,910	9,506	7,071	5,806	6,178	7,289	7,792	7,904
Other	6,081	2,029	1,579	1,147	3,224	1,653	1,797	7,583
Other fruits	2,412	3,029	1,832	1,247	2,430	1,447	1,607	2,493
Vegetables and preparations	42,499	46,616	35,166	36,207	37,942	43,937	42,766	46,908
Pulse	21,008	25,803	16,304	17,825	20,467	22,831	23,123	23,568
Dried beans	11,140	16,887	7,657	8,783	11,824	13,932	16,440	16,348
Dried peas	9,868	8,916	8,647	9,042	8,643	8,899	6,683	7,220
Fresh vegetables	1,894	2,262	2,944	2,472	2,448	2,675	2,248	2,065
Canned vegetables	9,450	6,194	3,925	3,522	2,877	2,524	1,993	2,136
Asparagus	8,102	4,966	2,843	2,187	1,311	1,091	859	591
Other	1,348	1,228	1,082	1,335	1,566	1,433	1,134	1,545
Hops	3,523	4,436	2,616	2,220	1,333	2,407	5,550	6,765
Other vegetables and preparations ..	6,624	7,921	9,377	10,168	10,817	13,500	9,852	12,374
Hides and skins	36,767	33,427	21,307	26,385	29,773	21,616	48,717	75,651
Cattle hides	28,335	25,096	14,119	18,418	22,968	16,142	15,284	31,327
Calf and kip skins	4,708	4,871	3,681	3,042	1,535	947	2,148	2,175
Other	3,724	3,460	3,507	4,925	5,270	4,527	31,285	42,149
Oilseeds and products	482,836	552,379	566,842	560,880	562,157	760,551	950,316	1,064,245
Oil cake and meal	131,871	174,098	178,068	188,942	197,957	241,076	295,818	289,360
Soybean	116,576	161,235	170,143	181,129	189,248	231,881	284,175	270,701
Other	15,295	12,863	7,925	7,813	8,709	9,195	11,643	18,659
Oilseeds	308,692	357,772	377,914	355,655	345,797	486,539	609,596	739,292
Soybeans	288,350	332,010	352,489	325,085	326,758	477,423	590,292	656,613
Flaxseed	8,947	17,811	14,105	22,585	15,118	3,366	1,045	25,870
Other	11,395	7,951	11,320	7,985	3,921	5,750	18,259	56,809
Vegetable oils	42,273	20,509	10,860	16,283	18,403	32,936	44,902	35,593
Cottonseed	23,091	3,845	282	279	5,776	17,258	19,880	13,866
Soybean	2,946	24	80	104	572	1,639	819	318
Linseed	3,108	11,478	4,198	10,337	2,487	3,926	1,188	4,561
Other	13,128	5,162	6,300	5,563	9,568	10,113	23,015	16,848
Tallow 4/	44,466	39,803	29,023	23,166	17,813	39,569	38,534	31,927
Tobacco, unmanufactured	224,852	284,184	315,798	305,704	323,134	257,290	289,853	337,770
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/ ..	48,377	49,721	46,593	44,601	49,895	57,148	65,588	75,209
Nuts and preparations	7,243	4,994	5,724	5,729	14,919	29,517	34,155	43,993
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	15,802	19,539	20,659	31,120	37,408	35,260	34,443	51,717
Food for relief and charity	4,712	4,864	1,402	1,225	700	1,164	881	604
Other	76,111	81,947	76,388	83,742	82,214	96,223	99,266	120,931
Total	1,187,071	1,304,829	1,308,793	1,254,664	1,268,505	1,456,887	1,753,627	2,013,661
Total EC Enlarged	1,981,240	2,152,084	1,993,407	1,843,111	1,710,015	2,069,591	2,392,526	2,731,644

4/ Although canned poultry, tallow, and variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GAIT.

5/ Variable levy on sugar-added content.

6/ Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").

Table 2.--U.S. agricultural exports to the European Community: Value by commodity, calendar years 1956-72

Commodity	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Variable-levy commodities: ^{2/}									
Feed Grains.....	158,997	105,916	157,541	241,296	197,146	186,046	317,082	275,256	325,973
Corn.....	56,530	64,056	48,105	89,424	83,309	113,180	166,464	196,165	238,898
Grain sorghums.....	35,227	13,731	37,109	60,337	53,545	48,141	63,308	51,087	61,989
Barley.....	47,227	17,990	60,966	65,593	35,931	17,271	69,124	22,976	22,707
Oats.....	20,013	10,139	11,361	25,942	24,361	7,454	18,186	5,028	2,379
Rice.....	2,971	1,954	2,953	10,773	6,894	14,795	14,247	13,399	15,378
Rye grain.....	10,324	6,203	2,416	5,714	3,695	5,739	18,709	13,700	5,676
Wheat grain.....	177,106	91,479	51,474	44,657	46,322	173,011	50,603	63,365	59,227
Wheat flour.....	7,079	7,218	11,218	8,467	7,254	6,862	5,553	3,200	1,663
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats.....	95	47	54	20	41	56	65	177	1,080
Pork, excluding variety meats.....	2,876	1,725	480	744	461	560	340	2,064	8,624
Lard ^{3/}	9,869	2,799	1,605	4,797	2,075	3,098	1,847	2,279	2,127
Dairy products.....	25,049	10,875	2,344	9,854	2,904	1,612	3,354	22,295	53,299
Poultry and eggs.....	2,922	2,660	3,633	19,235	28,551	45,835	53,479	30,613	31,676
Live poultry.....	10	26	62	212	231	611	790	1,388	1,059
Broilers and fryers.....	---	---	1,554	7,852	12,437	24,733	30,701	10,698	10,615
Stewing chickens.....	1,177	1,797	660	3,247	5,242	8,642	8,347	6,092	6,384
Turkeys.....	---	---	744	2,184	5,275	6,521	9,624	8,766	11,060
Other fresh poultry.....	345	71	226	343	717	835	574	338	669
Eggs.....	1,390	766	387	5,397	4,649	4,493	3,443	3,331	1,889
Other.....	18,477	14,710	2,696	5,293	4,641	4,650	14,876	21,159	21,120
Total.....	415,765	245,586	236,414	350,850	299,984	442,264	480,155	447,507	525,843
Nonvariable-levy commodities:									
Canned poultry ^{4/}	1	25	190	1,733	1,142	1,974	1,080	1,997	3,902
Cotton, excluding linters.....	218,273	358,275	197,359	104,468	314,891	232,897	105,973	131,557	189,143
Fruits and preparations.....	57,321	59,631	59,755	44,412	45,877	56,748	66,727	64,533	61,003
Fresh fruits.....	29,683	24,768	22,407	15,511	12,389	20,669	16,380	22,357	18,770
Citrus.....	29,018	21,380	16,764	13,763	10,999	19,028	14,574	21,786	16,883
Oranges and tangerines.....	21,529	13,604	4,193	7,846	3,811	8,364	6,557	7,309	5,475
Lemon and limes.....	5,801	5,815	10,533	4,013	5,592	7,464	4,422	11,474	7,955
Grapefruits.....	1,688	1,961	2,038	1,904	1,596	3,200	3,595	3,003	3,453
Other.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Apples.....	591	1,715	5,398	657	1,251	925	1,324	128	1,280
Grapes.....	9	29	13	26	22	30	6	10	14
Other.....	65	1,644	232	1,065	117	686	476	433	593
Dried fruits.....	9,171	10,180	9,874	6,621	9,755	7,744	8,425	8,245	8,066
Raisins.....	2,736	1,227	1,207	1,318	2,085	1,679	1,143	1,933	1,261
Prunes.....	5,071	5,322	5,595	3,594	6,774	4,761	5,874	5,244	5,535
Other.....	1,364	3,631	3,072	1,709	896	1,304	1,408	1,068	1,270
Fruit juices.....	5,346	6,285	9,873	4,183	5,874	7,424	8,914	6,583	3,676
Orange.....	3,042	3,310	6,717	1,316	3,500	4,623	4,804	3,500	1,855
Grapefruit.....	1,007	1,281	875	968	594	1,090	1,827	1,491	551
Other.....	1,297	1,694	2,281	1,899	1,780	1,711	2,283	1,592	1,270
Canned fruits ^{5/}	12,905	18,243	17,136	17,631	17,386	19,754	31,605	26,142	29,349
Peaches.....	2,319	5,453	5,621	6,391	7,739	9,356	16,030	13,213	11,857
Fruit cocktail.....	1,432	2,034	2,472	2,484	2,585	2,992	4,469	5,358	6,175
Pineapples.....	8,217	8,662	7,822	7,704	5,889	5,290	9,004	6,110	9,238
Other.....	937	2,094	1,221	1,052	1,173	2,116	2,102	1,461	2,079
Other fruits.....	216	155	465	466	473	1,157	1,403	1,206	1,142
Vegetables and preparations.....	10,958	10,239	13,535	14,664	13,813	14,017	26,435	34,767	25,148
Pulse.....	2,007	582	1,179	6,220	3,416	2,682	6,734	14,001	7,483
Dried beans.....	926	319	125	3,059	762	470	2,471	9,156	3,923
Dried peas.....	1,081	263	1,054	3,161	2,654	2,212	4,263	4,845	3,560
Fresh vegetables.....	624	169	9	20	13	359	1,171	2,520	159
Canned vegetables.....	4,056	3,988	5,762	3,994	5,853	6,013	9,466	10,805	9,333
Asparagus.....	2,139	3,290	5,431	2,121	5,225	5,394	8,537	9,410	8,933
Other.....	1,917	698	331	1,873	628	619	929	1,395	400
Hops.....	1,073	2,265	4,208	1,391	1,141	968	2,480	2,474	2,426
Other vegetables and preparations.....	3,198	3,235	2,377	3,039	3,390	3,995	6,584	4,967	5,747
Hides and skins.....	14,326	25,254	18,721	20,114	24,030	21,987	20,560	16,426	27,433
Cattle hides.....	6,483	16,713	11,449	13,592	18,585	15,144	14,122	11,187	21,195
Calf and kip skins.....	6,706	6,855	6,171	5,615	3,925	5,093	3,731	1,941	2,108
Other.....	1,137	1,686	1,101	907	1,520	1,750	2,707	3,298	4,130
Oilseeds and products.....	159,425	184,801	95,885	184,808	200,572	179,742	233,241	249,636	346,551
Oil cake and meal.....	9,793	5,988	7,782	22,305	18,603	16,274	46,020	61,520	76,638
Soybean.....	4,242	4,689	6,388	15,155	14,877	14,980	41,963	58,117	71,146
Other.....	5,551	1,299	1,394	7,150	3,726	1,294	4,057	3,403	5,492
Oilseeds.....	95,695	94,791	71,058	120,250	137,843	134,817	174,074	169,729	236,883
Soybeans.....	69,385	76,483	62,070	98,452	124,066	121,543	162,320	159,436	213,867
Flaxseed.....	26,151	16,630	8,912	20,736	11,357	12,315	11,396	9,079	19,003
Other.....	159	1,678	76	1,062	2,420	959	358	1,214	4,013
Vegetable oils.....	53,937	84,022	17,045	42,253	44,126	28,651	13,147	18,387	33,030
Cottonseed.....	31,168	41,353	5,527	28,480	28,187	19,541	8,776	12,675	18,188
Soybean.....	9,210	29,145	9,051	10,191	10,029	2,603	1,218	1,547	5,296
Linseed.....	9,944	9,486	275	688	3,449	2,399	482	800	1,443
Other.....	3,615	4,038	2,192	2,894	2,461	4,108	2,671	3,365	8,103
Tallow ^{6/}	49,952	41,308	33,056	44,270	37,646	31,064	26,375	25,921	34,989
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	75,495	80,552	89,500	82,143	82,257	96,501	105,543	104,215	105,824
Variety meats, fresh or frozen ^{4/}	---	---	13,030	14,936	14,241	16,351	16,327	21,087	32,280
Nuts and preparations.....	7,807	2,436	1,531	1,320	4,748	295	2,882	3,898	2,880
Corn byproducts, feed ^{6/}	16	44	223	2,145	981	812	3,443	6,824	7,894
Food for relief and charity.....	46,678	40,479	30,121	18,202	14,803	18,192	14,558	10,164	6,354
Other.....	45,416	45,035	32,263	41,946	37,738	44,207	47,432	52,879	46,633
Total.....	685,668	848,079	585,169	575,161	798,739	714,787	670,576	723,904	890,034
Total EC.....	1,104,433	1,093,665	821,583	926,011	1,098,723	1,157,051	1,150,731	1,171,411	1,415,877

^{1/} Preliminary.^{2/} Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964.^{3/} Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use.

Table 2.--U.S. agricultural exports to the European Community: Value by commodity, calendar years 1956-72

Commodity	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972 1/
-- 1,000 dollars --								
Variable-levy commodities: 2/								
Feed grains	471,771	476,439	373,631	336,500	224,977	323,921	344,920	394,533
Corn	341,182	340,280	304,306	313,441	219,094	287,045	300,376	376,238
Grain sorghums	86,525	82,329	44,434	16,539	5,839	21,548	19,985	13,074
Barley	29,041	35,436	20,615	4,745	0	5,583	24,503	4,744
Oats	15,023	18,394	4,276	1,775	44	9,745	56	477
Rice	10,139	18,822	25,718	25,956	31,038	20,899	18,070	16,888
Rye grain	1,463	4,618	4,321	1,485	409	0	717	179
Wheat grain	67,675	105,989	95,058	82,989	56,141	77,421	59,443	94,009
Wheat flour	1,207	1,357	1,398	973	925	956	1,042	714
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	1,519	719	585	545	415	437	873	1,059
Pork, excluding variety meats	377	1,335	394	266	321	146	261	210
Lard 3/	554	692	622	295	187	404	510	319
Oatry products	29,692	565	187	197	134	153	375	974
Poultry and eggs	30,747	23,599	18,534	14,364	12,969	13,056	10,025	11,409
Live poultry	1,380	1,497	1,735	2,206	1,800	2,165	1,611	1,474
Broilers and fryers	6,306	5,804	2,618	1,279	708	342	846	331
Stewing chickens	2,710	759	35	15	0	0	2	0
Turkey	17,491	13,526	12,627	9,253	8,849	8,874	5,933	7,808
Other fresh poultry	938	303	310	189	119	4	10	5
Eggs	1,922	1,710	1,209	1,422	1,493	1,671	1,623	1,791
Other	8,213	6,388	6,138	6,057	6,754	9,327	11,510	18,811
Total	623,357	640,323	526,586	469,627	334,270	446,720	447,746	539,105
Nonvariable-levy commodities:								
Canned poultry 4/	3,325	2,351	2,263	971	172	47	291	749
Cotton, excluding linters	70,258	69,890	71,848	56,471	23,675	19,451	52,957	61,034
Fruits and preparations	77,329	66,262	64,514	45,226	65,754	66,657	61,124	73,665
Fresh fruits	23,877	24,425	26,766	14,532	24,762	22,242	19,848	21,616
Citrus	20,982	21,520	24,685	14,036	23,339	21,406	18,951	20,653
Oranges and tangerines	9,945	10,211	12,867	2,685	14,246	9,934	7,616	7,035
Lemons and limes	7,750	7,801	8,046	9,599	6,739	8,586	9,168	9,603
Grapefruits	3,285	3,471	3,771	1,748	2,276	2,829	2,154	4,000
Other	1,842	2,051	1,170	18	887	161	13	15
Apples	115	156	391	110	161	87	119	107
Grapes	938	698	520	368	395	588	764	755
Other	11,428	8,081	9,184	6,833	8,555	9,398	10,090	13,432
Orled fruits	1,656	1,432	1,717	1,720	1,838	1,858	2,674	3,055
Raisins	8,608	5,840	6,973	4,828	6,322	5,081	6,486	8,070
Prunes	1,164	809	494	285	395	2,459	930	2,307
Other	4,446	4,745	8,755	8,644	8,103	11,374	11,968	11,787
Fruit juices	1,742	2,740	5,514	5,946	5,145	7,431	7,418	7,877
Orange	1,467	772	1,719	1,472	1,616	2,156	2,314	2,182
Grapefruit	1,237	1,233	1,522	1,226	1,342	1,787	2,236	1,728
Other	35,917	27,280	18,971	14,391	22,724	22,824	18,454	25,313
Canned fruits 5/	14,618	11,543	6,216	3,725	8,671	9,327	7,040	6,867
Peaches	7,090	7,005	5,824	4,598	5,828	5,668	2,989	4,260
Fruit cocktail	8,948	7,476	6,085	5,231	5,303	6,564	6,944	7,188
Pineapples	5,261	1,256	846	837	2,922	1,265	1,481	6,998
Other	1,661	1,731	838	826	1,610	619	764	1,517
Vegetables and preparations	24,483	23,470	14,936	16,463	17,125	22,077	21,363	26,768
Pulse	9,854	11,203	5,729	7,410	8,112	10,973	9,080	13,296
Orled beans	4,047	7,062	1,444	2,862	4,390	6,633	5,694	9,056
Dried peas	5,807	4,141	4,285	4,548	3,722	4,340	3,386	4,240
Fresh vegetables	489	512	860	1,565	1,001	1,159	1,016	1,044
Canned vegetables	7,825	4,436	2,473	2,041	1,534	1,291	678	1,031
Asparagus	6,950	3,695	1,985	1,428	692	431	117	76
Other	875	741	488	613	842	860	561	955
Hops	2,723	3,596	2,049	1,309	1,111	1,418	4,783	4,555
Other vegetables and preparations	3,592	3,723	3,825	4,138	5,367	7,236	5,806	6,842
Hides and skins	31,601	28,383	17,777	21,967	24,371	17,807	33,663	54,416
Cattle hides	25,130	21,540	12,022	15,915	19,958	14,719	13,122	28,293
Calves and kip skins	4,344	4,601	3,620	2,925	1,500	926	2,040	2,019
Other	2,127	2,242	2,135	3,127	2,913	2,162	18,501	24,104
Oilseeds and products	391,769	467,061	480,994	488,662	500,532	665,083	840,215	937,919
Oil cake and meal	110,736	149,872	156,558	174,808	190,180	227,986	271,439	264,760
Soybean	102,288	140,583	152,313	167,983	182,608	219,991	261,051	247,839
Other	8,448	9,289	4,245	6,825	7,572	7,995	10,388	16,921
Oilseeds	244,646	301,623	316,327	301,109	296,008	417,592	533,709	649,367
Soybeans	226,201	278,673	294,169	271,736	277,276	409,241	515,858	569,909
Flaxseed	8,947	17,750	14,105	22,462	15,118	3,366	1,045	25,870
Other	9,498	5,200	8,053	6,911	3,614	4,985	16,806	53,588
Vegetable oils	36,387	15,566	8,109	12,745	14,344	19,505	35,067	23,792
Cottonseed	23,087	3,838	130	260	4,295	9,324	14,974	6,989
Soybean	2,055	19	70	95	242	169	141	180
Linseed	1,679	8,497	4,042	8,713	1,438	2,297	159	2,547
Other	9,566	3,212	3,867	3,677	8,369	7,715	19,793	14,076
Tallow 4/	37,158	34,662	25,272	19,916	14,208	33,441	33,319	28,301
Tobacco, unmanufactured	106,315	119,918	149,028	128,484	149,061	123,614	161,909	168,542
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/	34,371	35,027	34,372	31,475	37,254	42,465	50,927	58,378
Nuts and preparations	4,186	2,684	2,850	2,387	11,329	22,488	26,057	32,373
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	15,802	19,309	18,839	28,664	36,758	34,368	34,431	51,708
Food for relief and charity	4,656	4,554	1,388	1,182	469	529	391	338
Other	51,843	54,330	49,432	55,651	53,641	64,047	64,220	76,164
Total	853,096	923,901	933,513	897,519	934,349	1,112,074	1,380,867	1,570,355
Total EC	1,476,453	1,564,224	1,460,099	1,367,146	1,268,619	1,558,794	1,828,613	2,109,460

4/ Although canned poultry, tallow, and variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT.

5/ Variable levy on sugar-added content.

6/ Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").

Table 3.--U.S. agricultural exports to France: Value by commodity, calendar years 1956-72

Commodity	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Variable-levy commodities: 2/									
Feed grains	4,175	2,937	2,071	1,617	421	204	4,670	1,123	3,642
Corn	4,175	2,800	2,046	1,029	390	77	52	946	3,216
Grain sorghums	0	137	25	556	31	127	548	177	425
Barley	0	0	0	32	0	0	3,760	0	0
Oats	0	0	0	0	0	0	310	0	1
Rice	444	2	2	40	6	1	507	633	423
Rye grain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wheat grain	51,728	12,970	0	5,687	661	10,831	5,238	11,139	8,779
Wheat flour	1	51	14	11	0	1	36	0	17
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats ..	0	7	11	4	0	23	48	131	823
Pork, excl. variety meats	13	11	21	8	14	13	15	826	4,446
Lard 3/	0	0	18	10	28	0	0	8	1
Dairy products	1,957	10	12	11	21	4	327	5	8,747
Poultry and eggs	11	25	19	33	104	131	62	77	127
Live poultry	0	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	70
Broilers and fryers	0	0	4	2	17	31	5	16	9
Stewing chickens	2	23	5	6	2	32	7	15	21
Turkeys	0	0	0	0	3	13	0	17	9
Other fresh poultry	8	0	2	0	0	8	3	2	17
Eggs	1	1	7	23	80	47	47	27	1
Other	731	642	115	1,236	553	802	2,436	1,831	3,008
Total	59,060	16,655	2,283	8,657	1,808	12,010	13,339	15,773	30,013
Nonvariable-levy commodities:									
Canned poultry 4/	1	0	1	4	3	9	0	0	4
Cotton, excluding linters	50,841	46,646	65,624	28,819	95,531	71,060	28,343	35,608	45,930
Fruits and preparations	3,477	1,869	2,233	3,573	5,570	6,601	6,223	9,269	8,441
Fresh fruits	1,939	13	4	2,453	2,712	4,209	2,901	6,581	5,177
Citrus	1,870	0	4	2,075	2,262	4,071	2,736	6,571	5,127
Oranges and tangerines	1,782	0	0	1,811	514	876	460	535	482
Lemons and limes	27	0	0	124	1,432	2,396	1,396	4,897	3,454
Grapefruits	61	0	4	140	316	799	880	1,139	1,191
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Apples	69	0	0	3	423	21	82	6	2
Grapes	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	2	1
Other	0	13	0	369	27	117	83	2	47
Dried fruits	1,026	1,389	2,051	1,055	2,591	1,704	2,112	1,682	2,075
Raisins	0	6	0	52	99	88	113	188	155
Prunes	964	1,351	1,994	992	2,465	1,601	1,971	1,413	1,824
Other	62	32	57	11	27	15	28	81	96
Fruit juices	300	301	35	14	200	464	872	686	348
Orange	10	33	8	6	9	15	29	19	8
Grapefruit	207	209	9	3	125	337	719	593	298
Other	83	59	18	5	66	112	124	74	42
Canned fruits 5/	209	160	142	48	65	217	333	311	833
Peaches	8	15	14	3	7	13	14	33	146
Fruit cocktail	8	16	42	6	6	18	15	42	116
Pineapples	172	104	66	31	45	169	287	209	546
Other	21	25	20	8	7	17	17	27	25
Other fruits	3	6	1	3	2	7	5	9	8
Vegetables and preparations	359	405	438	1,842	666	575	2,741	5,267	3,447
Pulse	1	0	5	1,471	182	38	1,689	4,191	2,402
Dried beans	1	0	0	1,470	171	8	1,658	3,883	2,138
Dried peas	0	0	5	1	11	30	31	308	264
Fresh vegetables	7	0	3	0	0	4	101	123	33
Canned vegetables	38	52	28	32	38	91	124	153	239
Asparagus	28	37	14	22	24	40	34	92	209
Other	10	15	14	10	14	51	90	61	30
Hops	0	0	0	0	0	0	187	239	26
Other vegetables and preparations ..	313	353	402	339	446	442	640	561	747
Hides and skins	720	834	758	225	645	862	790	795	1,675
Cattle hides	80	223	114	62	474	602	443	191	861
Calf and kip skins	227	124	569	98	53	78	100	65	128
Other	413	487	75	65	118	182	247	539	686
Oilseeds and products	10,696	8,641	5,204	9,361	12,974	8,969	21,534	28,287	33,059
Oil cake and meal	534	73	0	851	886	2,348	13,759	18,137	21,703
Soybean	149	73	0	279	836	2,348	13,685	17,892	21,255
Other	385	0	0	572	50	0	74	245	448
Oilseeds	9,914	7,812	5,139	8,296	10,612	6,554	7,731	10,063	10,945
Soybeans	3,975	2,417	3,767	6,733	8,581	4,966	7,398	9,231	9,508
Flaxseed	5,939	4,480	1,371	1,547	0	1,422	253	750	1,361
Other	0	915	1	16	2,031	166	80	82	76
Vegetable oils	248	756	65	214	1,476	67	44	87	411
Cottonseed	1	96	4	4	893	5	4	3	15
Soybean	89	46	18	7	0	0	5	7	21
Linseed	0	5	16	0	511	2	2	1	2
Other	158	609	27	203	72	60	33	76	373
Tallow 4/	195	793	0	713	1,763	519	365	860	2,101
Tobacco, unmanufactured	3,797	4,819	5,565	4,255	3,607	4,462	3,426	3,800	4,681
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/ ...	---	---	1,093	853	1,542	2,814	3,423	6,782	12,392
Nuts and preparations	15	8	21	144	219	112	252	320	389
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	0	2	0	85	43	0	4	33	35
Food for relief and charity	1,983	424	218	70	52	71	267	33	63
Other	6,937	4,022	3,214	3,869	3,734	4,311	5,638	7,060	7,109
Total	79,021	68,463	84,369	53,813	126,349	100,365	73,006	98,114	119,326
Total France	138,081	85,118	86,652	62,470	128,157	112,375	86,345	113,887	149,339

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964.

3/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use.

Table 3.--U.S. agricultural exports to France: Value by commodity, calendar years 1956-72

Commodity	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972 1/
-- 1,000 dollars --								
Variable-levy commodities: 2/								
Feed grains	5,532	5,716	3,707	12,031	4,934	1,923	1,951	409
Corn	4,534	5,565	3,571	11,857	4,667	1,837	1,733	86
Grain sorghums	969	151	136	174	267	86	62	323
Barley	0	0	0	0	0	0	156	0
Oats	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rice	1,139	2,856	5,096	4,452	5,395	4,435	4,522	2,947
Rye grain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wheat grain	16,123	17,589	18,299	15,849	15,211	3,182	4,882	7,656
Wheat flour	26	25	20	3	2	2	30	13
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats ..	702	253	206	196	163	190	228	256
Pork, excl. variety meats	18	1,103	75	55	85	40	91	48
Lard 3/	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0
Dairy products	6,290	2	5	11	26	10	51	9
Poultry and eggs	171	366	595	824	1,102	1,108	896	894
Live poultry	105	312	551	775	893	1,024	668	710
Broilers and fryers	31	31	24	19	5	11	22	13
Stewing chickens	8	7	2	0	0	0	0	0
Turkeys	17	1	9	5	4	27	2	0
Other fresh poultry	10	2	0	15	3	0	1	0
Eggs	0	13	9	10	197	46	203	171
Other	862	729	404	454	502	647	879	1,001
Total	30,863	28,639	28,407	33,876	27,420	11,539	13,530	13,233
Nonvariable-levy commodities:								
Canned poultry 4/	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cotton, excluding linters	18,878	17,291	17,286	16,071	7,611	3,403	10,084	11,685
Fruits and preparations	11,886	10,657	14,962	9,535	13,745	12,853	13,895	17,237
Fresh fruits	6,195	6,530	7,769	4,911	6,645	6,395	7,403	8,882
Citrus	6,128	6,218	7,684	4,797	6,582	6,325	7,245	8,612
Oranges and tangerines	1,254	1,118	2,232	223	3,064	1,754	1,801	1,625
Lemons and limes	3,640	3,566	3,792	3,734	2,544	3,462	4,507	5,321
Grapefruits	1,234	1,534	1,660	840	974	1,104	936	1,663
Other	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	3
Apples	10	258	10	13	4	0	0	0
Grapes	2	8	28	37	0	2	0	0
Other	55	46	47	64	59	68	158	270
Dried fruits	3,732	1,829	3,012	1,384	2,654	2,827	1,896	3,381
Raisins	158	138	214	174	276	202	175	210
Prunes	3,539	1,639	2,759	1,195	2,366	1,291	1,122	1,761
Other	35	52	39	15	12	1,334	599	1,410
Fruit juices	851	574	2,296	2,430	2,427	2,237	2,444	2,510
Orange	4	111	935	1,380	1,287	1,138	1,245	1,287
Grapefruit	782	370	917	818	815	679	597	486
Other	65	93	444	232	325	420	602	737
Canned fruits 5/	1,078	1,684	1,857	808	1,996	1,383	2,136	2,432
Peaches	179	401	552	195	235	103	182	268
Fruit cocktail	174	303	400	183	334	93	55	66
Pineapples	657	915	835	417	1,306	1,151	1,782	1,850
Other	68	45	70	13	121	36	117	248
Other fruits	30	40	28	2	23	11	16	32
Vegetables and preparations	3,280	5,266	1,867	1,415	2,553	4,061	3,379	4,896
Pulse	2,657	4,163	1,074	861	1,778	3,196	2,809	4,101
Dried beans	2,223	3,886	686	693	1,669	2,841	2,392	3,646
Dried peas	434	277	388	168	109	355	417	455
Fresh vegetables	82	82	20	36	26	12	0	15
Canned vegetables	358	479	328	201	259	309	167	240
Asparagus	283	342	243	86	55	42	6	8
Other	75	137	85	115	204	267	161	232
Hops	46	43	14	37	19	31	0	9
Other vegetables and preparations ..	137	459	431	280	471	513	403	531
Hides and skins	1,586	2,677	2,293	3,644	3,300	3,053	7,405	16,376
Cattle hides	1,017	2,266	2,006	2,554	2,610	2,557	5,145	11,682
Calf and kip skins	295	114	211	29	40	58	231	93
Other	274	297	76	1,061	650	438	2,029	4,601
Oilseeds and products	42,116	48,843	48,776	45,665	45,519	81,511	106,802	115,822
Oil cake and meal	32,227	42,677	41,048	43,007	43,468	54,700	60,627	71,379
Soybean	30,381	41,877	40,668	43,004	42,963	54,192	60,099	71,110
Other	1,846	800	380	3	505	508	528	269
Oilseeds	8,979	5,484	6,721	1,703	945	25,982	44,483	42,453
Soybeans	6,432	5,238	5,828	1,137	593	25,771	44,181	39,051
Flaxseed	854	0	0	399	345	107	0	324
Other	1,693	246	893	167	7	104	302	3,078
Vegetable oils	910	682	1,007	955	1,106	829	1,692	1,990
Cottonseed	1	2	2	6	7	5	199	15
Soybean	5	14	22	2	7	1	0	0
Linseed	1	3	2	3	3	0	0	0
Other	903	663	981	944	1,089	823	1,493	1,975
Tallow 4/	2,890	625	1,743	329	406	1,517	1,859	653
Tobacco, unmanufactured	3,805	5,253	4,328	5,372	5,957	6,450	5,947	4,952
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/ ..	15,568	17,657	19,022	16,916	20,528	20,384	24,640	34,333
Nuts and preparations	656	365	204	247	2,309	4,327	4,861	4,748
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	105	1,312	340	2	4	22	0	14
Food for relief and charity	20	15	2	184	1	18	0	134
Other	8,914	9,589	9,183	10,832	10,342	12,448	15,346	21,197
Total	109,705	119,550	120,006	110,212	112,275	150,047	194,218	232,047
Total France	140,568	148,189	148,413	144,088	139,695	161,586	207,748	245,280

4/ Although canned poultry, tallow, and variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT.

5/ Variable levy on sugar-added content.

6/ Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural exports to West Germany: Value by commodity, calendar years 1956-72

Commodity	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Variable-levy commodities: 2/									
Feed grains	38,398	18,263	30,265	57,401	52,403	37,530	74,855	44,593	65,787
Corn	13,064	13,691	6,088	20,181	21,740	25,849	24,637	26,181	49,745
Grain sorghums	9,292	1,805	4,403	9,725	6,019	2,317	5,662	5,161	3,319
Barley	15,947	2,767	19,660	21,355	17,666	8,101	38,241	12,297	12,082
Oats	95	0	114	6,140	6,978	1,263	6,315	954	641
Rice	194	162	1,570	5,436	2,612	9,026	10,534	7,367	7,407
Rye grain	2,726	2,633	633	1,024	253	3,090	13,763	5,687	2,139
Wheat grain	49,779	40,928	34,881	19,159	10,249	29,164	11,819	15,901	14,042
Wheat flour	221	243	31	10	34	24	14	25	22
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats ..	6	1	0	0	4	7	1	6	67
Pork, excluding variety meats	1,753	950	318	441	214	430	244	207	521
Lard 3/	9,207	2,742	1,580	4,592	1,978	2,462	1,828	2,175	2,047
Dairy products	3,922	331	118	3,044	308	142	442	2,499	2,093
Poultry and eggs	2,622	2,092	2,327	16,768	24,256	38,077	43,572	22,417	24,234
Live poultry	0	12	4	14	6	9	32	40	98
Broilers and fryers	---	---	1,041	6,596	10,350	20,592	25,202	7,540	8,761
Stewing chickens	1,125	1,432	429	2,869	4,415	7,407	7,083	5,373	5,367
Turkeys	---	---	676	2,026	4,879	6,008	8,288	7,042	8,393
Other fresh poultry	331	49	66	301	686	709	481	268	539
Eggs	1,166	599	111	4,962	3,920	3,352	2,486	2,154	1,076
Other	4,526	4,403	824	938	529	1,121	1,298	3,480	4,355
Total	113,354	72,768	72,547	108,813	92,840	121,073	158,370	104,357	122,714
Nonvariable-levy commodities:									
Canned poultry 4/	0	11	186	1,729	1,085	1,938	1,045	1,929	3,780
Cotton, excluding linters	68,036	144,024	48,681	25,306	75,785	55,382	15,036	35,432	49,092
Fruits and preparations	20,258	23,496	29,450	18,906	18,712	22,390	31,125	24,305	23,462
Fresh fruits	8,082	5,237	8,229	3,395	2,671	2,520	2,254	2,571	2,245
Citrus	7,856	4,525	6,803	2,796	2,310	2,202	1,547	2,362	1,633
Oranges and tangerines	4,734	1,968	213	374	112	68	104	146	5
Lemons and limes	2,765	2,120	5,781	1,846	1,722	1,594	879	1,885	1,123
Grapefruits	357	437	809	576	476	540	564	331	505
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Apples	199	335	1,393	291	298	90	444	7	265
Grapes	6	29	6	14	22	21	3	7	5
Other	21	348	27	294	41	207	260	195	342
Dried fruits	3,440	4,383	4,099	2,687	2,681	2,330	1,925	2,000	1,926
Raisins	1,100	387	352	504	849	844	488	731	520
Prunes	1,879	1,735	1,600	890	1,490	758	643	764	682
Other	461	2,261	2,147	1,293	342	728	794	505	724
Fruit juices	3,493	3,647	7,886	2,801	4,193	5,275	6,123	4,262	1,893
Orange	1,979	1,906	5,791	504	2,568	3,460	3,551	2,441	899
Grapefruit	580	707	521	800	331	525	785	635	72
Other	934	1,034	1,574	1,497	1,294	1,290	1,787	1,186	922
Canned fruits 5/	5,140	10,134	8,870	9,626	8,800	11,464	19,990	14,680	16,510
Peaches	1,090	4,138	3,497	4,237	5,284	6,973	12,338	9,253	8,278
Fruit cocktail	101	394	325	530	402	784	1,468	1,631	2,464
Pineapples	3,842	5,119	4,948	4,713	2,985	2,881	5,440	3,369	5,089
Other	107	483	100	146	129	826	744	427	679
Other fruits	103	95	366	397	367	801	833	792	888
Vegetables and preparations	5,181	5,833	8,654	7,947	9,047	8,427	14,650	16,105	13,088
Pulse	677	153	583	2,319	1,651	1,225	2,483	3,552	2,383
Dried beans	109	33	13	431	166	21	131	1,113	661
Dried peas	568	120	570	1,888	1,485	1,204	2,352	2,439	1,722
Fresh vegetables	211	122	0	18	0	71	317	200	5
Canned vegetables	3,033	2,795	4,595	3,065	4,788	4,744	8,002	8,263	7,103
Asparagus	1,659	2,660	4,545	1,560	4,408	4,425	7,323	7,210	7,010
Other	1,374	135	50	1,505	380	319	679	1,053	93
Hops	413	1,204	2,549	914	912	694	1,561	1,733	1,576
Other vegetables and preparations ..	847	1,559	927	1,631	1,696	1,693	2,287	2,357	2,021
Hides and skins	8,730	10,597	8,017	9,744	7,687	9,412	7,521	4,741	10,030
Cattle hides	3,776	6,382	4,715	7,187	5,630	6,578	5,057	3,835	8,964
Goat and kip skins	4,785	4,069	3,149	2,393	1,861	2,656	2,318	662	416
Other	169	146	153	164	196	178	146	244	650
Oilseeds and products	60,345	74,087	29,758	57,051	70,081	64,408	69,066	78,121	114,467
Oil cake and meal	1,085	480	670	4,568	4,556	3,406	8,615	9,722	18,226
Soybean	380	78	396	3,127	3,596	3,254	8,033	9,186	17,319
Other	705	402	274	1,441	960	152	582	536	907
Oilseeds	30,745	36,164	22,960	32,462	38,141	41,369	52,572	61,244	81,793
Soybeans	29,836	35,682	22,958	32,196	38,066	40,635	51,530	60,207	78,033
Flaxseed	909	453	0	149	14	731	1,038	576	3,607
Other	0	29	2	117	61	3	4	461	153
Vegetable oils	28,515	37,443	6,128	20,021	27,384	19,633	7,879	7,155	14,448
Cottonseed	24,036	33,000	5,126	18,006	23,016	18,767	6,560	6,350	10,755
Soybean	599	3,168	97	1,169	4,148	279	813	497	2,358
Linseed	2,508	500	0	1	2	2	1	0	0
Other	1,372	775	905	845	218	585	505	308	1,335
Tallow 4/	9,504	5,131	2,514	5,599	6,056	7,019	5,425	5,004	6,313
Tobacco, unmanufactured	43,007	46,792	59,946	47,228	50,105	59,311	63,417	64,477	67,091
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/ ..	---	---	5,252	6,918	6,172	6,496	5,937	6,692	8,017
Nuts and preparations	4,078	1,772	1,183	848	3,783	70	2,252	2,551	1,699
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	0	0	0	417	17	0	346	291	0
Food for relief and charity	19,316	10,870	8,266	3,382	2,285	1,063	225	335	166
Other	13,751	16,031	11,010	11,334	11,250	14,211	16,716	17,093	15,424
Total	252,206	338,644	212,917	196,409	262,065	250,127	232,761	257,076	312,629
Total West Germany	365,560	411,412	285,464	305,222	345,905	371,200	391,131	361,433	435,343

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964.

3/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use.

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural exports to West Germany: Value by commodity, calendar year 1956-72

Commodity	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972 1/
-- 1,000 dollars --								
Variable-levy commodities: 2/								
Feed grains	82,261	104,905	63,839	64,551	35,141	69,883	77,419	86,524
Corn	55,758	67,986	54,888	61,869	35,593	62,927	71,224	78,001
Crain sorghums	11,348	10,991	3,817	1,327	53	3	1,582	4,137
Barley	11,662	18,871	3,971	1,355	0	2,548	4,613	3,996
Oats	3,493	7,057	1,163	0	0	4,405	0	390
Rice	5,091	9,525	9,576	9,520	13,116	8,789	8,969	8,751
Rye grain	566	1,872	1,323	63	0	0	43	0
Wheat grain	15,748	28,068	27,216	16,678	9,465	31,840	10,875	23,585
Wheat flour	25	19	5	8	7	82	0	4
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats :	133	226	65	88	22	73	379	501
Pork, excluding variety meats	33	77	85	85	147	60	51	42
Lard 3/	530	440	451	132	120	126	160	179
Dairy products	2,626	8	11	2	7	2	156	8
Poultry and eggs	21,018	16,744	12,369	9,129	7,743	8,345	5,943	6,663
Live poultry	60	35	25	4	8	13	12	9
Broilers and fryers	4,710	4,633	2,081	1,062	525	284	706	217
Stewing chickens	2,059	548	5	0	0	0	0	0
Turkeys	13,113	10,655	9,677	7,646	6,738	7,198	4,700	5,927
Other fresh poultry	499	238	209	107	94	4	5	1
Eggs	577	635	372	310	378	846	520	509
Other	1,107	1,181	1,400	2,168	2,165	1,720	1,803	2,400
Total	129,138	163,065	116,340	102,424	68,438	120,920	105,798	128,657
Nonvariable-levy commodities:								
Canned poultry 4/	3,176	2,231	2,251	930	146	43	278	735
Cotton, excluding linters	17,022	16,251	14,148	8,800	3,859	4,600	13,904	17,376
Fruits and preparations	30,040	20,491	15,111	13,808	20,705	24,157	20,688	25,463
Fresh fruits	2,542	2,650	2,056	2,188	2,790	3,220	2,567	1,830
Citrus	1,668	1,634	1,711	1,990	2,552	2,875	2,059	1,574
Oranges and tangerines	277	393	427	46	510	468	314	183
Lemons and limes	977	905	888	1,813	1,769	2,024	1,229	1,037
Grapefruits	412	333	396	128	272	381	514	352
Other	2	3	0	3	1	2	2	2
Apples	338	508	19	4	1	0	0	0
Grapes	24	68	7	3	34	35	71	0
Other	512	440	319	191	203	310	437	256
Dried fruits	2,416	1,669	1,383	1,224	1,415	1,903	2,430	2,658
Raisins	777	598	668	651	765	814	1,464	1,620
Prunes	946	823	492	497	516	485	872	495
Other	693	248	223	76	134	604	94	543
Fruit juices	2,113	2,526	3,730	3,215	3,202	5,104	4,985	4,870
Orange	872	1,571	2,654	2,391	2,121	3,428	3,334	3,416
Grapefruit	418	187	394	181	409	790	525	856
Other	823	768	682	643	672	886	1,126	598
Canned fruits 5/	21,784	12,294	7,498	6,812	12,630	13,526	10,278	15,201
Peaches	10,986	7,197	3,162	2,219	5,862	7,091	5,009	4,848
Fruit cocktail	2,862	2,271	1,494	1,810	2,682	2,363	1,109	2,395
Pineapples	5,231	2,460	2,627	2,331	2,053	3,417	3,401	3,663
Other	2,705	366	215	452	2,033	655	759	4,295
Other fruits	1,185	1,352	444	369	668	404	428	904
Vegetables and preparations	13,352	9,022	6,837	6,825	6,891	8,733	9,304	9,089
Pulse	2,849	2,550	2,163	2,580	2,693	3,137	1,815	2,474
Dried beans	357	606	117	291	624	1,200	325	836
Dried peas	2,492	1,944	2,046	2,289	2,069	1,937	1,490	1,638
Fresh vegetables	148	207	205	482	150	240	41	37
Canned vegetables	6,119	2,130	1,441	1,028	675	484	262	423
Asparagus	5,686	1,839	1,300	786	293	117	28	25
Other	433	291	141	242	382	367	234	398
Hops	2,110	2,671	1,486	967	832	1,076	3,956	2,433
Other vegetables and preparations:	2,126	1,464	1,562	1,768	2,541	3,796	3,230	3,722
Hides and skins	11,001	10,780	7,034	7,444	8,428	6,387	16,725	23,551
Cattle hides	9,446	7,961	4,556	5,873	6,905	5,663	4,245	8,016
Calf and kip skins	1,021	1,958	1,638	1,078	469	115	520	812
Other	534	861	840	493	1,054	609	11,960	14,723
Oilseeds and products	133,455	158,882	147,653	151,102	153,816	215,193	268,767	322,924
Oil cake and meal	30,603	45,695	42,584	44,561	61,589	74,991	89,296	88,581
Soybean	27,512	40,842	40,081	43,560	59,345	70,429	83,079	79,038
Other	3,091	4,853	2,503	1,001	2,244	4,562	6,217	9,543
Oilseeds	80,513	107,887	104,182	105,955	86,003	133,287	168,953	227,756
Soybeans	75,636	99,181	98,992	90,218	76,029	130,243	161,952	189,112
Flaxseed	3,830	7,192	3,542	12,520	8,050	274	785	13,594
Other	1,047	1,514	1,648	3,217	1,924	2,770	6,216	25,050
Vegetable oils	22,339	5,300	887	586	6,224	6,915	10,518	6,587
Cottonseed	16,584	3,498	39	0	2,039	5,593	9,383	5,396
Soybean	883	3	11	64	184	55	20	11
Linseed	11	1	0	18	77	13	2	0
Other	4,861	1,798	837	504	3,924	1,254	1,113	1,180
Tallow 4/	6,055	6,229	3,168	3,327	3,466	3,995	3,435	2,924
Tobacco, unmanufactured	63,605	83,635	99,657	74,062	89,698	84,712	93,393	97,438
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/ :	5,712	5,303	4,923	4,590	6,248	9,371	13,402	8,625
Nuts and preparations	2,337	1,122	1,589	1,279	6,859	14,081	15,582	20,028
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	1	35	268	3,892	7,491	5,560	6,670	7,900
Food for relief and charity	73	56	113	190	6	57	18	1
Other	18,552	18,148	17,372	18,379	16,792	19,648	23,273	21,313
Total	304,381	332,185	320,124	294,628	324,405	396,537	485,439	557,367
Total West Germany	433,519	495,250	436,464	397,052	392,843	517,457	591,237	686,024

4/ Although canned poultry, tallow, and variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT.

5/ Variable levy on sugar-added content.

6/ Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").

Table 5.--U.S. agricultural exports to the Netherlands: Value by commodity, calendar years 1956-72

Commodity	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Variable-levy commodities: 2/									
Feed grains	61,795	41,487	76,773	116,954	94,107	97,735	136,068	116,952	132,179
Corn	18,292	22,616	27,775	44,354	44,077	58,833	78,749	79,856	86,195
Grain sorghums	13,744	5,251	19,461	24,513	23,338	27,795	33,760	29,171	39,140
Barley	15,654	8,256	22,180	30,591	11,187	5,783	14,648	5,805	5,388
Oats	14,105	5,364	7,357	17,496	15,505	5,324	8,911	2,120	1,456
Rice	270	72	532	2,948	3,241	3,880	2,437	3,284	5,781
Rye grain	5,920	2,642	1,251	4,036	3,392	2,626	4,754	7,693	3,418
Wheat grain	37,788	12,092	10,599	13,184	13,917	34,729	25,569	21,121	26,627
Wheat flour	4,725	4,934	4,945	4,577	5,247	5,134	3,707	1,987	1,590
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	74	33	17	14	34	22	3	30	66
Pork, excluding variety meats	1,077	757	126	275	222	114	55	896	2,865
Lard 3/	561	1	0	167	62	416	1	12	5
Dairy products	232	197	1	1,796	215	208	169	6,302	28,171
Poultry and eggs	110	371	943	1,781	3,312	5,676	8,215	5,084	4,561
Live poultry	2	1	0	8	0	5	31	99	82
Broilers and fryers	---	---	483	1,233	2,063	4,055	5,453	3,119	1,760
Stewing chickens	32	303	202	342	806	1,177	1,186	692	989
Turkeys	---	---	58	145	391	303	1,062	1,023	1,590
Other fresh poultry	0	22	149	22	31	118	90	43	111
Eggs	76	45	51	31	21	18	393	108	29
Other	9,943	7,700	301	1,313	1,395	1,524	7,732	12,303	11,163
Total	122,495	70,286	95,488	147,045	125,144	152,064	188,710	175,664	216,426
Nonvariable-levy commodities:									
Canned poultry 4/	0	1	0	0	52	21	10	33	103
Cotton, excluding lint	18,932	27,634	11,788	9,905	32,429	22,351	11,916	13,521	13,533
Fruits and preparations	20,707	19,461	15,334	11,129	11,089	15,579	16,194	16,892	15,051
Fresh fruits	12,869	12,705	8,750	5,677	4,244	9,066	8,081	9,092	7,796
Citrus	12,599	10,761	5,799	4,994	3,783	8,338	7,409	8,864	6,782
Oranges and tangerines	9,539	7,024	1,997	3,126	1,924	4,648	4,279	4,461	3,117
Lemons and limes	2,138	2,663	3,010	1,074	1,282	2,180	1,274	3,179	2,314
Grapefruits	922	1,074	792	794	577	1,510	1,856	1,224	1,351
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Apples	254	1,088	2,833	317	433	476	563	69	856
Grapes	3	0	7	6	0	9	3	0	8
Other	13	856	111	360	28	243	106	159	150
Dried fruits	2,681	2,152	2,210	1,235	1,683	1,280	1,295	1,322	978
Raisins	1,115	428	532	397	658	410	232	611	261
Prunes	1,050	833	1,046	575	699	519	748	465	450
Other	516	891	632	263	326	351	315	246	267
Fruit juices	1,185	1,720	1,222	876	1,109	1,269	1,326	1,095	926
Orange	869	1,081	617	610	748	969	991	854	757
Grapefruit	114	136	89	67	34	109	106	88	55
Other	202	503	516	199	327	191	229	153	114
Canned fruits 5/	3,884	2,842	3,070	3,284	3,974	3,658	5,014	5,075	5,185
Peaches	499	440	888	1,227	1,315	1,392	2,091	2,309	1,909
Fruit cocktail	396	491	675	673	886	825	1,162	1,367	1,413
Pineapples	2,796	1,544	1,304	1,243	1,558	980	1,376	1,128	1,517
Other	193	367	203	141	215	461	385	271	346
Other fruits	88	42	82	57	79	306	478	308	166
Vegetables and preparations	2,509	1,930	1,719	2,726	2,390	3,222	5,628	6,106	4,255
Pulse	408	183	429	1,606	1,239	1,192	1,909	2,911	2,061
Dried beans	174	121	95	687	297	423	406	1,659	808
Dried peas	234	62	334	919	942	769	1,503	1,252	1,253
Fresh vegetables	357	33	0	2	11	283	468	883	107
Canned vegetables	388	535	549	391	457	584	698	976	619
Asparagus	137	312	453	224	397	545	617	862	560
Other	251	223	96	167	60	39	81	114	59
Hops	199	448	364	204	81	162	392	245	224
Other vegetables and preparations	1,157	731	377	523	602	1,001	2,161	1,091	1,244
Hides and skins	3,443	11,303	7,676	8,028	12,791	8,246	10,171	8,231	10,609
Cattle hides	2,040	8,893	5,707	5,571	10,951	6,180	8,353	6,558	8,533
Calf and kip skins	1,148	1,911	1,586	2,041	1,145	1,337	464	388	693
Other	255	499	383	416	695	729	1,354	1,285	1,383
Oilseeds and products	56,071	60,973	35,787	89,227	83,639	68,957	87,719	78,999	120,856
Oil cake and meal	4,329	1,050	968	8,501	7,349	6,533	16,715	14,038	18,447
Soybean	587	211	616	3,819	5,008	5,392	13,323	11,466	14,844
Other	3,742	839	352	4,682	2,341	1,141	3,392	2,572	3,603
Oilseeds	99,818	40,053	33,476	65,403	64,725	54,544	66,655	54,640	86,450
Soybeans	28,832	31,513	26,415	48,294	55,913	45,637	59,127	48,653	72,269
Flaxseed	10,969	8,273	7,061	16,438	8,567	8,379	7,370	5,758	12,730
Other	17	267	0	671	245	528	158	229	1,451
Vegetable oils	11,924	19,870	1,343	15,323	11,565	7,880	4,349	10,321	15,959
Cottonseed	4,098	7,243	397	10,395	2,370	339	2,120	6,253	6,798
Soybean	716	2,436	233	3,158	4,742	2,320	389	1,038	2,475
Linseed	5,501	8,709	259	680	2,935	2,385	458	783	1,441
Other	1,609	1,482	454	1,090	1,518	2,836	1,382	2,247	5,245
Tallow 4/	15,332	14,150	8,154	13,344	10,945	8,410	6,093	8,321	11,614
Tobacco, unmanufactured	15,098	15,980	11,567	12,047	21,080	15,954	16,123	18,209	18,603
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/	---	---	6,368	6,806	6,323	6,541	6,381	7,020	10,137
Nuts and preparations	2,940	447	270	233	531	69	307	861	617
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	2	2	22	1,069	470	191	2,475	5,153	6,934
Food for relief and charity	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	115	158
Other	15,155	16,206	11,211	17,000	12,781	16,364	14,102	17,493	16,258
Total	150,191	168,089	109,896	171,514	194,520	165,905	177,119	180,954	228,728
Total Netherlands	272,686	238,375	205,384	318,559	319,664	317,969	365,829	356,618	445,154

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964.

3/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use.

Table 5.--U.S. agricultural exports to the Netherlands: Value by commodity, calendar years 1956-72

Commodity	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972 1/
-- 1,000 dollars --								
Variable-levy commodities: 2/								
Feed grains	165,565	171,879	172,009	134,824	85,363	139,581	144,733	142,925
Corn	105,445	125,511	146,997	125,678	84,106	124,489	131,872	135,806
Grain sorghums	46,647	37,761	21,812	7,614	1,257	13,159	10,335	6,807
Barley	6,044	2,296	1,524	0	0	396	2,472	225
Oats	7,429	6,311	1,676	1,532	0	1,537	54	87
Rice	2,100	4,891	7,799	8,712	9,143	4,501	1,912	3,781
Rye grain	822	2,413	2,913	1,422	409	0	674	175
Wheat grain	26,602	37,915	30,752	26,120	12,663	26,584	24,545	51,092
Wheat flour	1,131	1,262	1,338	937	861	845	1,007	692
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats ..	150	175	156	91	47	92	116	156
Pork, excluding variety meats	89	122	105	92	58	8	106	87
Lard 3/	1	0	23	132	6	1	57	1
Dairy products	17,552	151	111	111	55	44	52	329
Poultry and eggs	5,233	2,676	1,445	1,087	1,176	938	516	965
Live poultry	79	105	73	57	206	206	184	211
Broilers and fryers	1,386	1,020	224	145	165	34	18	32
Stewing chickens	605	134	28	1	0	0	0	0
Turkeys	2,728	1,267	1,054	642	747	687	274	598
Other fresh poultry	279	55	20	20	16	0	1	0
Eggs	156	95	46	222	42	11	39	124
Other	3,555	2,470	3,011	2,171	2,620	5,474	7,026	12,968
Total	223,160	223,954	219,662	175,699	112,401	178,068	180,744	213,171
Nonvariable-levy commodities:								
Canned poultry 4/	143	114	10	33	24	4	13	12
Cotton, excluding lintners	7,438	5,832	3,107	4,362	2,704	2,582	5,791	4,749
Fruits and preparations	19,448	18,516	17,878	9,999	20,413	18,288	15,700	18,300
Fresh fruits	10,711	10,121	11,307	4,806	13,968	11,803	8,932	10,080
Citrus	8,932	8,877	9,761	4,724	13,020	11,548	8,830	9,805
Oranges and tangerines	5,455	5,386	6,263	1,436	9,993	7,501	5,358	5,106
Lemons and limes	2,209	2,215	2,201	2,723	1,993	2,788	3,160	3,123
Grapefruits	1,268	1,243	1,296	565	959	1,211	312	1,566
Other	---	33	1	0	75	48	0	10
Apples	1,389	1,028	1,140	0	819	131	14	101
Grapes	83	69	349	44	84	49	48	107
Other	307	147	57	38	45	75	40	67
Dried fruits	1,249	1,191	1,018	937	839	821	1,000	1,318
Raisins	316	275	377	395	382	355	515	643
Prunes	739	660	505	441	360	359	422	525
Other	194	256	136	101	97	107	63	150
Fruit juices	953	1,136	1,850	1,722	1,518	2,544	2,790	3,282
Orange	723	934	1,537	1,468	1,239	2,163	2,204	2,690
Grapefruit	85	48	155	141	114	159	361	379
Other	145	154	158	113	165	222	225	213
Canned fruits 5/	6,156	5,828	3,391	2,197	3,361	2,758	2,711	3,129
Peaches	2,134	2,136	1,035	432	1,128	739	840	618
Fruit cocktail	1,645	1,690	1,098	759	1,145	965	442	314
Pineapples	1,528	1,714	1,005	817	759	620	937	1,019
Other	849	288	253	189	329	434	492	1,178
Other fruits	379	240	312	337	727	362	267	491
Vegetables and preparations	4,208	4,485	3,829	4,723	3,945	5,339	4,709	6,911
Pulse	2,964	2,150	1,689	2,108	1,696	2,124	1,937	3,036
Dried beans	871	976	236	805	921	1,164	1,246	1,669
Dried peas	2,093	1,174	1,453	1,303	775	960	691	1,367
Fresh vegetables	168	208	555	813	352	746	772	772
Canned vegetables	373	755	199	213	134	88	76	70
Asparagus	278	639	143	154	48	31	11	15
Other	95	116	56	59	86	57	65	55
Hops	121	328	256	227	67	78	256	1,248
Other vegetables and preparations ..	582	1,044	1,130	1,362	1,696	2,303	1,668	1,785
Hides and skins	13,932	9,871	4,345	5,701	6,063	3,281	2,720	5,412
Cattle hides	11,342	8,161	3,663	4,765	5,291	2,680	2,399	4,519
Calf and kip skins	1,746	1,188	368	546	379	242	112	656
Other	844	522	244	390	393	359	209	237
Oilseeds and products	123,221	156,496	166,508	179,465	172,737	220,373	276,216	338,697
Oil cake and meal	22,568	28,369	36,462	51,826	49,433	50,966	63,077	47,807
Soybean	19,615	24,903	35,193	46,254	44,842	49,180	60,792	40,953
Other	2,953	3,466	1,269	5,572	4,591	1,786	2,285	6,854
Oilseeds	89,575	118,939	124,386	117,025	117,240	160,576	198,668	279,005
Soybeans	81,897	107,424	110,996	107,023	109,805	156,299	194,185	259,350
Flaxseed	3,481	8,759	8,866	6,735	5,783	2,776	173	10,174
Other	4,197	2,756	4,524	3,267	1,652	1,501	4,310	9,481
Vegetable oils	11,078	9,188	5,660	10,614	6,064	8,831	14,471	11,885
Cottonseed	5,777	335	86	251	2,243	3,049	5,269	1,512
Soybean	1,016	0	5	14	33	100	102	71
Linseed	1,658	8,493	4,023	8,606	1,349	2,265	135	2,323
Other	2,627	360	1,546	1,743	2,439	3,617	8,965	7,979
Tallow 4/	17,684	14,679	12,104	10,085	6,112	17,324	16,564	10,475
Tobacco, unmanufactured	22,530	17,352	27,441	30,279	22,620	19,428	29,759	29,987
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/ ..	11,538	10,701	8,375	7,836	7,386	9,131	8,879	8,344
Nuts and preparations	895	856	842	581	1,367	2,701	3,142	4,865
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	13,949	16,954	17,041	24,377	28,983	27,714	24,455	43,059
Food for relief and charity	0	184	0	219	0	1	141	174
Other	12,065	13,880	11,301	14,156	13,939	18,338	13,101	17,667
Total	247,051	269,920	272,781	291,816	286,293	344,504	401,190	488,852
Total Netherlands	470,211	493,874	492,443	467,515	398,694	522,572	581,934	701,823

4/ Although canned poultry, tallow, and variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT.

5/ Variable levy on sugar-added content.

6/ Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").

Table 6.--U.S. agricultural exports to Belgium-Luxembourg: Value by commodity, calendar years 1956-72

Commodity	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Variable-levy commodities: 2/									
Feed grains	49,140	38,879	45,973	57,694	46,475	42,065	60,277	48,384	57,031
Corn	15,510	20,599	12,089	18,265	16,287	21,224	32,289	31,162	37,145
Grain sorghums	12,191	6,538	13,215	25,520	23,473	17,868	23,239	16,520	19,018
Barley	15,626	6,967	16,779	12,088	5,217	2,106	3,638	550	587
Oats	5,813	4,775	3,890	1,821	1,498	867	1,111	152	281
Rice	2,060	1,715	846	2,296	1,002	1,873	763	2,068	1,766
Rye grain	1,678	908	532	654	50	23	192	118	119
Wheat grain	29,245	11,580	5,339	5,596	6,809	12,590	6,228	7,233	3,697
Wheat flour	31	31	92	21	19	5	4	76	15
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	15	6	26	2	3	4	13	2	99
Pork, excl. variety meats	33	4	14	19	11	2	9	103	700
Lard 3/	82	55	6	25	6	219	18	84	74
Dairy products	684	570	459	1,802	134	111	114	4,939	7,965
Poultry and eggs	155	164	250	429	472	758	712	884	884
Live poultry	0	8	30	124	144	277	293	342	316
Broilers and fryers	0	---	22	19	0	12	5	3	0
Stewing chickens	18	39	21	30	18	26	71	12	5
Turkeys	0	---	5	13	2	41	46	66	128
Other fresh poultry	6	0	9	20	0	0	0	2	2
Eggs	131	117	163	223	308	402	297	380	433
Other	2,782	1,524	143	1,022	1,142	545	1,962	1,725	750
Total	85,905	55,436	53,680	69,560	56,123	58,195	70,292	65,537	73,100
Nonvariable-levy commodities:									
Canned poultry 4/	0	12	3	0	2	2	5	8	2
Cotton, excluding linters	24,512	41,912	12,192	8,382	34,494	18,634	10,783	12,712	21,531
Fruits and preparations	12,401	14,213	12,232	9,861	9,026	10,527	10,419	11,046	11,566
Fresh fruits	6,793	6,813	5,424	3,986	2,760	4,860	3,142	4,113	3,539
Citrus	6,693	6,094	4,158	3,898	2,642	4,413	2,882	3,989	3,341
Oranges and tangerines	5,474	4,612	1,983	2,535	1,261	2,772	1,714	2,167	1,871
Lemons and limes	871	1,032	1,742	969	1,154	1,294	873	1,513	1,064
Grapefruits	348	450	433	394	227	347	295	309	406
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Apples	69	292	1,172	46	97	334	234	46	157
Grapes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Other	31	427	94	42	21	113	26	77	41
Dried fruits	1,754	1,869	1,271	1,108	1,648	1,379	1,245	1,300	1,181
Raisins	521	406	323	365	479	334	310	402	325
Prunes	913	1,024	734	619	989	907	813	781	766
Other	320	439	214	124	180	138	122	117	90
Fruit juices	356	578	696	397	297	329	452	396	395
Orange	181	271	295	159	143	155	197	155	161
Grapefruit	100	222	245	73	79	90	173	126	78
Other	75	85	156	165	75	84	82	115	156
Canned fruits 5/	3,489	4,942	4,826	4,365	4,301	3,948	5,563	5,186	6,382
Peaches	715	850	1,208	907	1,103	914	1,433	1,412	1,448
Fruit cocktail	875	1,078	1,323	1,192	1,188	1,151	1,581	1,903	2,011
Pineapples	1,285	1,802	1,400	1,525	1,198	1,097	1,624	1,177	1,940
Other	614	1,212	895	741	812	786	925	694	983
Other fruits	9	11	15	5	20	11	17	51	69
Vegetables and preparations	1,863	1,688	2,315	1,770	1,315	1,239	1,834	3,502	2,703
Pulse	197	64	45	735	248	173	341	1,430	494
Dried beans	40	29	17	461	70	1	134	1,022	312
Dried peas	157	35	28	274	178	172	207	408	182
Fresh vegetables	39	2	6	0	0	0	175	86	8
Canned vegetables	589	599	577	477	554	574	608	1,349	1,283
Asparagus	310	280	417	312	390	380	551	1,218	1,126
Other	279	319	160	165	164	194	57	131	157
Hops	461	608	1,273	270	126	112	321	219	534
Other vegetables and preparations	577	415	414	288	387	380	389	418	384
Hides and skins	527	648	288	708	666	486	95	138	228
Cattle hides	134	312	83	340	416	314	14	26	81
Calf and kip skins	226	263	194	342	211	127	25	0	30
Other	167	73	11	26	39	45	56	112	117
Oilseeds and products	19,270	14,370	9,339	13,921	19,428	16,185	22,847	23,274	39,000
Oil cake and meal	1,642	1,391	1,663	3,346	3,127	3,516	6,440	7,580	12,776
Soybean	952	1,333	895	2,891	2,853	3,515	6,433	7,530	12,242
Other	690	58	768	455	274	1	7	50	534
Oilseeds	15,143	9,226	7,321	10,348	14,091	12,095	16,271	15,494	25,041
Soybeans	6,742	6,786	7,259	7,889	11,822	10,278	13,488	13,293	22,083
Flaxseed	8,334	2,390	0	2,211	2,223	1,701	2,735	1,995	1,305
Other	67	50	62	248	46	116	48	206	1,653
Vegetable oils	2,485	3,753	355	227	2,210	574	136	200	1,183
Cottonseed	357	1,014	0	74	1,907	425	3	51	512
Soybean	2	1,637	194	3	117	0	3	1	189
Linseed	1,860	263	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Other	266	839	161	149	186	149	130	148	482
Tallow 4/	3,958	2,012	1,253	2,912	2,245	733	890	1,132	2,749
Tobacco, unmanufactured	8,671	8,413	6,613	10,362	9,220	8,319	9,743	9,337	9,671
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/ ..	0	0	314	359	195	384	567	536	1,347
Nuts and preparations	752	209	55	95	215	37	64	154	117
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	9	0	0	215	31	3	39	262	184
Food for relief and charity	94	150	0	2	4	30	0	0	1
Other	6,809	5,781	4,246	4,890	3,893	4,868	4,176	4,741	3,189
Total	78,866	89,408	48,850	53,477	80,734	61,447	61,462	66,842	92,288
Total Belgium-Luxembourg	164,771	144,844	102,530	123,037	136,857	119,642	131,754	132,379	165,388

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964.

3/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use.

Table 6.--U.S. agricultural exports to Belgium-Luxembourg: Value by commodity, calendar years 1956-72

Commodity	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972 1/
-- 1,000 dollars --								
Variable-levy commodities: 2/								
Feed grains	72,768	87,309	50,584	31,664	32,755	50,527	41,333	22,685
Corn	42,290	50,606	30,666	24,112	28,490	39,607	29,397	22,685
Grain sorghums	27,172	33,262	18,542	7,265	4,221	8,199	7,889	0
Barley	1,819	1,526	579	44	0	0	4,047	0
Oats	1,487	1,915	797	243	44	2,721	0	0
Rice	1,807	1,546	3,024	3,267	3,370	3,160	2,650	1,393
Rye grain	75	133	85	0	0	0	0	0
Wheat grain	6,540	10,316	9,577	9,711	6,047	5,319	9,183	8,113
Wheat flour	20	25	14	4	14	2	1	2
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats ..	107	21	56	77	69	42	69	100
Pork, excl. variety meats	236	32	126	32	12	38	14	34
Lard 3/	22	252	148	30	61	275	293	140
Dairy products	2,370	29	28	62	18	28	76	592
Poultry and eggs	587	811	535	751	403	777	356	339
Live poultry	189	194	124	292	115	211	96	54
Broilers and fryers	6	21	22	26	13	12	27	39
Stewing chickens	5	20	0	14	0	0	2	0
Turkeys	143	166	189	240	237	495	195	156
Other fresh poultry	10	8	11	7	0	0	0	0
Eggs	234	402	189	172	38	59	36	90
Other	358	442	480	423	244	903	1,007	1,804
Total	84,890	100,916	64,657	46,021	42,993	61,071	54,982	35,202
Nonvariable-levy commodities:								
Canned poultry 4/	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	3
Cotton, excluding lintners	8,170	6,050	4,074	4,795	3,001	3,768	8,253	7,313
Fruits and preparations	12,354	13,578	13,561	8,893	7,002	7,561	6,350	7,259
Fresh fruits	4,425	5,116	5,612	2,577	1,312	625	475	417
Citrus	4,253	4,786	5,520	2,526	1,186	537	434	305
Oranges and tangerines	2,958	3,311	3,945	981	679	211	139	121
Lemons and limes	924	1,116	1,156	1,329	434	313	269	122
Grapefruits	371	359	419	216	72	13	25	62
Other	---	---	---	---	1	0	1	0
Apples	105	256	0	0	63	30	0	0
Grapes	6	12	7	26	23	1	0	0
Other	61	62	85	25	40	57	41	112
Dried fruits	1,380	1,313	1,497	1,249	1,197	1,272	1,872	1,865
Raisins	391	392	451	500	347	458	518	581
Prunes	870	778	958	689	741	651	1,203	1,087
Other	119	143	88	60	109	163	151	197
Fruit juices	387	344	740	1,115	682	944	978	668
Orange	130	106	380	689	458	660	608	462
Grapefruit	123	99	182	254	109	117	157	59
Other	134	139	178	172	115	167	213	147
Canned fruits 5/	6,108	6,714	5,668	3,892	3,758	4,712	3,005	4,253
Peaches	1,264	1,692	1,403	840	866	1,350	933	1,104
Fruit cocktail	2,113	2,466	2,618	1,620	1,471	2,059	1,351	1,388
Pineapples	1,140	2,111	1,388	1,325	1,024	1,189	636	525
Other	1,591	445	259	107	397	114	85	1,236
Other fruits	54	91	44	60	53	8	20	56
Vegetables and preparations	2,290	2,326	1,387	1,590	1,830	1,356	1,588	2,102
Pulse	714	580	185	483	466	565	757	720
Dried beans	306	402	99	269	256	455	707	602
Dried peas	408	178	86	214	210	110	50	118
Fresh vegetables	46	9	53	182	410	5	13	5
Canned vegetables	888	989	449	515	407	372	126	89
Asparagus	677	846	280	366	285	232	64	27
Other	211	143	169	149	122	140	62	62
Hops	425	477	259	65	156	179	521	827
Other vegetables and preparations ..	217	271	441	345	391	235	171	461
Hides and skins	731	881	383	584	444	235	977	1,440
Cattle hides	600	686	213	237	351	195	215	1,001
Calf and kip skins	99	128	141	200	18	24	37	151
Other	32	67	29	147	75	16	725	288
Oilseeds and products	38,202	43,122	53,862	43,246	54,692	58,727	74,956	50,621
Oil cake and meal	13,798	14,265	23,815	15,656	15,344	19,480	31,454	23,232
Soybean	13,278	14,132	23,731	15,489	15,257	18,685	30,518	23,136
Other	520	133	84	167	87	795	936	96
Oilseeds	22,536	28,693	29,955	27,499	39,180	37,004	35,844	24,555
Soybeans	19,337	26,465	27,460	24,627	38,236	36,211	33,472	17,985
Flaxseed	782	1,799	1,697	2,808	960	209	87	1,778
Other	2,417	429	798	64	4	584	2,285	4,792
Vegetable oils	1,868	164	92	91	168	2,243	7,658	2,834
Cottonseed	725	1	1	1	1	675	122	63
Soybean	150	1	12	1	1	0	10	88
Linseed	0	0	5	1	1	0	0	225
Other	993	162	74	88	165	1,568	7,526	2,458
Tallow 4/	1,024	1,137	892	656	816	3,460	6,317	7,110
Tobacco, unmanufactured	11,218	11,559	12,037	14,561	13,529	10,543	14,914	12,603
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/ ..	1,507	1,312	2,037	2,133	3,093	3,578	3,999	7,067
Nuts and preparations	248	307	178	234	431	1,002	1,657	1,121
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	662	261	115	129	59	1,002	3,268	449
Food for relief and charity	44	178	2	323	1	1	165	4
Other	3,487	3,352	3,276	4,455	4,055	4,788	3,989	5,341
Total	79,937	84,067	91,804	81,599	88,953	96,021	126,433	102,443
Total Belgium-Luxembourg	164,827	184,983	156,461	127,620	131,946	157,092	181,415	137,645

4/ Although canned poultry, tallow, and variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT.

5/ Variable levy on sugar-added content.

6/ Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").

Table 7.--U.S. agricultural exports to Italy: Value by commodity, calendar years 1956-72

Commodity	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Variable-levy commodities: 2/									
Feed grains	5,489	4,350	2,459	7,630	3,740	8,512	41,212	64,204	67,334
Corn	5,489	4,350	107	5,595	815	7,197	30,737	58,020	62,597
Grain sorghums	0	0	5	23	684	34	99	58	87
Barley	0	0	2,347	1,527	1,861	1,281	8,837	4,324	4,650
Oats	0	0	0	485	380	0	1,539	1,802	0
Rice	3	3	3	53	33	15	6	47	1
Rye grain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	202	0
Wheat grain	8,566	13,909	655	1,031	14,686	85,697	1,749	7,971	6,082
Wheat flour	2,101	1,959	6,136	3,848	1,954	1,698	1,792	1,112	19
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	25
Pork, excl. variety meats	0	3	1	1	0	1	17	32	92
Lard 3/	19	1	1	3	1	1	0	0	0
Dairy products	18,254	9,767	1,754	3,201	2,226	1,147	2,302	8,550	6,323
Poultry and eggs	24	8	94	224	407	1,193	918	2,230	1,870
Live poultry	8	4	27	64	79	320	434	907	493
Broilers and fryers	0	0	4	2	7	43	36	20	85
Stewing chickens	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	2
Turkeys	0	0	5	0	0	156	228	618	940
Other fresh poultry	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	0
Eggs	16	4	55	158	320	674	220	662	350
Other	495	441	1,313	784	1,022	658	1,448	1,820	1,844
Total	34,951	30,441	12,416	16,775	24,069	98,922	49,444	86,176	83,590
Nonvariable-levy commodities:									
Canned poultry 4/	0	1	0	0	0	4	20	27	13
Cotton, excluding linters	55,952	98,059	59,074	32,056	76,652	65,470	39,895	34,284	59,057
Fruits and preparations	478	592	506	943	1,480	1,651	2,766	3,021	2,483
Fresh fruits	0	0	0	0	2	14	2	0	13
Citrus	0	0	0	0	2	4	0	0	0
Oranges and tangerines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lemons and limes	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Grapefruits	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Apples	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0
Grapes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	6	1	0	13
Dried fruits	270	387	243	536	1,152	1,051	1,848	1,941	1,906
Raisins	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	0
Prunes	265	379	221	518	1,131	976	1,699	1,821	1,813
Other	5	8	22	18	21	72	149	119	93
Fruit juices	12	39	34	95	75	87	141	144	114
Orange	3	19	6	37	32	24	36	31	30
Grapefruit	6	7	11	25	25	29	44	49	48
Other	3	13	17	33	18	34	61	64	36
Canned fruits 5/	183	165	228	308	246	467	705	890	439
Peaches	7	10	14	17	30	64	154	206	76
Fruit cocktail	52	55	107	83	103	214	243	415	171
Pineapples	122	93	104	192	103	163	277	227	146
Other	2	7	3	16	10	26	31	42	46
Other fruits	13	1	1	4	5	32	70	46	11
Vegetables and preparations	1,046	383	409	379	395	554	1,582	3,787	1,655
Pulse	724	182	117	89	96	54	312	1,917	143
Dried beans	602	136	0	10	58	17	142	1,479	4
Dried peas	122	46	117	79	38	37	170	438	139
Fresh vegetables	10	12	0	0	2	1	110	1,228	6
Canned vegetables	8	7	13	29	16	20	34	64	89
Asparagus	5	1	2	3	6	4	12	28	28
Other	3	6	11	26	10	16	22	36	61
Hops	0	5	22	3	22	0	19	38	66
Other vegetables and preparations ..	304	177	257	258	259	479	1,107	540	1,351
Hides and skins	906	1,872	1,982	1,409	2,241	2,981	1,983	2,521	4,891
Cattle hides	453	903	830	432	1,114	1,470	255	577	2,756
Calf and kip skins	320	488	673	741	655	895	824	826	841
Other	133	481	479	236	472	616	904	1,118	1,294
Oilseeds and products	13,043	26,730	15,797	15,248	14,450	21,223	32,075	40,955	39,169
Oil cake and meal	2,203	2,994	4,481	5,039	2,685	471	491	12,043	5,486
Soybean	2,174	2,994	4,481	5,039	2,584	471	489	12,043	5,486
Other	29	0	0	0	101	0	2	0	0
Oilseeds	75	1,536	2,162	3,741	10,274	20,255	30,845	28,288	32,654
Soybeans	0	85	1,671	3,340	9,684	20,027	30,777	28,052	31,974
Flaxseed	0	1,034	480	391	553	82	0	0	0
Other	75	417	11	10	37	146	68	236	680
Vegetable oils	10,765	22,200	9,154	6,468	1,491	497	739	624	1,029
Cottonseed	2,676	0	0	1	1	5	89	18	108
Soybean	7,804	21,858	8,509	5,854	1,022	4	8	4	253
Linseed	75	9	0	6	1	10	21	16	0
Other	210	333	645	607	467	478	621	586	668
Tallow 4/	20,963	19,222	21,135	21,702	16,637	14,383	13,602	10,604	12,212
Tobacco, unmanufactured	4,922	4,548	5,809	8,251	4,245	8,455	12,834	8,392	5,778
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/ ..	0	0	3	0	9	116	19	57	387
Nuts and preparations	22	0	2	0	0	7	7	12	58
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	5	40	201	359	420	618	579	1,085	741
Food for relief and charity	25,283	29,033	21,637	14,748	12,462	17,028	14,066	9,681	5,966
Other	2,764	2,995	2,582	4,853	6,080	4,453	6,800	6,492	4,653
Total	125,384	183,475	129,137	99,948	135,071	136,943	126,228	120,918	137,063
Total Italy	160,335	213,916	141,553	116,723	159,140	235,865	175,672	207,094	220,653

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964.

3/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use.

Table 7.--U.S. agricultural exports to Italy: Value by commodity, calendar years 1956-72

Commodity	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972 1/
-- 1,000 dollars --								
Variable-levy commodities: 2/								
Feed grains	145,645	106,632	83,492	93,429	66,280	62,008	79,483	141,989
Corn	133,155	90,612	68,184	89,925	66,238	58,185	66,150	139,660
Grain sorghums	389	165	127	158	42	102	118	1,807
Barley	9,516	12,744	14,541	3,346	0	2,639	13,214	522
Oats	2,585	3,111	640	0	0	1,082	1	0
Rice	2	3	223	6	13	15	17	18
Rye grain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Wheat grain	2,662	12,102	9,214	14,632	12,755	10,497	9,958	3,562
Wheat flour	5	26	21	20	40	24	4	3
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	67	45	102	93	114	40	82	47
Pork, excl. variety meats	1	0	3	1	20	0	0	0
Lard 3/	1	0	0	12	0	0	0	0
Dairy products	854	375	32	12	29	68	40	37
Poultry and eggs	3,738	3,003	3,590	2,574	2,545	1,887	2,314	2,546
Live poultry	947	851	962	1,078	577	711	651	487
Broilers and fryers	173	100	267	27	0	1	73	31
Stewing chickens	33	50	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turkeys	1,490	1,437	1,698	721	1,123	466	762	1,127
Other fresh poultry	62	0	70	39	7	0	3	4
Eggs	1,033	565	593	709	838	709	825	897
Other	2,331	1,569	844	842	1,221	583	796	642
Total	155,306	123,755	97,521	111,609	83,017	75,122	92,694	148,849
Nonvariable-levy commodities:								
Canned poultry 4/	5	3	2	8	2	0	0	0
Cotton, excluding lint	18,750	20,466	33,233	22,443	6,500	5,097	14,923	19,912
Fruits and preparations	3,601	3,022	3,004	2,990	3,891	3,797	4,495	5,406
Fresh fruits	4	8	22	50	49	198	474	409
Citrus	1	4	9	0	1	120	385	357
Oranges and tangerines	1	3	0	0	0	0	4	0
Lemons and limes	0	0	9	0	0	0	4	0
Grapefruits	0	1	0	0	0	120	367	357
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0
Apples	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grapes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	3	4	13	50	48	78	89	52
Dried fruits	2,651	2,080	2,275	2,039	2,451	2,575	2,892	4,211
Raisins	14	30	8	0	69	29	2	0
Prunes	2,514	1,940	2,260	2,006	2,339	2,294	2,868	4,202
Other	123	110	7	33	43	252	22	9
Fruit juices	142	164	139	161	274	545	771	453
Orange	13	18	8	18	38	42	27	19
Grapefruit	59	67	71	79	168	412	675	400
Other	70	79	60	64	68	91	69	34
Canned fruits 5/	791	759	557	683	979	446	324	297
Peaches	55	118	64	38	581	44	76	29
Fruit cocktail	296	276	214	226	197	188	32	96
Pineapples	392	276	230	340	160	187	187	131
Other	48	89	49	79	41	27	29	41
Other fruits	13	9	11	57	138	33	34	36
Vegetables and preparations	1,353	2,370	1,016	1,909	1,905	2,587	2,392	3,776
Pulse	670	1,760	618	1,379	1,479	1,951	1,766	2,965
Dried beans	290	1,192	306	804	920	973	1,027	2,303
Dried peas	380	568	312	575	559	978	739	662
Fresh vegetables	45	6	27	51	62	156	189	214
Canned vegetables	87	84	56	83	59	38	51	211
Asparagus	26	29	19	36	10	9	8	0
Other	61	55	37	47	49	29	43	211
Hops	21	36	34	14	37	54	51	38
Other vegetables and preparations	530	484	281	382	268	388	335	348
Hides and skins	4,351	4,175	3,722	4,596	6,136	4,852	5,836	7,638
Cattle hides	2,725	2,466	1,584	2,486	4,800	3,624	1,117	3,075
Calf and kip skins	1,183	1,212	1,192	1,072	594	486	1,141	306
Other	443	497	946	1,038	742	742	3,578	4,257
Oilseeds and products	54,775	59,722	64,194	69,181	73,767	89,278	113,473	109,857
Oil cake and meal	11,540	18,867	12,648	19,756	20,346	27,850	26,984	33,761
Soybean	11,502	18,829	12,639	19,676	20,201	27,506	26,563	33,602
Other	38	38	9	80	145	344	421	159
Oilseeds	43,043	40,620	51,083	48,926	52,640	60,743	85,761	75,598
Soybeans	42,899	40,365	50,893	48,731	52,613	60,717	82,069	64,411
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	144	255	190	195	27	26	3,692	11,187
Vegetable oils	192	235	463	499	781	685	728	498
Cottonseed	0	2	2	2	5	2	2	1
Soybean	1	1	21	14	17	12	7	10
Linseed	9	0	12	86	8	19	22	0
Other	182	232	428	397	751	652	697	487
Tallow 4/	9,505	11,993	7,365	5,520	3,409	7,145	5,144	7,139
Tobacco, unmanufactured	5,157	2,118	5,565	4,210	17,256	2,481	17,895	23,561
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/	46	53	15	0	0	1	9	8
Nuts and preparations	50	34	37	45	362	377	814	2,440
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	1,085	748	1,075	263	221	70	37	285
Food for relief and charity	4,519	4,121	1,271	265	462	451	67	25
Other	8,825	9,351	8,298	7,832	8,513	8,828	8,501	9,792
Total	112,022	118,174	128,797	119,262	122,424	124,964	173,586	189,839
Total Italy	267,328	241,929	226,318	230,871	205,441	200,086	266,280	338,688

4/ Although canned poultry, tallow, and variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT.

5/ Variable levy on sugar-added content.

6/ Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").

Table 8.--U.S. agricultural exports to the European Community new members: Value by commodity, calendar years 1956-72 1/

Commodity	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Variable-levy commodities: 2/									
Feed grains	83,892	85,164	111,438	154,910	138,091	101,130	157,629	99,694	106,456
Corn	62,123	76,287	72,419	106,504	103,477	95,167	138,277	91,277	95,123
Crain sorghums	18,420	2,263	23,721	30,684	26,109	3,813	15,820	5,361	4,839
Barley	2,974	6,048	13,289	16,567	8,466	2,121	3,484	2,649	6,494
Oats	375	566	2,009	1,155	39	29	48	407	0
Rice	33	25	1,210	2,392	2,908	4,304	5,457	7,324	7,730
Rye grain	2,813	1,104	49	106	0	42	17	0	41
Wheat grain	69,005	53,174	41,784	33,379	34,101	23,920	19,641	15,974	19,236
Wheat flour	2,133	2,822	3,978	2,135	1,544	4,225	2,913	431	423
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats ..	69	73	20	69	77	127	132	120	451
Pork, excluding variety meats	31	11	8	7	31	44	111	140	75
Lard 3/	22,371	23,234	20,339	27,532	32,951	30,337	32,477	37,418	53,759
Dairy products	2,378	367	16	6,737	673	560	388	1,761	10,118
Poultry and eggs	21	34	38	1,262	1,358	1,378	1,334	2,392	2,544
Live poultry	0	0	0	0	9	15	15	101	98
Broilers and fryers	---	---	---	2	166	63	24	43	82
Stewing chickens	6	1	0	1	3	50	5	117	39
Turkeys	---	---	---	9	0	164	191	249	364
Other fresh poultry	0	0	0	2	1	3	0	0	51
Eggs	15	33	38	1,248	1,179	1,083	1,099	1,882	1,910
Other	11,422	11,776	5,581	4,449	5,220	5,068	3,252	4,566	5,751
Total	194,168	177,784	184,461	232,978	216,954	171,135	223,351	169,820	206,584
Nonvariable-levy commodities:									
Canned poultry 4/	248	8	5	53	877	760	843	674	842
Cotton, excluding linters	79,495	148,781	65,558	34,475	75,487	56,686	28,853	27,490	33,152
Fruits and preparations	31,072	15,176	24,847	24,419	31,234	37,460	41,423	31,279	29,454
Fresh fruits	5,834	3,640	3,555	7,225	7,998	9,917	8,235	7,643	9,104
Citrus	2,858	1,171	932	1,872	1,407	2,552	1,722	2,232	1,193
Oranges and tangerines	1,724	339	37	496	153	244	297	195	79
Lemons and limes	469	600	872	835	983	1,471	781	1,794	841
Crapefruits	665	232	23	541	271	837	644	243	273
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Apples	1,390	1,680	1,642	3,121	4,831	5,887	4,973	4,365	6,243
Crapes	805	77	511	904	901	380	510	402	445
Other	781	712	470	1,328	859	1,098	1,030	644	1,223
Dried fruits	12,365	6,883	10,747	6,605	9,756	9,439	11,082	9,219	8,146
Raisins	5,735	3,596	2,606	3,230	4,389	4,023	3,718	4,833	3,799
Prunes	5,962	2,879	7,740	3,161	5,009	4,460	5,929	3,884	3,833
Other	668	408	401	214	358	956	1,435	502	514
Fruit juices	2,621	3,046	2,202	1,994	1,932	1,725	1,743	794	555
Orange	2,205	2,761	1,661	1,077	729	172	336	86	138
Crapefruit	18	16	19	391	198	504	678	354	147
Other	398	269	522	526	1,005	1,049	729	354	270
Canned fruits 5/	10,198	1,572	8,267	8,500	11,413	16,164	20,036	13,269	11,430
Peaches	5,690	469	4,212	4,582	5,896	7,973	8,595	3,462	2,893
Fruit cocktail	1,806	321	1,934	1,482	2,928	4,742	7,289	7,512	6,105
Pineapples	170	120	451	536	448	762	1,879	1,215	1,808
Other	2,532	662	1,670	1,900	2,141	2,687	2,273	1,080	624
Other fruits	54	35	76	95	135	215	327	354	219
Vegetables and preparations	5,386	7,491	4,834	15,582	18,273	12,039	18,609	29,403	16,942
Pulse	4,241	6,117	3,432	13,508	12,502	6,919	10,763	16,196	9,297
Dried beans	2,642	4,808	6	9,253	7,697	3,606	5,873	11,315	5,327
Dried peas	1,599	1,309	3,426	4,255	4,805	3,313	4,890	4,881	3,970
Fresh vegetables	26	27	1	0	11	611	1,071	3,800	847
Canned vegetables	278	244	229	762	2,671	814	2,076	1,895	2,122
Asparagus	128	97	112	422	530	566	1,099	1,183	1,399
Other	150	147	117	340	2,141	248	977	712	723
Hops	517	708	731	733	643	797	969	800	1,162
Other vegetables and preparations ..	324	395	441	579	2,446	2,898	3,730	6,712	3,514
Hides and skins	3,516	5,453	2,499	2,111	2,542	2,855	2,013	3,441	6,895
Cattle hides	1,838	2,973	1,114	427	502	625	282	210	2,081
Calf and kip skins	504	941	255	115	449	471	257	91	316
Other	1,174	1,539	1,130	1,569	1,591	1,759	1,474	3,140	4,498
Oilseeds and products	21,783	34,655	17,395	31,972	39,300	33,920	47,990	67,237	66,367
Oil cake and meal	6,978	3,361	1,407	5,991	4,883	4,152	10,447	12,482	13,871
Soybean	2,462	1,875	1,216	634	569	3,761	7,463	9,724	9,747
Other	4,516	1,486	191	5,357	4,314	391	2,984	2,758	4,124
Oilseeds	12,820	26,396	14,707	24,185	29,484	26,871	36,043	52,336	45,185
Soybeans	12,820	23,608	14,517	22,917	29,316	26,822	36,036	52,311	44,497
Flaxseed	0	2,782	189	1,218	168	25	0	17	0
Other	0	6	1	50	0	24	7	8	688
Vegetable oils	1,985	4,898	1,281	1,796	4,933	2,897	1,500	2,419	7,311
Cottonseed	394	603	1	0	781	181	8	34	1,029
Soybean	35	110	19	180	1,326	772	287	1,140	1,703
Linseed	1,324	3,670	484	5	1,232	7	0	537	0
Other	232	515	777	1,611	1,594	1,937	1,205	708	4,579
Tallow 6/	1,707	458	466	1,191	2,346	1,115	1,082	1,351	4,465
Tobacco, unmanufactured	125,548	144,969	143,143	130,244	165,094	152,274	114,914	146,100	137,836
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/ ..	---	---	1,426	2,539	7,792	8,049	7,025	7,194	11,341
Nuts and preparations	243	180	69	488	1,081	156	910	1,221	1,739
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	2	0	0	37	0	0	4	34	37
Food for relief and charity	325	126	90	84	69	62	54	41	62
Other	23,125	18,165	20,740	29,160	23,815	24,986	20,997	24,037	18,557
Total	292,450	375,462	281,070	272,355	367,910	330,362	284,717	339,502	327,689
Total EC Applicants	486,618	553,246	465,531	505,333	584,864	501,497	508,068	509,322	534,273

1/ New members include the United Kingdom, Ireland, and Denmark.

2/ Crains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964.

3/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use.

Table 8.--U.S. agricultural exports to the European Community new members: Value by commodity, calendar years 1956-72 1/

Commodity	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
-- 1,000 dollars --								
Variable-levy commodities: 2/								
Feed grains	113,602	127,801	97,199	83,977	73,016	78,026	61,036	92,768
Corn	97,302	112,317	92,412	83,977	72,790	76,496	55,644	87,311
Crain sorghums	9,544	9,240	110	0	226	0	0	5,434
Barley	6,756	6,199	4,677	0	0	1,529	5,392	3
Oats	0	45	0	0	0	1	0	0
Rice	6,555	7,407	10,949	13,081	10,688	10,792	9,924	11,992
Rye grain	55	184	463	359	0	0	0	0
Wheat grain	18,724	52,993	32,445	8,593	2,629	42,594	52,190	42,587
Wheat flour	517	626	266	93	57	33	39	46
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats ..	453	520	159	162	219	333	682	411
Pork, excl. variety meats	39	43	31	42	32	15	22	55
Lard 3/	23,759	11,645	12,467	7,710	16,563	30,593	25,913	12,632
Dairy products	231	109	72	46	84	73	37,508	11,273
Poultry and eggs	1,825	1,178	99	754	1,144	1,475	1,685	3,171
Live poultry	160	63	38	25	56	118	144	67
Broilers and fryers	203	381	122	181	67	96	32	149
Stewing chickens	80	79	17	0	0	3	1	4
Turkeys	364	201	549	320	259	760	1,136	1,927
Other fresh poultry	109	3	20	0	31	0	4	977
Eggs	909	451	246	228	15	167	158	977
Other	5,052	4,426	2,985	4,003	3,524	2,381	2,362	3,941
Total	170,812	206,932	158,028	118,820	107,240	165,984	191,154	178,876
Nonvariable-levy commodities:								
Canned poultry 4/	932	1,242	1,209	841	516	349	31	77
Cotton, excluding linters	20,566	18,804	18,591	13,090	4,506	7,614	15,903	8,698
Fruits and preparations	30,996	32,806	31,466	19,306	17,927	20,494	18,802	20,483
Fresh fruits	11,131	10,829	10,366	4,236	2,757	4,213	3,725	4,563
Citrus	1,265	1,320	2,439	739	1,164	2,228	1,685	1,927
Oranges and tangerines	440	567	1,415	90	784	1,360	962	1,014
Lemons and limes	592	577	758	593	295	739	639	569
Crapefruits	230	172	266	55	84	125	82	344
Other	3	4	0	1	1	4	2	0
Apples	7,534	7,331	5,342	3,105	810	1,274	1,067	1,663
Crapes	541	1,295	601	95	491	390	531	671
Other	1,791	883	1,984	297	292	321	442	302
Dried fruits	9,768	8,903	10,264	8,723	8,865	9,934	9,607	10,437
Raisins	14,384	4,223	5,140	4,415	5,032	5,246	5,417	5,263
Prunes	4,759	4,170	4,339	4,034	3,636	4,150	3,557	4,045
Other	625	510	485	274	197	538	633	1,129
Fruit juices	1,007	1,585	2,698	2,137	1,829	2,471	2,547	2,213
Orange	353	996	1,939	1,425	1,363	1,950	1,727	1,531
Crapefruit	256	101	286	360	205	372	616	472
Other	398	488	473	352	261	149	204	210
Canned fruits 5/	8,339	10,191	7,144	3,789	3,656	3,248	2,081	2,293
Peaches	1,477	1,145	783	405	844	689	234	222
Fruit cocktail	5,080	6,243	4,642	2,499	1,635	1,466	683	771
Pineapples	962	2,030	986	575	875	725	848	716
Other	820	773	733	310	302	388	316	584
Other fruits	751	1,298	994	421	820	628	842	977
Vegetables and preparations	18,016	23,146	20,230	19,744	20,817	21,860	21,398	20,142
Pulse	11,154	14,600	10,575	10,415	12,355	11,858	14,042	10,273
Dried beans	7,093	9,825	6,213	5,921	7,434	7,299	10,746	7,292
Dried peas	4,061	4,775	4,362	4,494	4,921	4,559	3,296	2,981
Fresh vegetables	1,405	1,750	2,084	907	1,447	1,516	1,235	1,018
Canned vegetables	1,625	1,758	1,452	1,481	1,343	1,233	1,312	1,104
Asparagus	1,152	1,271	858	759	619	660	741	515
Other	473	487	596	722	724	573	571	589
Hops	800	840	567	911	722	989	767	2,210
Other vegetables and preparations ..	3,032	4,198	5,552	6,030	5,450	6,264	4,042	5,537
Hides and skins	5,166	5,044	3,530	4,418	5,402	3,809	15,055	21,236
Cattle hides	3,205	3,556	2,097	2,503	3,010	1,423	2,163	3,034
Calf and kip skins	364	270	61	117	35	21	108	156
Other	1,597	1,218	1,372	1,798	2,357	2,365	12,784	18,046
Oilseeds and products	91,067	85,318	85,848	72,218	61,625	95,468	110,100	126,328
Oil cake and meal	21,135	24,226	21,510	14,134	7,777	13,090	24,379	24,600
Soybean	14,288	20,652	17,830	13,146	6,640	11,890	23,124	22,863
Other	6,847	3,574	3,680	988	1,137	1,200	1,255	1,737
Oilseeds	64,046	56,149	61,587	54,566	49,789	68,947	75,887	89,925
Soybeans	62,149	53,337	58,320	53,349	49,482	68,182	74,434	86,703
Flaxseed	0	61	0	123	0	0	0	0
Other	1,897	2,751	3,267	1,074	307	765	1,453	3,222
Vegetable oils	5,886	4,943	2,751	3,538	4,059	13,431	9,834	11,803
Cottonseed	4	7	152	19	1,481	7,934	4,906	6,879
Soybean	891	5	10	9	330	1,470	679	138
Linseed	1,429	2,981	156	1,624	1,049	1,629	1,028	2,014
Other	3,562	1,950	2,433	1,886	1,199	2,398	3,221	2,772
Tallow 4/	7,308	5,141	3,751	3,250	3,605	6,128	5,215	3,625
Tobacco, unmanufactured	118,537	164,266	166,770	177,220	174,073	133,676	127,945	169,228
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/ ...	14,006	14,694	12,221	13,126	12,641	14,683	14,661	16,830
Nuts and preparations	3,057	2,310	2,874	3,342	3,590	7,029	8,098	11,618
Corn byproducts, feed 5/	0	230	1,820	2,456	650	892	12	8
Food for relief and charity	56	310	14	43	231	635	493	268
Other	24,268	27,617	26,956	28,091	28,573	32,176	35,045	44,767
Total	333,975	380,928	375,280	357,145	334,156	344,813	372,758	443,308
Total EC Applicants	504,787	587,860	533,308	475,965	441,396	510,797	563,912	622,184

4/ Although canned poultry, tallow, and variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in CATT.

5/ Variable levy on sugar-added content.

6/ Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").

Table 9.--U.S. agricultural exports to the United Kingdom: Value by commodity, calendar years 1956-72

Commodity	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Variable-levy commodities: 2/									
Feed grains	71,975	84,018	99,013	125,840	119,289	89,618	135,822	88,217	92,780
Corn	58,578	75,323	71,157	101,093	99,006	88,157	124,061	84,469	89,107
Grain sorghums	11,432	2,081	15,794	19,801	20,078	1,243	10,801	3,381	3,413
Barley	1,590	6,048	10,130	4,766	205	218	960	367	260
Oats	375	566	1,932	180	0	0	0	0	0
Rice	9	1	1,110	2,286	2,765	4,129	5,145	6,978	7,182
Rye grain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12
Wheat grain	61,119	48,595	38,517	31,118	33,651	23,617	18,833	15,373	18,956
Wheat flour	2,081	2,751	3,975	2,133	1,536	4,201	2,854	426	417
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	24	61	20	69	77	126	132	120	451
Pork, excl. variety meats	25	9	7	7	26	12	105	129	72
Lard 3/	22,356	23,217	20,329	27,526	32,951	30,122	32,477	37,418	53,759
Dairy products	1,340	8	2	6,519	664	544	347	564	5,630
Poultry and eggs	21	33	37	1,256	1,345	1,356	1,305	2,381	2,517
Live poultry	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	99	98
Broilers and fryers	---	---	0	2	166	59	24	43	71
Stewing chickens	6	1	0	1	3	48	2	116	39
Turkeys	---	---	0	3	0	164	188	249	364
Other fresh poultry	0	0	0	2	1	3	0	0	51
Eggs	15	32	37	1,248	1,175	1,080	1,086	1,874	1,894
Other	10,199	11,339	5,155	3,995	4,663	4,052	2,352	3,531	4,501
Total	169,149	170,032	168,165	200,749	196,967	157,777	199,372	155,137	186,277
Nonvariable-levy commodities:									
Canned poultry 4/	246	0	0	48	873	759	839	671	839
Cotton, excluding lint	76,851	143,147	63,340	32,980	71,132	53,011	26,013	25,492	30,748
Fruits and preparations	25,902	11,350	20,028	19,495	24,855	31,264	33,799	23,988	22,994
Fresh fruits	5,616	3,430	3,312	6,182	7,167	8,836	7,300	6,592	8,020
Citrus	2,682	1,038	848	1,138	1,013	2,006	1,435	1,566	847
Oranges and tangerines	1,570	235	6	16	31	113	242	79	27
Lemons and limes	457	588	833	663	767	1,183	649	1,302	629
Grapefruits	655	215	9	459	215	710	544	185	191
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Apples	1,374	1,680	1,536	2,963	4,623	5,510	4,516	4,144	5,778
Grapes	799	72	498	871	792	344	467	366	395
Other	761	640	430	1,210	739	976	882	516	1,000
Dried fruits	8,628	4,035	7,533	4,194	6,316	6,476	7,636	5,704	5,110
Raisins	3,627	1,771	918	2,010	2,656	2,315	2,234	2,734	2,133
Prunes	4,463	1,994	6,430	2,046	3,402	3,344	4,147	2,628	2,612
Other	538	270	185	138	258	817	1,255	342	365
Fruit juices	2,559	2,949	2,090	1,831	1,774	1,606	1,330	594	256
Orange	2,169	2,716	1,611	978	649	128	138	21	29
Grapefruit	0	2	1	349	157	463	582	274	35
Other	390	231	478	504	968	1,015	610	299	192
Canned fruits 5/	9,095	935	7,085	7,247	9,487	14,206	17,300	10,839	9,480
Peaches	5,379	353	3,900	4,251	5,044	7,080	7,310	2,229	2,078
Fruit cocktail	1,572	118	1,608	1,177	2,456	4,278	6,783	6,882	5,431
Pineapples	27	23	319	204	209	467	1,362	1,011	1,449
Other	2,117	441	1,258	1,615	1,778	2,381	1,845	717	522
Other fruits	4	1	8	41	111	140	233	259	128
Vegetables and preparations	4,638	6,611	3,996	14,608	17,216	11,151	16,816	27,348	14,573
Pulse	4,196	6,087	3,432	13,339	12,408	6,905	10,595	15,978	9,110
Dried beans	2,613	4,803	6	9,151	7,694	3,600	5,787	11,189	5,227
Dried peas	1,583	1,284	3,426	4,188	4,714	3,305	4,808	4,789	3,883
Fresh vegetables	21	8	1	0	11	607	1,019	3,693	826
Canned vegetables	229	211	173	723	2,560	697	1,764	1,474	1,636
Asparagus	99	80	82	406	471	488	833	890	1,044
Other	130	131	91	317	2,089	209	931	584	592
Hops	0	0	35	71	15	372	272	125	92
Other vegetables and preparations	192	305	355	475	2,222	2,570	3,166	6,078	2,909
Hides and skins	3,362	5,262	2,317	1,985	2,457	2,699	1,938	3,388	6,693
Cattle hides	1,772	2,895	1,077	412	449	510	242	179	1,935
Calf and kip skins	427	920	198	100	443	471	253	89	313
Other	1,163	1,447	1,042	1,473	1,565	1,718	1,443	3,120	4,445
Oilseeds and products	7,433	18,291	5,418	12,721	18,161	12,041	15,927	17,980	27,914
Oil cake and meal	3,373	1,294	118	1,979	2,087	613	420	466	491
Soybean	340	184	37	63	74	488	309	423	434
Other	3,033	1,110	81	1,916	2,013	125	111	43	57
Oilseeds	2,114	12,180	4,164	8,977	11,252	8,602	14,034	15,135	20,141
Soybeans	2,114	9,635	3,975	7,710	11,252	8,579	14,027	15,131	19,469
Flaxseed	0	2,539	189	1,218	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	6	0	49	0	23	7	4	672
Vegetable oils	1,946	4,817	1,136	1,765	4,822	2,826	1,473	2,379	7,282
Cottonseed	393	601	1	0	780	181	6	14	1,028
Soybean	35	110	19	180	1,326	772	287	1,138	1,703
Linseed	1,319	3,670	484	5	1,232	7	0	537	0
Other	199	436	632	1,580	1,484	1,866	1,180	690	4,551
Tallow 6/	1,259	385	450	1,054	2,346	1,115	1,081	1,312	4,274
Tobacco, unmanufactured	111,026	128,394	124,295	111,212	145,181	129,409	84,445	122,189	116,785
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 6/	---	---	1,426	2,538	7,749	7,995	7,021	7,160	11,215
Nuts and preparations	2	10	3	351	816	91	831	1,045	1,490
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	15	3
Food for relief and charity	160	126	90	69	58	44	45	41	62
Other	21,830	17,053	19,745	27,624	22,015	23,273	19,423	22,262	15,957
Total	252,709	330,629	241,108	224,685	312,859	272,852	208,182	252,891	253,547
Total United Kingdom	421,858	500,661	409,273	425,434	509,826	430,629	407,554	408,028	439,824

1/ Preliminary

2/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964.

3/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use.

Tabla 9.--U.S. agricultural exports to the United Kingdom: Value by commodity, calendar years 1956-72

Commodity	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972 1/
-- 1,000 dollars --								
Variable-levy commodities: 2/								
Feed grains	101,176	111,983	90,114	80,188	71,389	74,828	54,901	84,678
Corn	91,532	105,635	90,004	80,188	71,389	74,478	54,901	79,387
Grain sorghums	8,426	6,348	110	0	0	0	0	5,288
Barley	1,219	0	0	0	0	350	0	3
Oats	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rice	6,073	6,958	10,515	12,622	10,248	10,427	9,692	11,645
Rye grain	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
Wheat grain	17,569	50,119	32,044	7,820	2,624	42,594	49,962	41,987
Wheat flour	511	618	257	77	51	30	35	43
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	432	450	159	162	219	322	666	369
Pork, excl. variety meats	39	31	18	15	21	13	16	13
Lard 3/	23,759	11,645	12,466	7,707	16,563	30,593	25,913	12,632
Dairy products	207	79	19	24	72	37	37,398	11,166
Poultry and eggs	1,779	1,121	860	585	393	1,098	1,399	3,100
Live poultry	154	57	36	20	34	102	108	41
Broilers and fryers	203	381	122	181	67	96	32	149
Stewing chickens	80	79	17	0	0	3	1	4
Turkeys	346	199	549	307	259	760	1,113	1,906
Other fresh poultry	109	3	20	0	31	0	4	42
Eggs	887	402	116	77	2	137	141	958
Other	4,815	4,082	2,802	3,770	3,042	2,026	2,131	3,417
Total	156,360	187,086	149,254	112,970	104,622	161,968	182,116	162,050
Nonvariable-levy commodities:								
Canned poultry 4/	928	1,234	1,208	840	514	347	29	77
Cotton, excluding lint	19,255	17,295	15,813	11,757	4,471	7,085	14,880	7,442
Fruits and preparations	23,239	24,246	22,592	13,421	11,527	14,208	13,245	13,712
Fresh fruits	9,854	9,268	8,334	3,460	2,013	3,182	2,940	3,619
Citrus	836	909	1,734	326	602	1,440	1,121	1,288
Oranges and tangerines	333	451	1,121	49	441	1,016	782	718
Lemons and limes	347	344	430	236	111	359	278	231
Grapefruits	153	110	183	40	49	61	60	339
Other	3	4	0	1	1	4	1	0
Apples	6,904	6,582	4,526	2,858	786	1,173	988	1,507
Grapes	477	1,160	455	85	449	361	483	558
Other	1,637	617	1,619	191	176	208	348	266
Dried fruits	5,828	4,941	6,391	5,232	5,160	6,437	6,298	6,144
Raisins	2,464	2,215	3,133	2,543	3,021	3,419	3,814	3,102
Prunes	3,080	2,526	3,006	2,562	2,034	2,729	1,998	2,212
Other	284	200	252	127	105	289	486	830
Fruit juices	706	1,167	1,751	1,497	1,374	1,851	2,157	1,908
Orange	197	717	1,201	995	1,040	1,504	1,473	1,346
Grapefruit	173	33	180	200	121	275	528	415
Other	336	417	370	302	213	72	156	147
Canned fruits 5/	6,656	8,309	5,777	3,072	2,592	2,538	1,671	1,856
Peaches	808	419	246	64	263	365	63	69
Fruit cocktail	4,477	5,654	4,342	2,395	1,487	1,266	616	715
Pineapples	694	1,713	709	376	623	595	762	619
Other	677	523	480	237	219	312	230	453
Other fruits	195	561	339	160	388	200	179	185
Vegetables and preparations	16,059	20,991	18,281	17,159	18,367	18,277	19,495	17,931
Pulse	10,926	14,396	10,295	10,100	11,619	11,159	13,801	9,884
Dried beans	7,090	9,778	6,200	5,788	7,039	6,835	10,580	7,067
Dried peas	3,836	4,618	4,095	4,312	4,580	4,324	3,221	2,817
Fresh vegetables	1,343	1,707	1,936	877	1,441	1,351	1,201	1,009
Canned vegetables	1,035	1,240	983	916	797	656	879	666
Asparagus	672	914	586	395	240	348	420	277
Other	363	326	397	521	557	308	459	389
Hops	171	76	47	17	29	103	128	1,158
Other vegetables and preparations	2,584	3,572	5,020	5,249	4,481	5,008	3,486	5,214
Hides and skins	5,009	4,780	3,333	4,338	5,332	3,786	14,792	20,827
Cattle hides	3,069	3,301	1,901	2,425	2,955	1,423	2,077	3,029
Calf and kip skins	360	261	60	117	30	21	108	156
Other	1,580	1,218	1,372	1,796	2,347	2,342	12,607	17,642
Oilseeds and products	36,704	32,149	29,335	21,641	24,057	34,794	34,762	51,972
Oil cake and meal	5,380	10,221	9,928	6,900	2,958	4,544	10,460	6,416
Soybean	4,676	8,463	6,734	6,013	2,017	3,626	9,493	5,208
Other	704	1,758	3,194	887	941	918	967	1,208
Oilseeds	25,489	17,025	16,753	11,286	17,101	16,852	14,501	34,179
Soybeans	23,986	14,634	13,752	10,267	16,930	16,215	13,329	31,105
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1,503	2,391	3,001	1,019	171	637	1,172	3,074
Vegetable oils	5,835	4,903	2,654	3,455	3,998	13,398	9,801	11,377
Cottonseed	3	6	151	19	1,481	7,934	4,905	6,873
Soybean	891	2	2	8	326	1,468	676	138
Linseed	1,429	2,981	156	1,624	1,049	1,629	1,027	1,748
Other	3,512	1,914	2,345	1,804	1,142	2,367	3,193	2,618
Tallow 4/	7,302	5,105	3,712	3,182	3,457	5,510	4,803	3,415
Tobacco, unmanufactured	95,081	136,193	139,254	145,151	147,006	106,552	102,660	132,640
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/	13,910	14,565	12,109	13,022	12,594	14,632	14,629	16,809
Nuts and preparations	2,630	1,999	2,612	3,131	3,114	6,105	6,956	10,492
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	0	203	1,820	2,456	650	887	10	3
Food for relief and charity	56	310	8	13	207	618	486	257
Other	21,515	24,894	24,182	24,934	24,909	27,445	29,413	36,204
Total	241,688	283,964	274,259	261,045	256,205	240,246	256,160	311,781
Total United Kingdom	398,048	471,050	423,513	374,015	360,827	402,214	438,276	480,831

4/ Although canned poultry, tallow, and variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT.

5/ Variable levy on sugar-added content.

6/ Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").

Table 10.--U.S. agricultural exports to Ireland: Value by commodity, calendar year 1956-72

Commodity	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Variable-levy commodities: 2/									
Feed grains	7,286	526	522	3,852	3,610	5,212	11,053	5,071	6,182
Corn	3,201	526	287	2,895	3,085	5,212	9,918	4,703	4,958
Grain sorghums	2,800	0	0	217	0	0	1,135	368	1,224
Barley	1,285	0	235	719	525	0	0	0	0
Oats	0	0	0	21	0	0	0	0	0
Rice	7	0	14	37	41	54	56	132	154
Rye grain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wheat grain	1,905	753	1,414	232	53	187	707	535	280
Wheat flour	0	20	0	2	0	1	0	0	0
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pork, excluding variety meats	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lard 3/	15	17	10	6	0	215	0	0	0
Dairy products	0	0	11	1	4	6	5	4	2
Poultry and eggs	0	1	1	0	3	5	16	7	14
Live poultry	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	00
Broilers and fryers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stewing chickens	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	1	0
Turkeys	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other fresh poultry	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eggs	0	1	1	0	2	3	13	6	14
Other	137	84	91	47	92	29	39	138	20
Total	9,350	1,401	2,063	4,177	3,803	5,709	11,876	5,887	6,652
Nonvariable-levy commodities:									
Canned poultry 4/	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cotton, excluding lint	541	629	591	214	1,080	454	792	245	710
Fruits and preparations	2,227	1,524	2,061	1,792	2,640	2,379	2,376	2,584	1,985
Fresh fruits	218	207	239	404	497	574	697	452	727
Citrus	176	133	80	95	60	65	68	79	38
Oranges and tangerines	154	104	31	68	19	12	9	6	15
Lemons and limes	12	12	35	12	18	25	18	54	11
Grapefruits	10	17	14	15	23	28	41	19	12
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Apples	16	0	106	158	208	370	457	221	443
Grapes	6	5	13	33	109	32	25	33	50
Other	20	69	40	118	120	107	147	119	196
Dried fruits	998	729	740	572	998	779	548	920	520
Raisins	847	578	563	493	742	698	391	840	403
Prunes	133	146	158	73	253	76	156	78	116
Other	18	5	19	6	3	5	1	2	1
Fruit juices	39	70	73	87	72	35	86	91	142
Orange	22	31	26	69	43	6	49	38	82
Grapefruit	9	7	7	10	15	14	20	32	16
Other	8	32	40	8	14	15	17	21	44
Canned fruits 5/	969	518	1,008	728	1,072	991	1,045	1,116	588
Peaches	282	92	255	182	324	317	259	258	104
Fruit cocktail	215	166	290	271	416	379	413	490	423
Pineapples	98	70	89	52	51	70	78	81	26
Other	374	190	374	223	281	225	295	287	35
Other fruits	3	0	1	1	1	0	0	5	8
Vegetables and preparations	532	610	468	592	532	424	842	701	1,120
Pulse	45	30	0	140	11	8	85	126	103
Dried beans	29	5	0	98	3	6	85	126	100
Dried peas	16	25	0	42	8	2	0	0	3
Fresh vegetables	5	19	0	0	0	3	52	25	11
Canned vegetables	11	5	19	10	14	24	23	40	32
Asparagus	7	2	9	6	9	12	15	19	19
Other	4	3	10	4	5	12	8	21	13
Hops	376	516	400	422	465	357	540	371	805
Other vegetables and preparations	95	40	49	20	42	32	142	139	169
Hides and skins	32	21	17	21	13	4	6	5	28
Cattle hides	0	0	0	0	4	3	2	2	15
Calf and kip skins	32	21	17	15	6	0	4	2	0
Other	0	0	0	6	3	1	0	1	13
Oilseeds and products	607	434	428	739	341	315	1,607	1,342	2,286
Oil cake and meal	607	434	428	739	340	314	1,607	1,334	2,279
Soybeans	168	87	318	96	15	212	976	1,309	1,719
Other	439	347	110	643	325	102	631	25	560
Oilseeds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6
Soybeans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6
Vegetable oils	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	7	1
Cottonseed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Soybean	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Linseed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	5	1
Tallow 4/	448	73	10	137	0	0	0	39	182
Tobacco, unmanufactured	6,313	7,588	10,546	8,341	10,761	11,964	18,871	12,814	10,132
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/	0	0	0	0	23	4	0	0	0
Nuts and preparations	6	159	0	59	122	54	17	75	104
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0
Food for relief and charity	0	0	0	11	11	18	9	0	0
Other	507	304	309	539	332	347	406	407	408
Total	11,213	11,342	14,430	12,460	15,855	15,963	24,926	18,212	16,955
Total Ireland	20,563	12,743	16,493	16,637	19,658	21,672	36,802	24,099	23,607

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964.

3/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use.

Table 1Q--U.S. agricultural exports to Ireland: Value by commodity, calendar years 1956-72

Commodity	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972 1/
-- 1,000 dollars --								
Variable-levy commodities: 2/								
Feed grains	6,061	8,984	1,113	3,717	1,580	1,943	2,384	7,997
Corn	5,228	6,092	1,113	3,717	1,354	1,942	675	7,831
Crain sorghums	831	2,892	0	0	226	0	0	166
Barley	2	0	0	0	0	0	1,709	0
Oats	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Rice	138	74	74	129	146	131	66	150
Rye grain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wheat grain	1,155	2,874	401	773	0	0	2,228	600
Wheat flour	0	0	3	0	2	0	0	0
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats ..	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	3
Pork, excluding variety meats	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lard 3/	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy products	4	3	4	4	1	1	8	0
Poultry and eggs	22	48	128	142	22	24	36	43
Live poultry	0	0	0	0	22	10	36	19
Broilers and fryers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stewing chickens	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turkeys	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other fresh poultry	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Eggs	22	48	128	142	0	14	0	19
Other	30	200	65	90	174	194	98	130
Total	7,410	12,184	1,786	4,855	1,925	2,293	4,821	8,923
Nonvariable-levy commodities:								
Canned poultry 4/	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
Cotton, excluding linters	675	564	1,566	429	34	528	639	912
Fruits and preparations	2,089	2,460	2,127	1,072	923	905	642	844
Fresh fruits	804	949	1,076	262	222	239	128	159
Citrus	64	53	110	13	82	54	14	8
Oranges and tangerines	11	22	69	0	68	25	7	0
Lemons and limes	32	12	23	13	6	26	7	8
Crapefruits	21	19	18	0	8	3	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Apples	557	559	598	153	24	97	49	108
Grapes	50	90	59	5	21	5	6	33
Other	133	247	309	91	95	83	59	10
Dried fruits	619	792	651	598	509	512	397	498
Raisins	566	692	589	494	455	482	318	425
Prunes	22	100	62	104	54	28	79	73
Other	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Fruit juices	124	206	117	138	87	100	91	138
Orange	99	177	96	128	82	92	86	126
Crapefruit	2	1	3	0	1	1	3	8
Other	23	28	18	10	4	7	2	4
Canned fruits 5/	523	477	270	73	101	50	19	48
Peaches	54	28	4	0	1	0	0	0
Fruit cocktail	372	338	168	3	8	5	0	0
Pineapples	41	55	56	56	75	34	12	32
Other	56	56	42	14	17	11	7	16
Other fruits	19	36	13	1	4	4	7	1
Vegetables and preparations	744	851	948	1,222	1,037	1,514	898	1,403
Pulse	79	116	246	237	580	621	166	276
Dried beans	2	46	13	129	395	463	166	225
Dried peas	77	70	233	108	185	158	0	51
Fresh vegetables	44	17	99	3	0	6	0	0
Canned vegetables	23	30	41	25	13	8	12	4
Asparagus	18	23	34	9	3	3	3	1
Other	5	7	7	16	10	5	9	3
Hops	396	513	341	728	166	681	500	971
Other vegetables and preparations :	202	175	221	229	278	198	220	152
Hides and skins	44	19	130	62	0	1	35	9
Cattle hides	27	10	129	61	0	0	0	3
Calf and kip skins	2	9	1	0	0	0	0	0
Other	15	0	0	1	0	1	35	6
Oilseeds and products	1,897	1,231	2,399	2,868	3,043	6,036	3,580	8,019
Oil cake and meal	1,835	1,214	2,332	2,853	2,940	6,023	3,505	7,884
Soybeans	903	1,211	2,332	2,853	2,922	5,963	3,439	7,788
Other	932	3	0	0	18	60	66	96
Oilseeds	47	9	56	4	95	3	70	5
Soybeans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	47	9	56	4	95	3	70	5
Vegetable oils	15	8	11	11	8	10	5	130
Cottonseed	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6
Soybean	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Linseed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	15	8	11	11	8	10	4	124
Tallow 4/	6	36	39	68	148	618	412	210
Tobacco, unmanufactured	9,787	13,319	13,376	15,520	9,736	11,262	9,292	15,164
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/ ...	0	11	3	0	0	0	0	0
Nuts and preparations	179	57	36	0	12	69	132	248
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	0	0	0	0	0	5	2	4
Food for relief and charity	0	0	5	30	21	8	1	4
Other	903	548	603	555	1,137	1,745	1,627	4,113
Total	16,324	19,098	21,233	21,826	16,091	22,691	17,260	30,930
Total Ireland	23,734	31,282	23,019	26,681	18,016	24,984	22,081	39,853

4/ Although canned poultry, tallow, and variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT.

5/ Variable levy on sugar-added content.

6/ Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").

Table 11--U.S. agricultural exports to Denmark: Value by commodity, calendar years 1956-72

Commodity	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Variable-levy commodities: 2/									
Feed grains	4,631	620	11,903	25,218	15,192	6,300	10,754	6,406	7,494
Corn	344	438	975	2,516	1,386	1,798	4,298	2,105	1,058
Crain sorghums	4,188	182	7,927	10,666	6,031	2,570	3,884	1,612	202
Barley	99	0	2,924	11,082	7,736	1,903	2,524	2,282	6,234
Oats	17	24	86	954	39	29	48	407	0
Rice	2,813	1,104	49	106	102	121	17	0	29
Rye grain	5,981	3,826	1,853	2,029	397	116	101	66	0
Wheat grain	52	51	0	0	8	23	59	5	6
Wheat flour	45	12	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	6	2	1	0	5	32	6	11	3
Pork, excluding variety meats	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lard 3/	1,038	359	3	217	5	10	36	1,193	4,486
Dairy products	0	0	0	6	10	17	13	4	13
Poultry and eggs	0	0	0	0	8	13	10	2	0
Live poultry	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	11
Broilers and fryers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stewing chickens	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turkeys	0	0	0	6	0	0	3	0	0
Other fresh poultry	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eggs	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	2
Other	1,086	353	335	407	465	987	861	897	1,230
Total	15,669	6,351	14,233	28,052	16,184	7,649	12,103	8,796	13,655
Nonvariable-levy commodities:									
Canned poultry 4/	2	8	5	5	4	1	4	3	3
Cotton, excluding lint	2,103	5,005	1,627	1,281	3,275	3,221	2,048	1,753	1,694
Fruits and preparations	2,943	2,302	2,758	3,132	3,739	3,817	5,248	4,707	4,475
Fresh fruits	0	3	4	639	334	507	238	599	357
Citrus	0	0	4	639	334	481	219	587	308
Oranges and tangerines	0	0	0	412	103	119	46	110	37
Lemons and limes	0	0	4	160	198	263	114	438	201
Craepfruits	0	0	0	67	33	99	59	39	70
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Apples	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	22
Craepes	0	0	0	0	0	4	18	3	0
Other	0	3	0	0	0	15	1	9	27
Dried fruits	2,739	2,119	2,474	1,839	2,442	2,184	2,898	2,595	2,516
Raisins	1,261	1,247	1,125	727	991	1,010	1,093	1,259	1,263
Prunes	1,366	739	1,152	1,042	1,354	1,040	1,626	1,178	1,105
Other	112	133	197	70	97	134	179	158	148
Fruit juices	23	27	39	76	86	84	327	109	157
Orange	14	14	24	30	37	38	149	27	27
Craepfruit	9	7	11	32	26	27	76	48	96
Other	0	6	4	14	23	19	102	34	34
Canned fruits 5/	134	119	174	525	854	967	1,691	1,314	1,362
Peaches	29	24	57	149	528	576	1,026	975	711
Fruit cocktail	19	37	36	34	56	85	93	140	251
Pineapples	45	27	43	280	188	223	439	123	333
Other	41	31	38	62	82	81	133	76	67
Other fruits	47	34	67	53	23	75	94	90	83
Vegetables and preparations	216	270	370	382	525	464	951	1,354	1,249
Pulse	0	0	0	29	83	6	83	92	84
Dried beans	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	0
Dried peas	0	0	0	25	83	6	82	92	84
Fresh vegetables	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	82	10
Canned vegetables	38	28	37	29	97	93	289	381	454
Asparagus	22	15	21	10	50	66	251	274	336
Other	16	13	16	19	47	27	38	107	118
Hops	141	192	296	240	163	68	157	304	265
Other vegetables and preparations	37	50	37	84	182	296	422	495	436
Hides and skins	122	170	165	105	72	152	69	48	174
Cattle hides	66	78	37	15	49	112	38	29	131
Calf and kip skins	45	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	3
Other	11	92	88	90	23	40	31	19	40
Oilseeds and products	13,743	15,930	11,549	18,512	20,798	21,564	30,456	47,915	36,167
Oil cake and meal	2,998	1,633	861	3,273	2,456	3,225	8,420	10,682	11,101
Soybean	1,954	1,604	861	475	480	3,061	6,178	7,992	7,594
Other	1,044	29	0	2,798	1,976	164	2,242	2,690	3,507
Oilseeds	10,706	14,216	10,543	15,208	18,232	18,269	22,009	37,200	25,038
Soybeans	10,706	13,973	10,542	15,207	18,064	18,243	22,009	37,180	25,028
Flaxseed	0	243	0	0	168	25	0	17	0
Other	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	3	10
Vegetable oils	39	81	145	31	110	70	27	33	28
Cottonseed	1	2	0	0	1	0	2	20	1
Soybean	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Linseed	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	33	79	145	31	109	70	25	13	27
Tallow 4/	0	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	9
Tobacco, unmanufactured	8,209	8,987	8,302	10,691	9,152	10,901	11,598	11,097	10,919
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/	---	---	0	1	20	50	4	34	126
Nuts and preparations	235	11	66	78	143	11	62	101	145
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	2	0	0	26	0	0	0	19	34
Food for relief and charity	165	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	788	808	686	997	1,468	1,366	1,168	1,368	2,192
Total	28,528	33,491	25,532	35,210	39,196	41,547	51,609	68,399	57,187
Total Denmark	44,197	39,842	39,765	63,262	55,380	49,196	63,712	77,195	70,842

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Crains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964.

3/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use.

Table 11.--U.S. agricultural exports to Denmark: Value by commodity, calendar years 1956-72

Commodity	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972 1/
-- 1,000 dollars --								
Variable-levy commodities: 2/								
Feed grains	6,365	6,834	5,972	72	47	1,255	3,751	93
Corn	542	590	1,295	72	47	76	68	93
Grain sorghums	287	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Barley	5,536	6,199	4,677	0	0	1,179	3,683	0
Oats	0	45	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rice	344	375	360	330	294	234	167	197
Rye grain	55	184	463	359	0	0	0	0
Wheat grain	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
Wheat flour	6	8	6	16	4	3	4	4
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	21	69	0	0	0	11	15	39
Pork, excluding variety meats	0	12	13	27	11	2	7	42
Lard 3/	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	1
Dairy products	20	27	51	18	11	35	101	105
Poultry and eggs	24	9	4	27	13	22	39	28
Live poultry	6	6	2	5	0	6	0	7
Broilers and fryers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stewing chickens	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turkeys	18	2	0	13	0	0	23	21
Other fresh poultry	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eggs	0	1	2	9	13	16	16	0
Other	207	144	118	143	308	161	138	400
Total	7,042	7,662	6,988	995	693	1,723	4,222	909
Nonvariable-levy commodities:								
Canned poultry 4/	4	6	0	1	2	2	2	0
Cotton, excluding linters	636	945	1,212	904	1	1	383	343
Fruits and preparations	5,668	6,100	6,747	4,813	5,477	5,381	4,912	5,924
Fresh fruits	473	612	956	514	522	792	652	783
Citrus	365	358	595	400	480	734	548	631
Oranges and tangerines	96	94	225	41	275	319	172	296
Lemons and limes	213	221	305	344	178	354	354	330
Crapefruits	56	43	65	15	27	61	21	5
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Apples	73	190	218	94	0	4	29	47
Crapes	14	45	87	5	21	24	41	79
Other	21	19	56	15	21	30	34	26
Dried fruits	3,321	3,170	3,222	2,893	3,196	2,985	2,912	3,795
Raisins	1,354	1,316	1,418	1,378	1,556	1,345	1,285	1,737
Prunes	1,627	1,544	1,571	1,368	1,548	1,393	1,480	1,760
Other	340	310	233	147	92	247	147	298
Fruit juices	177	212	830	502	368	520	298	170
Orange	57	102	642	302	241	354	168	59
Crapefruit	81	67	103	160	83	96	85	50
Other	39	43	85	40	44	70	45	61
Canned fruits 5/	1,160	1,405	1,097	644	963	660	393	386
Peaches	615	698	533	341	580	324	171	152
Fruit cocktail	231	251	132	101	140	175	67	56
Pineapples	227	262	221	143	177	96	74	65
Other	87	194	211	59	66	65	81	113
Other fruits	537	701	642	260	428	424	657	790
Vegetables and preparations	1,213	1,304	1,001	1,363	1,413	2,069	1,341	1,271
Pulse	149	88	34	78	156	78	75	113
Dried beans	1	1	0	4	0	1	0	0
Dried peas	148	87	34	74	156	77	75	113
Fresh vegetables	18	26	49	27	6	159	33	10
Canned vegetables	567	488	428	540	533	569	425	433
Asparagus	462	334	238	355	376	309	319	237
Other	105	154	190	185	157	260	106	196
Hops	233	251	179	166	27	205	139	81
Other vegetables and preparations	246	451	311	552	691	1,058	669	634
Hides and skins	113	245	67	18	70	22	228	399
Cattle hides	109	245	67	17	55	0	85	1
Calf and kip skins	2	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
Other	2	0	0	1	10	22	143	398
Oilseeds and products	52,466	51,938	54,114	47,709	34,525	54,638	71,758	66,335
Oil cake and meal	13,920	12,791	9,250	4,381	1,879	2,523	10,413	10,299
Soybean	8,709	10,978	8,764	4,280	1,701	2,301	10,192	9,866
Other	5,211	1,813	486	101	178	222	221	433
Oilseeds	38,510	39,115	44,778	43,256	32,593	52,092	61,316	55,741
Soybeans	38,163	38,703	44,568	43,082	32,552	51,967	61,105	55,599
Flaxseed	0	61	0	123	0	0	0	0
Other	347	351	210	51	41	125	211	142
Vegetable oils	36	32	86	72	53	23	29	295
Cottonseed	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Soybean	0	3	8	1	4	2	3	0
Linseed	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	265
Other	35	28	77	71	49	21	24	30
Tallow 4/	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco, unmanufactured	13,669	14,754	14,140	16,549	17,331	15,862	15,993	21,425
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/	96	118	109	104	47	51	32	20
Nuts and preparations	248	254	226	211	464	855	1,011	881
Corn byproducts, feed 6/	0	27	0	0	0	0	0	1
Food for relief and charity	0	0	1	0	3	9	6	7
Other	1,850	2,175	2,171	2,602	2,527	2,986	3,668	3,984
Total	75,963	77,866	79,788	74,274	61,860	81,876	99,334	100,590
Total Denmark	83,005	85,528	86,776	75,269	62,553	83,599	103,556	101,499

4/ Although canned poultry, tallow, and variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in CATT.

5/ Variable levy on sugar-added content.

6/ Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").

28.3 million tons in 1962. As a result, the United States has not shared in increased grain consumption in the EC. However, the share of grain in mixed feeds started to gain somewhat in late 1972 as protein meal prices skyrocketed to around \$300 a ton.

Wheat--U.S. exports of wheat to the enlarged EC have fluctuated sharply in recent years. In 1972, U.S. wheat exports totaled \$137 million compared with \$112 million in 1971 and \$159 million in 1966. Wheat exports to the original members were a record \$177 million in 1956, prior to signing of the Rome Treaty. Exports to the original EC countries have also fluctuated sharply since the inception of the CAP, but the general trend since 1967 has been downward (see table 2). Exports to the new members totaled \$43 million in 1972, down slightly from the \$52 million in 1971, but sharply above the \$3 million in 1969. Wheat production in the enlarged EC totaled 29.5 million tons in 1972, which was slightly larger than consumption in 1972. However, the nine EC members still import relatively large quantities of high-protein wheat for blending with soft wheat, to obtain desired baking qualities.

Rice--U.S. exports of rice to the enlarged EC totaled \$29 million in 1972, up about \$1 million from a year earlier. In recent years, U.S. rice exports have been declining to the enlarged EC, primarily because of decreases to the original members. Increased competition from foreign suppliers and higher prices from the variable levies, which gave a competitive edge to rice produced in France and Italy, discouraged U.S. rice exports to the original members. Exports to the new members have been relatively stable, in the range of \$10-12 million in recent years. Prior to 1970, U.S. exports of long-grain rice showed moderate gains, reflecting the preference of most North Europeans for this type of rice.

Poultry--U.S. exports of poultry products to the enlarged EC increased to \$15 million in 1972 from \$12 million a year earlier. Most of the increase occurred in turkey products to the United Kingdom and West Germany. Turkey products have been a big hit in these markets after being introduced through a market development program. Early in the year, the relatively low U.S. price stimulated exports of egg products to the United Kingdom. Exports of turkey parts and egg products also gained to the original EC members. These new products are helping to maintain our poultry-product exports to the EC. But overall, our exports of poultry products have declined steadily since the inception of variable levies in 1962. Prior to the imposition of the variable levies, the United States was competitive with other producers, including those in the EC. But now our poultry meat exports, for example, have to overcome a price shield of about 14 cents a pound provided by the variable levies. Poultry production among the original members has trebled due to higher prices and the protection produced by the variable levies. The EC is self-sufficient in poultry meat, except turkey, but the per capita consumption of poultry meat was only 25 pounds per person in 1972, half the U.S. levels.

Nonvariable-levy Commodities

Nonvariable-levy commodities in the enlarged EC accounted for three-fourths of the overall trade in 1972. Since the early 1960's, nearly all of the growth in U.S. agricultural products to the EC has occurred in the nonvariable-levy items. In 1972, nonvariable-levy items totaled \$2.01 billion, up 15 percent from 1971 and more than double the 1962 value of \$955 million. Soybeans and soybean products have accounted for most of the gain in the nonvariable-levy products since 1962. Soybeans and soybean products totaled only \$249 million in 1962 compared with \$928 million in 1972. Overall, exports of commodities not subject to the variable levies have gained 10 percent annually since 1962. However, if the exports of soybeans and products were deducted from the total, exports would show only a slight increase over 1962. In 1972, exports of commodities not subject to variable levies, excluding soybeans and products, totaled \$1.3 billion, only slightly above \$1 billion total in 1962.

Oilseeds and products--U.S. exports of oilseeds and products to the enlarged EC advanced to \$1.06 billion in 1972 from \$950 million a year earlier. The original members took \$938 million of total--88 percent of total oilseed exports. The annual gain of about 10 percent has been the brightest spot of our EC farm trade since the adoption of CAP. With an annual gain of 10 percent in per capita income in EC member countries over the past decade, demand for meat and other livestock products has increased sharply. For example, per capita consumption of beef rose to 52.9 pounds per person in 1972 from 48.5 in 1962, pork to 59.5 pounds from 54.0, and poultry to 25 from 14.3 in 1962. This increased demand has been supplied, for the most part, from increased production of meat, dairy products, and poultry in the EC. Relatively high EC grain prices encouraged the substitution of nongrain feeds, which require more protein supplements. Other protein sources, mainly fishmeal and peanut meal, were in short supply, generally cost more than U.S. soybeans, and are less well-suited for poultry feeding. The EC imports nearly all of protein supplements for the mixed feed industry, with the United States supplying about 60 percent of these imports.

The enlarged EC--the most important market for U.S. soybean meal--took \$271 million worth in 1972; the original members accounted for over 90 percent. Exports dropped slightly from the previous year because of tight U.S. supplies and higher prices. More EC meal has come from the crushing of U.S. soybeans. With demand for protein meal growing at a faster rate than demand for oil, the EC will likely to continue to import large amounts of meal. Demand for meal may also gain in the new member countries as implementation of the CAP raises feed grain prices in these countries. U.S. exports of vegetable oils fell by \$10 million in 1972. Both soybeans and cottonseed oils dropped sharply in 1972. Increased oil available from the crushing of U.S. soybeans was the principal reason for the decline, but more vegetable oils were also available from other sources. At the same time, production of animal fats in the EC rose substantially, reducing import requirements.

Tobacco--U.S. tobacco exports to original EC as well as to the new members hit a record level of \$338 million in 1972. This 17-percent gain was concentrated in the United Kingdom, Italy, Ireland, and Denmark. Exports to West Germany were about the same as in 1971, but were off sharply to other members. Most of the gain was in flue-cured tobacco, but burley, Virginia flue-cured, and miscellaneous tobaccos also advanced in 1972. Overall, the enlarged EC accounted for about one-half of U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports in 1972.

There is considerable uncertainty about the future of U.S. tobacco exports to the enlarged EC. First, the tobacco CAP encourages use of domestic tobaccos by providing high price supports with buyer's premiums (a discount for the purchase of domestic-grown leaf). Next, the EC tobacco preference will be extended to the Commonwealth countries and the EC preferences to African countries will be extended to include the new members. These countries have been expanding their tobacco production for export to the enlarged EC.

Cotton--U.S. cotton exports to the enlarged EC totaled \$70 million in 1972, about the same as a year earlier, but substantially higher than in 1969 and 1970. The original members were the most important customers, with nearly 90 percent of the total. The higher level of exports was reached in 1972 because of limited supplies available from other major producers and a pickup in demand for cotton. U.S. cotton exports to EC have trended downward for two decades. Increased competition from expanded production in developing countries and gains in the use of manmade fibers have contributed to a decline in cotton's share of total EC fiber use. For example, cotton now accounts for around one-third of the total fiber use in the enlarged EC compared with over one-half in 1960.

Fruits and preparations--U.S. exports of fruits and preparations to the enlarged EC rose to \$94 million in 1972 from \$80 million a year earlier. Canned, dried, and fresh

citrus fruits all showed big value gains during 1972. But higher prices accounted for most of the gain in canned and dried fruits. About three-fourths of the total and most of the gain in 1972 went to the original members. Increased production within the EC and preferential treatment for many Mediterranean countries have slowed the growth in U.S. fruit exports to the EC. South Africa and Australia have expanded their shipments to the EC.

Vegetables--U.S. exports of vegetables rose to \$47 million in 1972. Dried peas and hops accounted for the gain. The new members took nearly half of the total. The United Kingdom is the top foreign market for U.S. dried beans and peas.

Nuts--U.S. exports of nuts to the EC rose to \$44 million in 1972, with walnuts and almonds achieving the gain. A drop in European production and large U.S. output at attractive prices (brought about by improved methods of production) increased the U.S. competitive position in international markets. The enlarged EC took nearly one-half of U.S. nut exports in 1972.

Hides and skins--U.S. exports of hides and skins to the enlarged EC were up 55 percent in 1972 to \$76 million. Nearly all of the value gain stemmed from higher prices, since quantity was about the same as a year earlier. The Argentine embargo on cattle hide exports created shortage in most major importing countries. Since the United States is the only other major supplier, prices for U.S. cattle hides were bid up sharply in 1972.

Tallow--U.S. tallow exports fell 17 percent to \$32 million in 1972. Larger production of animal fats in the EC and lower prices reduced import needs in 1972.

Variety meats--Exports advanced to \$75 million in 1972 from \$66 million a year earlier. Increased demand for meat was the principal reason for the increase. European demand for these meats is strong for use in many specialty products and preparations. But higher prices accounted for most of the value gain.

Corn byproducts--U.S. exports of corn byproducts, primarily corn gluten feed not subject to the variable levies, rose 50 percent to \$52 million, with all going to the original members. Since the U.S. price of corn gluten feed is well below the price of grains, feed manufacturers in the EC find it very profitable to substitute it for the high priced grains.



SPECIAL in this issue

EXPANDING TRADE WITH CANADA

by
Omero Sabatini 1/

Canada is generally the third largest market for our agricultural exports, after Japan and West Germany. We provide more than half of Canada's agricultural imports, and our sales of farm products to Canada are on the uptrend. The rate of increase quickened last year, when exports excluding transshipments rose by nearly 18 percent--to an unprecedented level of \$716.1 million (table 12). Annual increases for the previous 3 years averaged 7 percent.

The steep climb in 1972 resulted from a combination of generally higher prices and larger shipments of most leading exports, which were stimulated in some cases by smaller Canadian production.

Roughly 75 to 80 percent of U.S. agricultural sales to Canada supplement Canada's own farm production, and roughly 75 percent of U.S. exports, by value, consist of about 10 commodities or groups of commodities.

Horticultural crops and preparations (primarily fresh oranges, fresh grapes, frozen orange juice, fresh tomatoes, and lettuce) account for more than 40 percent of the total value and are by far the most important group. The other principal products, ranked by their 1972 export value, are: cotton, soybeans, beef (including small amounts of veal), live cattle, soybean cake and meal, corn, pork, cattle hides, rice, furskins, and peanuts.

Exports of horticultural products showed the largest increase in value in 1972, followed by exports of meats and meat preparations, corn, and hides and skins; sales of cotton, soybeans, and vegetable oils declined.

Horticultural products.--Poor Canadian crops stimulated U.S. sales of these products to Canada in 1972. Canadian production of 15 main vegetables was down for the second year in a row because of generally poor growing conditions. Output of most fruits also was down last year.

Smaller Canadian supplies and reduced production in parts of the United States (also caused by adverse weather) helped push up Canadian prices as well as imports. This situation should prevail through the remainder of the current marketing season and U.S. exporters should continue to benefit from Canada's expanded import requirements for these items--both fresh and processed.

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Table 12.--U.S. agricultural exports to Canada: Quantity and value by principal commodities, average 1968-70 and annual 1971-72

Commodity	Unit	Quantity			Value		
		1968-70	1971	1972	1968-70	1971	1972
			-- Thousands --			-- 1,000 dollars --	
Fruits, nuts, and preparations:							
Oranges and tangerines, fresh	Lb.	295,758	330,311	357,911	26,823	31,980	33,740
Grapes, fresh	do.	211,778	256,191	185,542	20,915	30,416	33,281
Orange juice	Gal.	8,119	8,923	9,573	14,677	17,822	21,357
Grapefruit, fresh	Lb.	182,028	159,515	154,824	10,558	10,739	10,982
Other	---	---	---	---	69,838	78,474	95,802
Subtotal	---	---	---	---	142,811	169,431	195,162
Vegetables and preparations:							
Tomatoes, fresh	Lb.	95,617	106,314	134,921	9,959	12,720	17,128
Lettuce	do.	254,364	281,256	325,210	11,667	15,100	16,512
Potatoes, white	do.	275,722	259,680	329,541	8,253	7,103	10,172
Other	---	---	---	---	45,835	47,055	58,304
Subtotal	---	---	---	---	75,714	81,978	102,116
Oilseeds:							
Soybeans 1/	Bu.	16,919	15,601	11,499	45,792	49,023	39,741
Peanuts, green	Lb.	57,960	89,941	83,275	8,425	12,193	10,673
Other	---	---	---	---	3,129	4,137	6,043
Subtotal	---	---	---	---	57,346	65,353	56,457
Meats and preparations:							
Beef and veal, excluding canned	Lb.	11,228	24,513	34,335	7,446	18,274	29,424
Pork, excluding canned	do.	41,444	13,577	31,563	16,032	5,066	14,143
Other	do.	20,731	21,546	29,922	8,193	8,356	12,290
Subtotal	do.	73,403	59,636	95,820	31,671	31,696	55,857
Grains and preparations:							
Corn, unmilled, excluding feed 1/	Bu.	26,076	7,852	15,823	34,470	10,550	21,561
Rice, milled and rough	Lb.	127,957	130,670	151,804	10,174	10,806	13,032
Other	---	---	---	---	11,874	12,611	15,960
Subtotal	---	---	---	---	56,518	33,967	50,553
Fibers:							
Cotton, raw	R.bale	152	335	248	17,978	44,657	40,043
Other	---	---	---	---	1,918	1,715	2,231
Subtotal	---	---	---	---	19,896	46,372	42,274

Continued--

Table 12.--U.S. agricultural exports to Canada: Quantity and value by principal commodities,
average 1968-70 and annual 1971-72--Continued

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1968-70	1971	1968-70	1971
			-- Thousands --		-- 1,000 dollars --
Animal feed:					
Soybean cake and meal	S. ton	255	240	23,330	22,819
Other	---	---	---	10,231	10,880
Subtotal	---	---	---	33,561	33,699
Live animals:					
Cattle	No.	28	68	8,705	19,779
Other	---	---	---	6,590	5,283
Subtotal	---	---	---	15,295	25,062
Hides and skins:					
Cattle hides	No.	942	882	7,888	8,629
Furskins	do.	NA	2,299	NA	8,167
Other	---	---	---	5,068	2,515
Subtotal	---	---	---	12,956	19,311
Coffee, cocoa, tea, and spices	Lb.	20,724	26,802	14,236	19,410
Vegetable oils	do.	90,203	135,026	12,443	21,158
Crude vegetable materials	---	---	---	12,749	14,934
Dairy products and eggs	---	---	---	8,852	11,353
Sugar and related products	Lb.	78,676	55,498	3,552	4,165
Other agricultural exports	---	---	---	31,875	30,265
Total agricultural exports <u>1/</u>	---	---	---	529,475	608,154
Nonagricultural exports	---	---	---	7,852,178	9,340,341
Total exports <u>2/</u>	---	---	---	8,381,653	9,948,495

NA = Not available.

1/ Adjusted for transshipments to other countries.

2/ Adjusted for agricultural transshipments to other countries.

(A case in point is Ontario's temporary lifting of the ban on imports of grapes or concentrates for commercial winemaking. Imports of up to 18,000 tons of concentrates will be permitted through September 1.)

Canadian demand for fruits and vegetables will inevitably be greater than local supply, because of high Canadian incomes and production limitations imposed by the climate. Demand may be stimulated by the newly created Fresh-For-Flavor Foundation. The immediate goal of the foundation is to increase annual per capita consumption of fruits and vegetables (including potatoes) by nearly 15 percent, to about 400 pounds. The initial promotional effort of the Fresh-For-Flavor Foundation is financed jointly by the Federal and Provincial Governments, growers, distributors, and importers.

The United States is the dominant supplier of horticultural products to Canada, and Canada is our largest foreign outlet for these commodities. However, our share of this market has declined in the past several years (table 13), with drastic losses for tomato paste, canned asparagus, fresh tomatoes, fresh cucumbers, fruit cocktail, canned pineapple, and canned peas; and virtual elimination in the market for canned mushrooms.

Mexico has made the largest inroads into the Canadian market for fresh vegetables; Taiwan and South Korea in canned vegetables; Malaysia, Australia, and New Zealand in canned fruits. Israel also has made gains in citrus fruit.

The erosion of the U.S. relative position has resulted, in part, from the improvement of the competitive advantage enjoyed by the developing countries involved. These same countries have also made substantial inroads into the U.S. market in competition with our domestic producers. The preferential tariffs enjoyed in Canada by members of the (British) Commonwealth also had an adverse impact on our competitive position. 2/ These preferential tariffs are still in effect.

U.S. fruits and vegetables enter Canada relatively free of restrictions. These products normally are subject to specific duties during the Canadian season and to ad valorem duties for periods of varying length within any year.

The ad valorem duty on out-of-season fruits and vegetables was suspended for 1 year effective February 20, 1973, but the specific duty will continue to apply. The temporary suspension of the duty on out-of-season fruits and vegetables, along with the suspension of duties on selected other foods and consumer items, is part of a government effort to stem the rapid rise in the Canadian cost of living.

On occasion, Canada places a temporary variable-type levy or surcharge (the so-called value-for-duty surcharge) on agricultural imports which are felt to be disrupting orderly domestic marketings. Most of these surcharges, seasonal in nature, have been placed on fruits and vegetables in past years.

Livestock, meat, and meat preparations.--The United States and Canada carry on a substantial amount of two-way trade in these commodities, mostly in carcasses or cuts, but also in live animals. Movement across the border is virtually unrestricted, except for a Canadian ban on imports of hogs other than purebred.

In general, trade flows in either direction in response to prices, including factors such as transportation costs, exchange rates, and tariffs. (The 1-year suspension or reduction of duties that went into effect on February 20, 1973, included most

2/ Developments affecting the U.S. competitive position are analyzed in Canadian Imports of Horticultural Products, FAS-M226, For. Agr. Serv., February 1971.

Table 13.--U.S. share of selected Canadian agricultural imports,
1961-71, specified years

Commodity	1961	1966	1970	1971
	-- <u>Percent of value</u> --			
All agricultural products	57.4	54.7	52.1	54.3
Fruits, nuts, and preparations ..	64.7	60.0	61.6	61.9
Oranges, fresh	78.1	78.6	75.1	74.5
Grapes, fresh	97.4	93.3	96.0	93.1
Grapefruit, fresh	99.1	98.8	97.9	97.7
Apples, fresh	94.8	90.0	83.0	78.0
Orange juice, frozen, con- centrate	98.4	73.3	76.9	69.6
Orange juice, not concentrate :	95.0	94.4	92.3	85.5
Peaches, canned	98.3	66.9	90.1	75.9
Fruit cocktail	98.8	81.0	85.8	82.7
Pineapple, canned	41.6	29.4	16.5	11.4
Pears, canned	85.3	28.8	25.4	23.6
Raisins	31.6	30.2	35.6	43.4
Figs, dried	74.2	69.4	66.6	61.8
Vegetables and preparations	94.0	78.7	72.2	71.1
Tomatoes, fresh	75.8	65.9	47.3	60.1
Lettuce	99.1	100.0	99.9	100.0
Cucumbers, fresh	93.4	85.9	63.3	65.2
Brussels sprouts, fresh	98.8	87.5	81.3	65.2
Tomato paste	52.1	21.7	19.4	18.7
Asparagus, canned	98.4	87.7	12.0	16.4
Mushrooms, canned	37.4	10.5	1.1	1.2
Soybeans	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Soybean cake and meal	99.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Beef and veal, fresh or frozen ..	45.7	57.2	11.0	28.0
Pork, fresh or frozen	99.9	65.4	88.5	87.2
Corn	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rice	47.5	89.9	93.3	81.3
Cotton	98.3	64.2	74.3	95.3
Hides and skins	85.6	63.3	61.3	60.8

Source: Statistics Canada and the Canadian Department of Agriculture

livestock and meat classifications.) However, Canadian exports of pork to the United States consist mainly of high-quality cuts, the demand for which is inelastic and not seriously affected by price differences.

In the past few years, Canada has become a net importer of beef, primarily boneless manufacturing-quality beef. The deficit in beef trade more than doubled in 1972, although domestic production of beef was up 2.5 percent.

Boneless beef from Australia accounted for the major share of the 1972 import gain, but U.S. exports of beef to Canada also rose drastically--by about 61 percent in value and 40 percent in volume. Nevertheless, the United States remains a net importer of beef from Canada, even though imports dropped in 1972. Canadian beef sold to the United States is mostly of manufacturing quality.

U.S. exports of bone-in beef go mainly to Montreal and Toronto for the hotel and restaurant trade. Exports of boneless beef move into deficit areas: Ontario, Quebec, and the Maritime Provinces.

In 1972, Canadian pork production was down, while domestic and export demand were strong. Sales to Japan, originating mainly from the Western Provinces, more than doubled. These developments helped push domestic prices up and stimulated a sharp increase in imports from the United States, but we retained our traditional position of net pork importer from Canada. U.S. pork exported to Canada goes mainly from the Midwest into the eastern provinces.

Most of the live animal movement across the border also is from Canada to the United States. Feeder cattle generally move from the Canadian prairies to the North Central States; slaughter cattle from Alberta to the Pacific Northwest. U.S. slaughter cattle go from the Midwest to the Toronto area and other parts of Ontario. Occasional exports of U.S. feeder cattle go to eastern Canada.

In the spring and fall of 1972, slaughter cattle were exported to Canada in relatively large numbers.

Cotton.--Raw cotton is the largest single U.S. export to Canada. A drop in sales in the first 5 months of the 1972/73 marketing season followed the replenishment of Canadian stocks a year earlier, the removal of Canada from eligibility for the U.S. raw cotton barter program, and tight supplies in the United States at the start of the season (the new crop did not reach the market until October).

U.S. cotton exports to Canada should pick up during the remainder of the marketing year. Canadian mill demand for raw cotton is up, partly as a result of the government policies to help the textile industry gain a larger share of the home market for textile manufactures.

However, U.S. sales may not reach last season's level and the U.S. share of the market for 1972/73 may decline to 70-80 percent, compared with 90 percent in 1971/72. Mexico should provide most of the remainder. (During August-December 1972, the United States supplied 68 percent, and Mexico 12 percent.)

Traditionally, the United States has been the main supplier of cotton to Canada. In the mid-1960's, however, relatively high prices and low supplies of U.S. cotton induced Canadian importers to buy more heavily from Mexico, the USSR, and other suppliers. By 1968/69, the U.S. share of the Canadian market dropped to a low 33 percent, while Mexico had 44 percent, and the USSR provided 15 percent. The substantial purchases of raw cotton from the USSR were made in years when Canada was exporting large amounts of wheat to the USSR.

In the late 1960's and early 1970's, international cotton prices increased, and the U.S. competitive position rebounded. By 1971/72, the USSR exported no cotton to Canada, and Mexico supplied only about 8 percent of the market. When enough cotton is available from the United States and quality and prices are competitive, Canadian buyers prefer to deal with their traditional American suppliers.

Soybeans and soybean products.--The United States is likely to remain virtually the only foreign supplier of soybeans and soybean products to Canada in the foreseeable future. However, U.S. exports face increasing competition from Canadian soybeans--output has more than doubled in the past decade--as well as from rapeseed. A relatively new crop in Canada, rapeseed is gaining a growing share of the Canadian market for vegetable oil and oilseed cake and meal. Rapeseed has also become a leading Canadian export, and is potentially a strong international competitor with U.S. oilseeds.

In the past, substantial quantities of soybeans imported into Canada were crushed for reexport to the United Kingdom. Soybean oil and cake enjoyed Commonwealth preferences in the United Kingdom, but soybeans did not. With the entry of the United Kingdom into the EC, preferential tariffs on soybean products have been eliminated and the incentive for pressing U.S. soybeans in Canada no longer exists.

Since Canada will encounter difficulties in maintaining exports of soybean oil to the United Kingdom, some observers anticipate that U.S. exports of soybean oil to Canada will also become increasingly difficult in the near future, and will eventually drop to zero.

Corn.--Exports of U.S. corn to Canada this marketing year could double the low 1971/72 level of 11 million bushels, which was due in part to a Canadian bumper crop. However, exports are not likely to return to the peak levels of more than 35 million bushels achieved in the 1960's. Canadian production has increased sharply in the past decade and indications are that it will continue to increase, resulting in reduced imports from the United States, which is virtually the only supplier.

Most imported corn is used in Ontario, Quebec, and British Columbia; these provinces are outside Canada's main barley-growing area.

Hides and skins.--Hides and skins traditionally are not a major U.S. export to Canada, but a jump in value during 1972/73, because of rapidly rising world prices, accounted for a significant part of the overall gain in U.S. farm exports to Canada.

Prospects for U.S. exports.--The value of agricultural sales to Canada is expected to remain at high levels in 1973 and beyond, but the rate of increase is likely to slow down for several reasons. The price of some commodities such as corn and soybeans may weaken in the next marketing year. With normal weather, Canadian producers of fruits and vegetables should be able to supply a larger share of total Canadian requirements for these products. Also, soybeans and soybean products are likely to meet with stronger competition from Canadian rapeseed in both the short and long run.

In addition, U.S. exports of horticultural products and, in some years, cotton are likely to face increased competition from those suppliers which have improved their competitive position in this market. This may also cause a small decline in the overall U.S. share of the market, which dropped a few percentage points in the 1960's.

U.S. agricultural imports from Canada.--Canada's principal farm exports--grains, oilseeds, and tobacco--go mainly to markets other than the United States. However, since 1968 the United States has been the largest single market for Canadian farm exports, taking roughly 40 percent of exports other than wheat. We are virtually the only foreign outlet for many Canadian farm products.

Almost all U.S. agricultural imports from Canada are supplementary to U.S. production. The two countries exchange a few products processed from tropical crops (e.g., instant coffee), but there are very few, if any, primary commodities produced in Canada that are not produced, or could not be produced, in the United States.

Live animals (mainly cattle) and meat and meat preparations (table 14) account for about 40 percent of our agricultural imports from Canada. Other major imports include barley, bakery goods, and animal feeds. Imports of barley nearly doubled last year, but in general there have been no significant changes in the pattern of U.S. agricultural imports from Canada for the past several years.

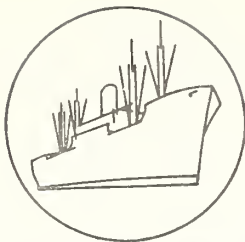
U.S. farm imports from Canada have trended upward, but while the overall U.S. balance of trade with Canada has changed from a surplus to a large deficit, the United States retains a surplus in the bilateral balance of agricultural trade. ^{3/} The United States should maintain its favorable balance of agricultural trade with Canada in the foreseeable future.

The last two devaluations of the U.S. dollar do not appear to have had a significant impact on U.S.-Canadian trade in either direction. The value of the Canadian dollar has remained very close to that of the U.S. dollar, and this relationship should prevail in coming months.

^{3/} Trade data used here are from U.S. statistics. A joint U.S.-Canadian Trade Statistics Committee has been at work to reconcile bilateral trade data. For 1970, the agreed result was a Canadian total trade surplus of US\$1.4 billion, compared with a Canadian surplus of US\$1.0 billion, based on Canadian statistics, and a Canadian surplus of US\$2.0 billion, based on U.S. statistics. Mutually agreed-upon figures for 1971 and 1972 should be available soon.

Table 14.--U.S. agricultural imports from Canada: Quantity and value by principal commodities, average 1968-70 and annual 1971-72

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1968-70	1971	1968-70	1971
		-- Thousands --		-- 1,000 dollars --	
Meats and preparations:					
Beef and veal, fresh, chilled, or frozen	Lb.	55,150	77,717	27,296	42,871
Pork, fresh, chilled, or frozen	do.	48,792	62,224	21,596	22,850
Pork, cured, smoked, etc.	do.	7,392	7,165	6,555	6,138
Other	do.	12,165	11,502	9,391	3,751
Subtotal	do.	123,499	158,608	58,902	75,610
Live animals:					
Cattle, over 700 lbs.	No.	68	60	20,709	22,625
Cattle, 200-700 lbs.	do.	50	30	6,121	4,431
Breeding stock	do.	20	21	8,688	9,962
Cattle, under 200 lbs.	do.	128	126	4,430	8,213
Swine	do.	34	77	2,099	4,179
Other	do.	---	---	6,797	4,648
Subtotal	do.	---	---	48,844	52,225
Grains and preparations:					
Barley grain	Bu.	8,104	9,410	9,531	11,191
Biscuits, cakes, wafers, etc.	Lb.	31,782	36,781	9,332	11,297
Other	do.	---	---	14,447	16,061
Subtotal	do.	---	---	33,310	38,549
Animal feeds:					
Bran, etc.	S, ton	95	151	3,963	7,238
Brewer's grain, malt sprouts	do.	90	105	4,706	5,978
Meat for animal feeds	Lb.	37,124	37,724	4,935	5,634
Other	do.	---	---	7,348	11,804
Subtotal	do.	---	---	20,952	30,654
Fruits, nuts, and preparations:					
Apples, fresh	Lb.	81,172	73,694	7,733	6,449
Other	do.	---	---	10,244	10,396
Subtotal	do.	---	---	17,977	16,845
Hides and skins:					
Furskins	do.	---	---	NA	8,280
Other	do.	---	---	---	3,430
Subtotal	do.	---	---	9,001	11,710
Vegetables and preparations:					
Other agricultural imports	do.	---	---	13,167	14,287
Total agricultural imports	do.	---	---	62,202	74,033
Nonagricultural imports	do.	---	---	264,355	313,913
Total imports	do.	---	---	9,829,574	12,408,547
Total imports	do.	---	---	10,093,929	12,722,460
NA = Not available.					



SPECIAL in this issue

SPAIN--A THRIVING COMMERCIAL CUSTOMER

by
James Lopes 1/

Spurred by increasing prosperity and the desire to increase supplies of agricultural products, particularly livestock products, Spain has become a large agricultural import market. Agricultural imports approached \$1.0 billion in 1971, and preliminary data indicate imports of about \$1.2 billion in 1972. These imports in 1971 were triple the level a decade earlier and represented about one-fifth of the country's total merchandise imports. Spain has also become a large agricultural exporter, shipping \$811 million worth in 1971, or more than one-fourth of total exports (table 15).

U.S. Role as Leading Supplier

From 1955 to 1961, Spain obtained most of its agricultural imports from the United States under Title I, P.L. 480, 2/ paying with pesetas rather than dollars. U.S. farm products to Spain during this period amounted to a cumulative total of \$861 million. Of this, \$753 million came under P.L. 480. U.S. shipments during this era peaked at about \$150 million in 1956 and in 1958.

Since 1961, Spain has rapidly shifted to commercial purchases of U.S. farm products, and is now one of our best dollar markets (table 16). In 1971/72, Spain was the seventh-ranking dollar market for U.S. agricultural products, receiving a record \$300 million in U.S. exports. This was 56 percent above the previous record in 1966 and just about double the 1961 level (table 17).

The United States exports a variety of agricultural products to Spain, though a few products dominate the market.

Soybeans are the leading U.S. farm export to Spain. Sales rose rapidly from insignificant amounts in 1961 to \$162 million in 1972, when they accounted for more than half of the agricultural export total. Purchases of this magnitude have made Spain the fourth-largest export market for American soybeans, after Japan, the Netherlands, and West Germany.

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2/ The signing of the Pact of Madrid in September 1953 marked the beginning of the U.S. public assistance program with Spain.

Grain and grain preparation exports are also in the forefront, but have undergone drastic fluctuations. In 1961, large wheat shipments worth \$64 million followed poor crops in 1960 and 1961 boosted grain exports to \$90 million. Because of larger wheat crops after 1962, U.S. wheat exports to Spain declined rapidly to an average of less than \$10 million in the next 2 years, and virtually disappeared during 1965-70. The exceptional \$10 million U.S. wheat sales in 1971 were the result of a very poor Spanish wheat crop in 1970.

In the early and mid-1960's, diminished wheat exports were largely offset by increased exports of feed grains. By 1966, U.S. grain exports had returned to around \$90 million. However, as Spain's grain production continued to increase and other countries expanded in the feed grain market, exports of U.S. grains and preparations fell sharply to a low of \$5 million in 1971. In 1972, as a result of reduced domestic grain production and less foreign competition, U.S. exports of feed grains to Spain rose sharply to nearly \$80 million, nearly all in corn.

Spain, third-largest buyer of U.S. tallow, last year purchased \$13.5 million worth, representing 8 percent of total U.S. tallow exports. This represented nearly a two-fold increase over 1961 and was more than 50 percent over the 1965-71 average. Large quantities of tallow are used in mixed feeds.

Sales of U.S. cotton to Spain in the past 2 years reversed the rapidly declining trend of the 1960's; sales reached \$8 million in 1972. However, this was only one-third the 1961 level. Cotton consumption is increasing, but the increase has been covered by expanding domestic production and larger imports from other suppliers.

Spain has been a significant market for U.S. animal feeds, mainly soybean cake and meal. Exports of animal feeds reached a high of \$8.6 million in 1966, but declined rapidly in recent years as Spanish imports of U.S. soybeans reached record levels and Spanish oilseed crushing capacity expanded.

In 1969, domestic crushing of imported soybeans was restricted to the equivalent of 120,000 tons of soybean oil to promote disposal of surplus olive oil. This effectively slowed expansion of soybean imports and boosted soybean meal imports to nearly \$10 million in 1969. Because of a rapidly expanding export market for olive oil since 1969, this restriction has not been enforced. As a result, importers have reverted to importing more soybeans and curtailing imports of soybean meal. In 1972, exports of U.S. animal feed to Spain, nearly all soybean cake and meal, amounted to only \$4.6 million.

Other products such as hides and skins and tobacco have also contributed to larger U.S. agricultural exports to Spain. Exports of hides and skins have trended upward from less than \$1 million in 1961 to \$11 million in 1972. Also, Spain has been taking roughly \$6 million a year of U.S. tobacco to meet the growing domestic preference for cigarettes containing flue-cured and Maryland tobaccos.

Spain's Expanding Agricultural Trade

Spain's agricultural trade has changed dramatically since 1961. The agricultural trade balance (customs basis) shifted from about a \$50 million surplus in 1961 to an average deficit of about \$175 million during 1965-71. Preliminary data for January-October 1972 indicate a 1972 agricultural trade deficit in the neighborhood of \$350 million, about twice as large as in 1971. The U.S.-Spanish agricultural trade balance has favored the United States, and has fluctuated between \$59 million and \$169 million since 1965 (table 17).

Spain's agricultural imports have more than tripled during the past 10 years. All major commodity groups except vegetable fats and oils have shown significant increases.

The most significant gains during this period have been recorded for feed grains and oilseeds. Substantial gains also have been recorded for meat and meat preparations, dairy products and eggs, fruits and vegetables, animal feed, and hides and skins (table 15).

The composition of Spanish imports has changed considerably during this period. Imports of wheat, vegetable oils, and cotton were very important in the early 1960's, but their share of total agricultural imports has declined sharply in recent years owing to increased domestic production. At present, the major imports are oilseeds (mainly soybeans), feed grains (mainly corn), meat and meat preparations, and tropical products such as coffee and tea. Agricultural imports of tobacco, natural fibers (mainly cotton), and feed concentrates continue to be important. In recent years, Spain has also become a large importer of hides and skins.

The rapid growth of Spain's livestock sector has increased demand for feed grains and other animal feed faster than domestic production. As a result, Spain's imports of feed grains rose to a record \$222 million in 1966, a fivefold increase over 1961. Because of the sharp increase in feed grain production since 1967, these imports declined rapidly to about \$140 million in 1970. However, the reduced use of surplus wheat for feed since 1970 and the smaller 1970 barley and oats crops forced Spain to import large quantities of feed grains in 1971. Preliminary data for 1972 show continued large imports of feed grains despite a significant increase in feed grain production in both 1971 and 1972. Spain's imports of corn in 1972 are estimated at 2.4 million tons compared with 2.1 million tons in 1971. More than the 680,000 tons of sorghum imported in 1971 also is likely to have been imported in 1972.

Spain also has been relying on imports of oilseeds, mainly soybeans, and protein cakes and meal to meet demand for mixed feeds. Actual mixed feed production is estimated at 5 million tons. Ten years ago, production was less than 1 million tons. As a result, imports of oilseeds have increased sharply and totaled over 1.3 million tons in 1971 compared with less than 20,000 tons 10 years ago. Soybeans account for the bulk of the oilseed imports.

In addition, vegetable oils from imported oilseeds are needed to fill a deficit in domestic production of edible oils. In 1972, Spanish consumption of vegetable oils reached an estimated 600,000 tons. Of this total, some 285,000 metric tons--less than half--was olive oil and the rest came from oilseeds, primarily soybeans. Soybean oil constitutes over a fourth of the edible oil total.

Although Spain is estimated to have crushed more than 1.5 million tons of oilseeds in 1971, the supplies of high-protein concentrates (for example oilseed cake and meal, or meat and fish meal) and other nongrain feed concentrates have not been sufficient to meet domestic requirements. Imports of these feeds increased rapidly, from \$9 million in 1961 to a high of \$44 million in 1969, then declined to \$34 million in 1971. Imports of vegetable cake and meal declined from 68,000 tons in 1961 to 37,000 tons in 1970. Meat and fish meal accounted for more than two-thirds of these feed imports in the past 2 years.

Expanding livestock output has not been able to greatly reduce the large deficit in Spanish livestock products. Since 1965, red meat production has nearly doubled, totaling more than 1 million tons in 1972. In the same period, cow's milk production has risen 60 percent to nearly 4 million tons. Meanwhile, the demand for red meat (production plus imports) has risen rapidly from 700,000 tons (23 kilograms per person) in 1965 to an estimated 1.3 million tons (44 kilograms per person) in 1972. Also, demand for milk and milk products has greatly exceeded domestic production. As a result, Spain has been importing about \$80 million worth of red meat (primarily beef) and \$20-40 million in dairy products in recent years.

The reduction in Spanish cotton production in the past several years has also meant substantially larger imports. In 1971, Spain imported \$56 million worth of cotton, or more than twice the level in 1961.

Significant import increases have also occurred for hides and skins. Since 1965, Spain has been importing between \$28 million and \$60 million worth of hides and skins a year to sustain its large exports of footwear.

Spain's agricultural exports slightly more than doubled in the past 10 years (table 15). Fruit (mainly citrus) and vegetables including processed products continue to account for most of Spanish agricultural exports, along with wine and olive oil. However, wheat and rice became significant exports, totaling about \$60 million a year during 1965-67.

Growing U.S.-Spanish Trade

The United States is one of Spain's principal suppliers of agricultural products. During the 1960's the United States supplied between one-fourth to one-third of the value of Spain's agricultural imports. The largest share occurred in 1966, after a year of severe drought, when imports of U.S. farm products rose to a record-high \$250 million. In 1971, Spain's imports of U.S. farm products amounted to \$237 million, but represented only a fourth of total farm imports (table 18). Based on U.S. export figures, Spain's imports of U.S. farm products in 1972 should be much higher than the 1971 level, and the U.S. share of the market should improve somewhat.

Several years ago, feed grains accounted for about half of total imports of U.S. farm products. During the late 1960's, this share declined to slightly less than one-fourth, and by 1971, was only 7 percent.

The U.S. share of the Spanish feed grain market has also moved rapidly downward in recent years. In the early 1960's, the U.S. supplied more than two-thirds of all arrivals. During 1965-67, this share declined to about half, although imports of U.S. feed grains reached a record high of \$124 million in 1966. By 1971, Spain's imports of feed grains climbed to \$200 million, but the U.S. share was only 3 percent. However, U.S. export figures showed a considerable upturn in Spanish imports of U.S. feed grains in 1972.

Corn accounts for the reduction in imports of U.S. feed grains during 1966-71. While Spain's imports of corn declined from 2.4 million tons in 1966 to 2.1 million tons in 1971, imports of U.S. corn dropped from 1.9 million tons to 53,000 tons in the same period.

Increased competition from Southern Hemisphere countries, particularly Argentina and Brazil, has been the major factor in our declining market share. Spanish feed grain imports from Argentina have trended rapidly upward from \$50 million in 1966 to \$125 million in 1971, and during the first half of 1972 were up a third over the comparable 1971 period. Brazil and France have also been offering stiff competition to U.S. corn. Spain's corn purchases from Brazil have increased rapidly from less than \$1 million in 1966 to \$31 million in 1971. Imports of French corn have declined in recent years, but in 1971 still amounted to \$14 million, only slightly less than in 1966.

Argentina continues to dominate Spain's grain sorghum market. In 1966, Argentina supplied 283,000 tons of grain sorghum, three-fourths of total imports. In 1971, Argentina supplied 530,000 tons, still more than three-fourths of total imports. Imports of U.S. grain sorghum were up in 1971 to 53,000 tons, but still were nearly a third below the 1966 level.

There is a strong preference for Plata corn on the Spanish market. In addition, U.S. prices often prove to be noncompetitive compared with corn from Argentina, South Africa, Brazil, and France (the last enjoying a most favorable position in this market by reason of proximity). Shipping problems (for example, the recent dock strikes) may present another reason for the dropping-off of U.S. sales.

The U.S. Market for Spanish Farm Products

The United States is an important and growing market for Spain's agricultural products. U.S. agricultural imports from Spain in 1972 were up \$34 million to \$131 million, and double the average of the preceding 6-year period (table 17). The United States represents roughly a tenth of Spain's total agricultural exports. Olives, olive oil, and wine account for most of Spain's agricultural exports to the United States (table 19).

Olives--In 1971, the United States took \$50 million worth of Spanish olives. The United States has taken more than half of Spain's olive exports in recent years, and nearly all of our imported olives come from Spain.

Olive oil--While the U.S. share of Spanish olive oil exports has declined rapidly to less than one-fourth in recent years, values have trended slightly upward to \$11 million in 1971. During 1951-59, exports of olive oil to the United States amounted to about a third of Spain's total exports.

Wine--The United States has become a growing market for Spanish wines, taking \$8 million worth in 1971. This was double the 1969 level and represented one-tenth of Spain's wine exports.

Outlook

Further gains in production of livestock products would help meet consumer demand and curb Spain's price increases, as well as reduce outlays in foreign exchange. Imports of meat and dairy products amount to more than \$100 million a year. Thus, requirements of coarse grains, particularly corn, will probably continue to exceed domestic production, particularly if Spain strives for self-sufficiency in livestock products by the end of the 1970's.

Competitive conditions in the Spanish feed grain market will probably tend to favor other suppliers. Owing to a continued tight feed grain situation the United States likely will retain its prominent position in corn in this market in 1973/74. Beyond that period, we will have to offer some advantages such as credit and private trade agreements to retain a large market share.

Spain will continue to import larger quantities of soybeans to meet growing demand for high-protein feeds. While efforts are being made to expand sunflower and safflower production, prospects of increasing the level of self-sufficiency in oilseeds are very dim. Spain has not been able to grow soybeans at close to competitive prices.

Brazilian soybeans will continue to compete in the Spanish market, often offered at lower prices to compensate for the inadequacy and general uncertainty of supplies and longer delivery time. However, U.S. soybeans are expected to continue to dominate the Spanish market.

Other bright spots in the Spanish market for U.S. farm products are tobacco, hides and skins, tallow, and cotton. Dependence on U.S. leaf tobacco is expected to remain strong as a result of growing demand for American types of cigarettes. Attempts to

produce flue-cured and Maryland tobaccos in Spain have been unsuccessful. U.S. availability will be the limiting factor for greater imports of hides and skins. Tallow imports will remain strong as demand for detergents and mixed feed production expands. Spain's cotton crop continues to decline as price supports for low quality cotton are reduced. Cotton imports will continue to increase, and we should continue to benefit. The market for U.S. cattle, particularly Holsteins, should be excellent as a result of recent import liberalization permitting the importation of non-registered cattle and eliminating tariffs, and a 30-percent subsidy granted on imports of breeding cattle. The government has announced plans to import between 60,000 and 90,000 breeding cattle during 1973-76 period.

On the export side, the United States will probably continue to take an increasing quantity of olives, olive oil, spices, wine, and fruit and nuts. Also, Spain could possibly increase its share in the growing U.S. market for "gourmet", or "fancy" foods.

Table 15.--Spain: Agricultural trade in selected commodities, and total trade, 1961 and 1965-71

Commodity	1961	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
-- Million dollars --								
<u>Agricultural imports</u>								
Live animals	1.6	9.2	8.9	9.1	12.8	12.4	6.2	7.6
Meat and meat preparations	6.6	75.7	90.5	78.2	80.5	78.7	72.3	37.0
Dairy products and eggs	3.6	29.6	20.4	21.7	24.8	21.2	29.6	43.0
Cereals and cereal preparations	107.0	157.7	230.0	217.6	148.1	147.1	145.5	214.7
Wheat and flour	70.6	9.8	5.6	.1	---	---	.1	13.8
Feed grains	35.8	145.1	221.5	212.7	142.7	142.7	140.9	200.9
Fruits and vegetables	8.5	44.7	38.2	34.8	22.8	32.1	33.8	41.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	14.5	45.4	50.3	46.1	51.5	89.0	112.6	97.3
Animal feed	9.2	31.7	40.3	26.4	25.6	44.0	31.9	34.3
Tobacco, unmanufactured	23.7	28.4	26.3	34.4	37.2	41.3	40.6	56.3
Hides and skins	8.5	24.0	31.9	29.4	29.2	60.4	32.6	49.8
Oilseeds	5.3	52.3	93.9	108.7	116.9	130.6	157.0	182.7
Soybeans	2/	39.6	79.2	96.7	103.3	111.4	140.5	166.0
Natural fibers	72.6	48.2	85.9	53.8	68.5	78.8	72.5	83.8
Agricultural fats and oils 1/	45.8	68.5	30.5	23.3	21.1	26.4	14.6	16.3
Other	21.4	35.2	44.5	40.5	52.0	55.1	64.3	121.0
Total agricultural	328.3	650.6	791.6	724.0	691.0	817.1	813.5	985.4
Total	1,092.0	3,303.5	3,572.4	3,470.1	3,502.2	4,201.7	4,714.5	4,935.7
<u>Agricultural exports</u>								
Cereals and cereal preparations	10.7	16.4	8.5	63.5	59.7	64.5	30.9	6.9
Wheat and flour	1.1	4.2	---	47.4	43.4	47.4	19.0	1.7
Rice	9.6	12.0	8.2	15.9	16.0	6.8	7.7	4.3
Fruits and vegetables	241.5	315.5	365.0	356.9	354.7	338.6	448.9	660.7
Wine	29.3	44.4	47.0	53.0	53.5	56.2	68.6	79.7
Olive oil	68.3	17.7	46.9	64.1	32.3	59.8	117.5	142.9
Other	26.4	42.3	53.4	53.9	45.8	58.7	88.9	120.4
Total agricultural	376.2	436.3	520.8	591.4	546.0	577.8	754.8	810.6
Total	698.3	966.5	1,253.6	1,384.1	1,589.2	1,900.1	2,386.9	2,937.8

Note: 1965-70 data from the Agricultural Situation in Western Europe, ERS, and several issues; 1971 from U.N. trade statistics.
 1/ The sum of 091.3 (lard), 091.4 (margarine and shortenings), and 4 (oils and fats) minus 411.1 (fish and marine oils) and 431 (processed oils and fats). 2/ Less than \$50,000.

Sources: OECD, Foreign Trade, Series B and C and U.N. trade statistics.

Table 16.--U.S. farm exports to Spain, calendar years 1955-72

Year	Government	Commercial	Total
-- <u>1,000 dollars</u> --			
1955	82,240	11,133	93,373
1956	152,775	13,193	165,968
1957	91,429	8,317	99,746
1958	145,177	-759	144,418
1959	91,067	-1,145	89,922
1960	95,431	17,669	113,100
1961	95,218	59,048	154,266
1962	12,684	86,051	98,733
1963	4,051	118,402	122,453
1964	2,247	90,749	92,996
1965	7,729	148,966	156,695
1966	3,824	186,717	190,001
1967	10,396	156,579	166,975
1968	2,779	143,800	146,579
1969	---	144,095	144,095
1970	---	142,784	142,784
1971	---	180,304	180,304
1972	---	299,500	299,500

Table 17.--U.S. agricultural trade with Spain, total,
and selected commodities, 1961 and 1965-72

Commodity	1961	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
-- Million dollars --									
<u>Agricultural exports</u>									
Grains and preparations	89.8	70.2	88.5	56.3	24.2	36.4	8.6	15.4	78.7
Wheat	63.8	---	.4	---	---	---	---	10.2	---
Feed grains	25.2	70.2	88.1	56.3	24.1	36.1	8.6	5.0	78.5
Corn	15.4	66.4	84.9	54.4	24.1	36.8	8.6	.2	78.4
Animal feed	3.1	7.8	8.6	1.1	4.4	8.5	.7	2.2	4.6
Soybean cake and meal	3.1	5.8	7.9	.8	4.2	8.2	.6	1.9	3.9
Soybeans	1/	31.2	61.2	85.7	93.7	73.7	107.2	122.4	161.7
Soybean oil	23.6	17.2	1.6	1.1	.2	---	---	---	---
Tobacco	2.4	3.9	5.5	4.4	6.3	5.2	4.4	6.5	6.1
Hides and skins .....	.7	2.6	4.2	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.4	6.4	11.0
Tallow	4.4	8.0	9.8	6.7	6.2	9.9	9.7	11.8	13.5
Cotton	24.8	3.4	1.1	.1	1.1	.4	.5	5.8	7.5
Total selected	148.8	144.3	180.5	157.7	138.8	137.0	133.5	170.5	283.1
Total agricultural	154.3	157.8	191.9	168.5	148.6	145.9	142.8	180.3	299.5
<u>Agricultural imports</u>									
Olive oil	9.1	5.0	8.2	9.2	9.8	9.8	11.2	10.9	10.3
Olives	20.2	22.4	27.0	28.8	37.7	33.1	36.2	39.1	47.3
Wine	3.9	6.2	7.0	8.3	10.4	11.6	15.6	19.8	26.6
Total selected	33.2	33.6	42.2	46.3	57.9	54.5	63.0	69.8	84.2
Total agricultural	39.6	45.2	53.7	60.3	76.9	72.6	84.2	96.9	130.9
-- U.S. balance of agricultural trade --									
Agricultural balance	114.8	112.6	138.2	108.2	71.7	73.3	58.6	83.4	168.6

Note: Total agricultural imports for 1965-69 differ slightly from those in graph as a result of recent revisions.
1/ Less than \$50,000.

Table 18.--Spain: Agricultural imports from the United States, total,
and selected commodities, 1961 and 1965-71

Commodity	1961	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
-- Million dollars --								
Grains and preparations ..	84.6	94.2	127.5	71.2	40.3	44.0	24.3	28.1
Wheat	45.0	---	4.0	---	---	---	---	11.9
Feed grains	35.7	91.6	123.5	71.2	40.0	43.9	24.3	16.1
Corn	25.0	87.0	117.9	70.0	39.8	43.4	23.3	---
Animal feed 1/	3.1	10.6	12.1	1.8	4.6	9.7	3.2	4.0
Tobacco, unmanufactured ..	4.7	5.4	4.5	7.5	6.6	7.0	5.0	7.5
Hides and skins .....	.2	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.9	2.9	6.2
Oilseeds .....	.4	38.7	77.9	92.9	103.4	108.0	137.8	161.3
Soybeans	---	37.9	75.4	91.9	101.4	106.5	135.8	160.7
Natural fibers	16.5	4.9	2.7	.8	1.6	1.2	1.3	6.6
Cotton	15.7	4.3	2.4	.6	1.0	.6	1.1	6.5
Agricultural fats and oils 2/	42.9	40.3	14.4	10.3	8.0	9.9	12.7	14.2
Other .....	.4	6.0	8.7	7.0	5.2	6.2	7.5	9.5
Total agricultural from : U.S.	152.8	203.0	250.4	194.8	173.1	189.9	194.7	237.4
Total agricultural	328.3	650.6	791.6	724.0	691.0	817.1	813.5	985.4
U.S. share (percent)	21	31	32	27	25	23	27	24

1/ Mainly soybean cake and meal.

2/ Mainly fixed vegetable oils and fats.

Sources: U.N. trade statistics and official trade books.

Table 19.--Spain: Major agricultural exports, total, and to the United States, 1966-71

Year	Olive oil		Table olives		Wine		All commodities	
	Total	: To United States	Total	: To United States	Total	: To United States	Total	: To United States
-- Million U.S. dollars --								
1966	46.9	8.2	48.5	28.4	47.0	2.7	520.8	47.5
1967	64.2	9.4	56.0	33.9	53.0	3.1	591.4	54.4
1968	32.3	9.1	74.7	47.5	53.5	4.0	458.4	71.7
1969	59.8	9.7	70.9	39.9	56.2	4.2	583.1	64.7
1970	117.5	10.7	81.6	44.1	68.6	5.8	754.8	73.1
1971	142.9	11.0	96.1	50.3	79.7	8.1	810.6	86.2

Source: U.N. trade statistics.



Government Program Export Highlights

CALENDAR YEAR 1972

U.S. agricultural exports in calendar year 1972 advanced to a new high of \$9.4 billion--\$1.7 billion above the previous year's record. All of the 22-percent gain was in commercial shipments. Exports under P.L. 480 were down slightly to \$1.065 billion. With the sharp increase in commercial sales, the proportion of P.L. 480 shipments of total U.S. farm exports dropped to around 11 percent, continuing the downward trend begun in 1962. Sales for local (foreign) currencies declined nearly \$105 million to \$70 million in 1972. South Vietnam, Cambodia, and the Republic of China were the only participating countries during 1972. This program was discontinued at the end of 1971. With these shipments, activity under the local currency sales program was nearly concluded. Cumulative local-currency exports under P.L. 480 programs totaled \$12.28 billion during 1955-72 and averaged \$682.4 million annually.

Long-term dollar and convertible foreign-currency credit sales continued to advance and totaled \$618.1 million in 1972, 19 percent above the previous year; they equalled 58 percent of total P.L. 480 shipments. There were exports to 26 countries under this program in 1972, with Israel, Pakistan, South Vietnam, Philippines, Indonesia, and the Republic of Korea the leading destinations. There were no exports under this program to India and Turkey, both major recipients in 1971. South Vietnam and Cambodia were the main new participating countries for 1972.

Government-to-government donations for disaster relief and economic development were up 70 percent in 1972 to total \$236 million. About 60 percent of total shipments were direct, with the remainder made available through various U.N. programs. Direct Government-to-government donations were shipped to 75 countries, spanning from \$5,000 to Barbados to \$28 million to Bangladesh.

Donations through voluntary relief organizations declined 7 percent from 1971 and totaled \$141 million. Since 1955, the value of exports under this program ranged from a low of \$111 million in 1959 to a high of \$187 million during 1956. Exports during the last 5 years averaged \$144.4 million. India was the largest single country recipient in 1972 and accounted for about 42 percent of the total.

Six commodities (wheat and flour, rice, dry milk, cotton, soybean oil, and corn) accounted for 85 percent of total Government-program exports in 1972. Compared with a year earlier, movements were lower for all commodities except for rice, corn, bulgur wheat, corn-soya-milk, wheat-soya-milk, soy flour, tobacco and cottonseed oil.

While the overall level of shipments under P.L. 480 has remained relatively constant in recent years, there has been a shift in the types of programs utilized by the various countries. With the phasing out of the Title I foreign-currency program, importers have either made greater use of the long-term credit sales program,

increased their commercial purchases, or both. U.S. commercial sales in 1972 totaled \$8.3 billion, an increase of over 70 percent since 1969 and 26 percent above last year. Commercial sales to the developed countries in 1971 and 1972 increased about 2 percent and 20 percent, respectively, while those to the developing countries were up 13 percent in 1971 and 20 percent in 1972. Several countries, Republic of China, Republic of Korea, and Iran, for example, whose imports of U.S. farm products formerly were financed largely under P.L. 480 have moved to greater commercial purchases.

Exports Under Supply-Type Barter Contracts and Credit Sales Program

Farm products bartered for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies declined 5 percent from last year's record level and totaled \$889 million. There were reduced shipments of wheat, barley, tallow, grease, cotton, cottonseed oil, and soybean oil. Shipments under the CCC short-term credit sales program and Export-Import Bank loans and medium-term guarantees totaled \$637.1 million, up nearly 37 percent. Shipments under Export-Import loans and medium-term guarantees declined 27 percent to \$69.0 million, while those under the CCC credit sales program increased over 50 percent to \$568.1 million. Three commodities, wheat, corn, and cotton, accounted for over three-fourths of total credit sales.

During 1972, shipments under the credit sales program were made to 46 countries, seven more than in the previous year. Of these additional countries, shipments to the USSR, Pakistan, and Egypt accounted for over 85 percent of the increase.

Exports under these programs are classified as commercial sales or "exports outside Government-financed programs." Such trade results in dollar savings in the U.S. balance of payments. CCC credit sales and Export-Import Bank loans and guarantees help to increase the competitive position of U.S. farm products in major markets with credit arrangements similar to those of other supplying nations.

There were no agricultural exports under barter contracts for strategic materials in 1972.

Commodity Review

Except for rice, feed grains, and tobacco, exports under Government programs as a share of total exports registered declines in 1972. Value declines were recorded for wheat and flour, cotton, oilseeds and products, dairy products, and animal products.

Wheat and wheat flour under Government programs in 1972 declined about 5 percent from the previous year and totaled \$355.9 million; a fourth of total wheat and flour exports. During 1971, exports under Government programs accounted for a third of the total.

Sharply reduced sales for local currency more than offset the increases recorded for other programs. During 1972, local currency sales totaled only \$9.7 million compared with \$68.1 last year. Long-term dollar credit sales totaled \$241.3 million, 5.4 percent above the 1971 level.

Rice exports were up 52 percent in 1972 to \$388.1 million, with Government program shipments accounting for nearly four-fifths of the increase. Sales for local currency declined nearly 40 percent to \$12.8 million, while those sold under long-term dollar credit and Government-to-government donations increased \$110.6 and \$32.5, respectively. Exports of rice under Government programs, at \$238.2 million, accounted for 61 percent of total rice exports compared with 52 percent during 1971.

Feed grain exports were up 57 percent in 1972 and totaled \$1.52 billion. Nearly all of the increase was due to commercial sales as Government-program shipments totaled

only \$91.4 million, and increase of \$16.7 million from the 1971 level. All of the increase under Government programs was in long-term dollar credits sales. Local currency sales totaled only \$3.5 million, 39 percent below 1971.

Cotton exports declined nearly 14 percent in 1972; as commercial sales were off nearly 5 percent and Government-program shipments were down 46 percent. Sales for local currency declined to \$15.9 million, down 63 percent from 1971, while long-term dollar credit sales were reduced 38 percent to \$53.8 million. Exports under Government programs totaled \$69.7 million compared with \$129.7 million in 1971.

Tobacco exports were up sharply in 1972 and totaled \$672.0 million. Exports under Government programs were up 27 percent but accounted for only 4 percent of the total. Sales for local currency totaled only \$12.6 million, down 16 percent, while dollar credit sales increased 124 percent to \$15.0 million.

Oilseed and product exports increased about 10 percent and totaled \$2.41 billion in 1972. All of the increase was for dollars, as exports under Government programs declined 4 percent to \$112.2 million. Local currency sales totaled \$6.6 million, up \$2.0 million; dollar credit sales, \$39.4 million, down \$29.0 million; and Title II donations, \$66.2 million, up \$30.5 million.

Dairy product exports declined 24 percent during 1972 as both commercial and Government-program exports declined. Sales under Government programs totaled \$74.6 million compared with \$100.5 million during 1971. Sales for local currency declined 52 percent and \$7.3 million, and those under Title II donations were down 22 percent to \$66.5 million.

Animal and animal product exports (excluding dairy products) were up a fourth in 1972 and totaled \$996.1 million. All of the increase was commercial, as exports under Government programs totaled only \$400,000 compared with \$39.7 million in 1971.

Fruits, vegetables, and preparation exports have been all commercial sales during the past 2 calendar years.

Commercial and Government-program exports of U.S. farm products for July-December 1972 are summarized in tables 33-38.

Table 20.--U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs and total agricultural exports:
Value and percent of total, calendar years 1955 through 1972 and July-December 1954

Year	Public Law 480										Total agricultural exports			
	Sales for foreign currency	Long-term convertible : dollar and foreign currency	Government-to-government : donations for disaster relief : and economic development	Donations through voluntary relief agencies	Barter for strategic materials	Mutual Security : AID	Under specified Government programs	Outside specified Government programs	All					
1954 July-December	---	---	28	20	22	211	281	1,304	1,585					
1955	263	---	56	186	262	351	1,118	2,081	3,199					
1956	638	---	65	187	372	449	1,711	2,459	4,170					
1957	760	---	39	175	244	318	1,536	2,970	4,506					
1958	752	---	43	159	65	214	1,233	2,622	3,855					
1959	732	---	32	111	175	158	1,208	2,747	3,955					
1960	1,014	---	49	124	117	157	1,461	3,371	4,832					
1961	878	1	93	151	181	179	1,483	3,541	5,024					
1962	1,006	42	81	178	137	35	1,479	3,555	5,034					
1963	1,161	52	99	160	37	11	1,520	4,064	5,584					
1964	1,233	97	62	186	43	23	1,664	4,704	6,348					
1965	899	152	73	180	19	26	1,349	4,880	6,229					
1966	815	239	79	132	41	47	1,353	5,528	6,881					
1967	736	194	108	179	13	33	1,263	5,117	6,380					
1968	540	384	101	150	3	11	1,189	5,039	6,228					
1969	337	428	103	153	---	NA	1,021	4,915	5,936					
1970	276	490	129	126	---	8/12	1,033	6,226	7,259					
1971	174	518	138	152	---	87	1,069	6,624	7,693					
1972	70	618	236	141	---	NA	1,065	8,339	9,404					
1955-72 and July-December 1954	12,284	3,215	1,614	2,850	1,731	2,322	24,016	80,086	104,102					

Percent									
1954 July-December	---	---	2	1	2	13	18	82	100
1955	8	---	6	6	8	11	35	65	100
1956	15	---	4	4	9	11	41	59	100
1957	17	---	1	4	5	7	34	66	100
1958	19	---	1	4	2	6	32	68	100
1959	19	---	1	3	4	4	31	69	100
1960	21	---	1	3	2	3	30	70	100
1961	17	2/	2	3	4	4	30	70	100
1962	20	1	2	3	3	2/	29	71	100
1963	21	1	2	3	2/	2/	27	73	100
1964	19	2	1	3	1	2/	26	74	100
1965	15	3	1	3	9/	9/	22	78	100
1966	12	3	1	2	1	1	20	80	100
1967	12	3	1	3	2/	1	20	80	100
1968	9	6	2	2	---	2/	19	81	100
1969	6	7	2	2	---	NA	17	83	100
1970	4	6	2	2	---	9/	14	86	100
1971	2	7	2	2	---	1	14	86	100
1972	1	7	2	1	---	NA	11	89	100
1955-72 and July-December 1954	12	3	1	3	31	2	23	77	100

NA = Not available. 1/ Authorized by Title I, P.L. 480. 2/ Shipments under agreements signed through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under agreements signed from Jan. 1, 1967, authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808. 3/ Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480, 4/ Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808, effective Jan. 1, 1967. 5/ Authorized by Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480 through Dec. 31, 1966. Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808, effective Jan. 1, 1967. 6/ Sales for foreign currency, economic aid, and expenditures under development loans authorized by P.L.'s 165, 665, and 87-195. 7/ Total agricultural exports outside specified Government programs (sales for dollars) include in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies; (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash or in kind. 8/ Includes shipments only for July-December 1970. 9/ Less than one-half percent.

Table 21.--Agricultural exports outside Government-financed programs or commercial exports under barter contracts for overseas procurement and credit sales programs, value, calendar years 1955 through 1972, and July-December 1954

Year	Overseas procurement barter for U.S. agencies <u>1/</u>	Export-Import Bank loans and medium-term guarantees <u>2/</u>	CCC credit sales <u>2/</u>	Total under overseas procurement barter and credit sales programs	Other commercial	Total commercial
-- Million dollars --						
1954 July-December	---	31	---	31	1,273	1,304
1955	---	44	---	44	2,037	2,081
1956	---	77	2	79	2,380	2,459
1957	---	127	13	140	2,830	2,970
1958	---	137	28	165	2,457	2,622
1959	---	40	14	54	2,693	2,747
1960	---	32	6	38	3,333	3,371
1961	---	42	26	68	3,473	3,541
1962	---	83	64	147	3,408	3,555
1963	37	77	117	231	3,833	4,064
1964	80	77	87	244	4,460	4,704
1965	169	78	119	366	4,514	4,880
1966	234	101	387	722	4,806	5,528
1967	304	71	155	530	4,587	5,117
1968	282	74	111	467	4,572	5,039
1969	340	43	145	528	4,357	4,885
1970	587	84	301	972	5,254	6,226
1971	935	94	371	1,400	5,224	6,624
1972	889	69	568	1,526	6,812	8,338
1955-72 and July- December 1954	3,857	1,381	2,514	7,752	72,303	80,055

1/ Shipments under overseas procurement barter contracts are authorized by the CCC Charter Act and are essentially equivalent to dollar sales since they offset the dollar outflow for foreign purchases by U.S. agencies with a dollar inflow for agricultural commodities.

2/ Shipments under Export-Import Bank loans and guarantees and under the CCC credit sales program are credits for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the costs of the lending agency).

Table 22.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs, commercial sales for dollars, and total; value by commodity, calendar years 1971 and 1972

Commodity	Exports under Government- financed programs 1/			Commercial sales for dollars 2/			Total agricultural exports		
	1971	1972	Change	1971	1972	Change	1971	1972	Change
-- Million dollars --									
Total	1,068.7	1,065.4	-3.3	6,624.5	8,338.2	+1,713.7	7,693.2	9,403.6	+1,710.4
Wheat and wheat flour	372.6	355.9	-16.7	717.3	1,099.6	+382.3	1,089.9	1,455.5	+365.6
Feed grains, excluding products	74.7	91.4	+16.7	897.3	1,430.7	+533.4	972.0	1,522.1	+550.1
Rice	133.6	238.2	+104.6	122.4	149.9	+27.5	256.0	388.1	+132.1
Cotton	129.7	69.7	-60.0	453.5	433.1	-20.4	583.2	502.8	-80.4
Tobacco, unmanufactured	21.7	27.6	+5.9	474.8	644.4	+169.6	496.5	672.0	+175.5
Oilseeds and products	116.8	112.2	-4.6	2,072.5	2,294.9	+222.4	2,189.3	2,407.1	+217.8
Dairy products	100.5	74.6	-25.9	95.6	75.1	-20.5	196.1	149.7	-46.4
Animals and products except dairy products	39.7	.4	-39.3	737.0	965.7	+228.7	776.7	966.1	+189.4
Fruits and preparations	---	---	---	350.9	428.7	+77.8	350.9	428.7	+77.8
Vegetables and preparations	---	---	---	215.6	256.6	+41.0	215.6	256.6	+41.0
Other	79.4	95.4	+16.0	487.6	559.5	+71.9	567.0	654.9	+87.9

1/ Includes sales for foreign currency, long-term dollar and convertible local currency credit sales, Government-to-government donations, and donations through voluntary relief agencies authorized by P.L. 480, and exports under Mutual Security (AID) programs authorized by P.L. 87-195. Data for the AID programs not available for 1972.

2/ "Exports outside specified Government-financed programs" or "Commercial sales" include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter transactions involving overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, which benefit the balance of payments and rely primarily on authority other than P.L. 480; (2) extension of credits and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash.

Table 23.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs, commercial, and total;
quantity and value, calendar years 1971 and 1972

Commodity	Specified Government-financed programs						Commercial						Total agricultural exports					
	Unit		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value					
	1971	1972	Thousand units	1,000 dollars	1971	1972	Thousand units	1,000 dollars	1971	1972	Thousand units	1,000 dollars	1971	1972	Thousand units	1,000 dollars		
Total	---	---	---	1,068.7	1,065.4	---	---	---	6,624.5	8,338.2	---	---	---	---	---	7,693.2	9,403.6	
Cattle, live	No.: 2	---	---	.5	---	---	91	196	32.2	43.8	93	196	---	---	---	32.7	43.8	
Breeding chicks	do.: 356	---	---	.3	---	---	14,893	13,030	15.8	14.9	15,249	13,030	---	---	---	16.1	14.9	
Milk evaporated or condensed ..	Lb.: 32,231	12,149	---	9.3	3.7	35,598	43,211	6.0	7.6	67,829	55,360	---	---	---	15.3	11.3		
Milk, nonfat dry	do.: 303,564	214,546	---	91.2	70.9	54,063	67,915	5.7	7.3	357,627	282,461	---	---	---	96.9	78.2		
Wheat	Bu.: 164,950	165,890	---	295.3	294.3	431,056	617,035	709.4	1,074.7	596,006	782,925	---	---	---	1,004.7	1,369.0		
Rice milled	Cwt.: 18,997	30,654	---	133.6	238.2	13,665	14,189	122.4	149.9	32,662	44,843	---	---	---	256.0	388.1		
Barley	Bu.: 5,330	---	---	7.2	---	45,610	57,384	57.9	57.8	50,940	57,384	---	---	---	65.1	57.8		
Corn	do.: 18,217	40,066	---	29.5	57.0	488,510	840,439	711.9	1,177.7	506,727	880,505	---	---	---	741.4	1,234.7		
Oats	do.: 2,032	---	---	1.6	---	1,770	22,581	1.4	13.6	3,802	22,581	---	---	---	3.0	13.6		
Grain sorghums	do.: 24,302	24,252	---	36.4	34.4	86,818	126,111	126.1	181.5	111,120	115,363	---	---	---	162.5	215.9		
Wheat flour	Cwt.: 17,613	15,712	---	77.3	61.6	3,352	4,983	7.9	24.9	20,965	20,995	---	---	---	85.2	86.5		
Cornmeal	do.: 1,650	825	---	8.1	3.8	576	1,223	2.6	5.1	2,226	2,048	---	---	---	10.7	8.9		
Bulgur wheat	Lb.: 509,406	540,844	---	19.8	23.9	2/-15,085	1,123	.8	2.2	494,321	541,967	---	---	---	20.6	26.1		
Roller wheat	do.: 8,724	4,606	---	.4	.2	4,085	2,171	.5	.5	12,809	6,777	---	---	---	.9	.7		
Oatmeal and rolled oats	do.: 61,824	38,059	---	3.8	2.3	28,730	31,469	1.8	2.2	1/90,554	1/69,528	---	---	---	1/5.6	1/4.5		
Infants' and dietetic foods ..	do.: 3,207	---	---	2.0	---	22,331	20,716	13.7	14.0	25,538	20,716	---	---	---	15.7	14.0		
Corn-soya-milk	do.: 329,698	493,233	---	29.4	45.8	63,492	2/-135,651	6.0	2/-11.8	3/393,190	3/357,582	---	---	---	3/35.4	3/34.0		
Wheat-soya-blend	do.: 65,228	145,211	---	4.7	11.8	2/-679	2/-30,243	---	2/-2.0	3/64,549	3/114,968	---	---	---	3/4.7	3/9.8		
Soybean oil cake and meal ..S. ton:	44	---	---	3.8	---	4,460	3,990	395.9	409.4	4,504	3,990	---	---	---	399.7	409.4		
Soya flour	Lb.: 2,255	7,351	---	.2	.7	149,428	455,937	9.2	24.8	151,683	463,288	---	---	---	9.4	25.5		
Feeds and fodders	---	4/-	---	2.0	---	4/-	4/-	127.7	160.4	4/-	4/-	---	---	---	129.7	160.4		
Lard	Lb.: 436,549	4,274	---	---	---	282,288	164,386	33.3	18.9	282,288	164,386	---	---	---	33.3	18.9		
Tallow, inedible	do.: 21,211	26,370	---	21.7	27.6	482,991	608,525	474.8	644.4	504,202	634,895	---	---	---	215.7	172.9		
Tobacco, unmanufactured	do.: 5	---	---	5/-	---	16,544	18,140	132.7	265.1	16,549	18,140	---	---	---	496.5	672.0		
Cattle hides	No.: 844	434	---	129.7	69.7	3,283	2,653	453.5	433.1	4,127	3,089	---	---	---	132.7	265.1		
Cotton	Rbale: 789,809	758,648	---	112.8	110.1	938,851	542,219	134.3	65.2	1,728,660	1,300,867	---	---	---	583.2	502.8		
Soybean oil	Lb.: 789,809	758,648	---	112.8	110.1	938,851	542,219	134.3	65.2	1,728,660	1,300,867	---	---	---	247.1	175.3		
Cottonseed oil	do.: 9,636	---	---	1.4	400,756	466,069	63.9	63.2	400,756	475,705	---	---	---	---	---	63.9	64.6	
Other	---	---	---	9.2	7.6	---	---	2,800.3	3,317.3	---	---	---	---	---	2,809.5	3,324.9		

1/ Total exports include those reported by Census plus foreign donations through voluntary relief agencies. Relief shipments of these commodities are not separately reported by Census.
 2/ The excess of Government program shipments over total exports may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in classification procedures.
 3/ Total exports include those reported by Census plus Government-to-government donations. Nonrelief shipments of these items are not separately reported by Census.
 4/ Reported in value only.
 5/ Less than \$50,000.

Table 24.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs; quantity by commodity, calendar years 1971 and 1972

Commodity	Unit	Title I		Title II donations				AID		Specified Government-financed programs	
		Local currency	Long-term dollar credit sales	Government-to-government		Voluntary relief agencies		AID		Specified Government-financed programs	
				1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
--- Thousands ---											
Cattle, live	No.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---
Breeding chicks	No.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	356	---	---
Milk, evaporated and condensed	Lb.	32,231	12,149	---	---	---	---	---	---	32,231	12,149
Milk, nonfat dry	Lb.	26,277	10,562	---	---	---	---	---	---	303,564	214,546
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	36,568	4,397	108,918	123,151	78,667	74,718	198,620	126,934	---	---
Rice, milled	Cwt.	2,977	1,699	10,183	23,993	13,296	33,771	4,304	4,571	1,864	---
Barley (48 lb.)	Bu.	---	---	1,749	---	3,581	4,872	---	---	4,554	---
Corn (56 lb.)	Bu.	3,440	2,354	11,681	33,812	3,082	3,900	14	---	5,330	---
Oats (32 lb.)	Bu.	---	---	---	---	2,032	---	---	---	---	---
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	---	---	19,860	21,236	4,415	3,012	27	4	---	---
Wheat flour	Cwt.	1,621	441	7,228	5,477	5,178	5,943	3,586	3,851	24,302	24,252
Cornmeal	Cwt.	---	---	---	---	864	406	786	419	17,613	15,712
Bulgur wheat	Lb.	---	---	11,015	52,439	146,434	281,675	351,957	206,730	1,650	825
Rollod wheat	Lb.	---	---	---	---	4,125	2,456	4,599	2,150	509,406	540,844
Oatmeal and rolled oats	Lb.	---	---	---	---	14,596	3,510	47,228	34,549	8,724	4,606
Infants' and dietetic foods	Lb.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	61,824	38,059
Corn-soya-milk	Lb.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,207	---
Wheat-soya-blend	Lb.	---	---	---	---	78,558	128,024	251,140	365,209	329,698	493,233
Soybean oil cake and meal	5-ton	---	---	---	---	38,764	59,657	26,464	85,554	65,228	145,211
Soya flour	Lb.	---	---	---	---	2,195	7,251	60	100	44	---
Feeds and fodders	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,255	7,351
Tallow, inedible	Lb.	3,689	---	15,799	4,274	---	---	---	---	1/	---
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	15,597	11,907	5,614	14,463	---	---	---	---	417,061	4,274
Cattle hides	No.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21,211	26,370
Cotton	R.bale	288	91	556	343	---	---	---	---	5	---
Soybean oil	Lb.	23,898	30,627	503,379	318,421	2/	275,416	128,697	134,184	844	434
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	---	882	---	8,754	100,640	275,416	128,697	134,184	33,195	---
										789,809	758,648
										---	9,636

1/ Reported in value only.

2/ Less than 500.

Table 25.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs; value by commodity, calendar years 1971 and 1972

Commodity	Title I			Title II donations				AID		Specified Government-financed programs	
	Local currency	Long-term dollar credit sales		Government-to-government	Voluntary relief agencies			1971	1972	1971	1972
		1971	1972		1971	1972					
Total	174.4	69.9	517.6	618.1	138.4	236.0	151.8	141.4	86.5	1,068.7	1,065.4
-- Million dollars --											
Cattle, live	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.5	.5	---
Breeding chicks	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.3	.3	---
Milk, evaporated or condensed	9.3	3.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9.3	3.7
Milk, nonfat dry	6.0	3.6	---	.8	23.4	24.4	61.8	42.1	---	91.2	70.9
Wheat	61.0	7.9	199.2	219.8	24.4	58.4	7.5	8.2	3.2	295.3	294.3
Rice, milled	21.0	12.8	70.7	181.3	11.6	44.1	---	---	30.3	133.6	238.2
Barley	---	---	2.6	---	4.6	---	---	---	---	7.2	---
Corn	5.7	3.5	18.3	47.8	5.5	5.7	1/	---	---	29.5	57.0
Oats	---	---	---	---	1.6	---	---	---	---	1.6	---
Grain sorghums	---	---	28.9	29.6	7.5	4.8	1/	1/	---	36.4	34.4
Wheat flour	7.1	1.8	29.7	21.5	26.3	23.1	14.2	15.2	---	77.3	61.6
Cornmeal	---	---	---	---	4.2	1.8	3.9	2.0	---	8.1	3.8
Bulgur wheat	---	---	.4	2.6	5.8	12.2	13.6	9.1	---	19.8	23.9
Roller wheat	---	---	---	---	.2	.1	.2	.1	---	.4	.2
Oatmeal and rolled oats	---	---	---	---	1.0	.2	2.8	2.1	---	3.8	2.3
Infants' and dietetic foods	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.0	2.0	---
Corn-soya-milk	---	---	---	---	7.6	13.9	21.8	31.9	---	29.4	45.8
Wheat-soya-blend	---	---	---	---	2.8	5.4	1.9	6.4	---	4.7	11.8
Soybean oil cake and meal	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.8	3.8	---
Soya flour	---	---	---	---	.2	.7	1/	1/	---	.2	.7
Feeds and fodders	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.0	2.0	---
Tallow, inedible .....	.3	---	1.4	.4	---	---	---	---	37.2	38.9	.4
Tobacco, unmanufactured	15.0	12.6	6.7	15.0	---	---	---	---	---	21.7	27.6
Cattle hides	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1/	1/	---
Cotton	42.8	15.9	86.9	53.8	1/	---	---	---	---	129.7	69.7
Soybean oil	4.6	6.5	68.4	38.1	11.4	41.2	24.1	24.3	4.3	112.8	110.1
Cottonseed oil	---	---	---	1.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.4
Other	1.6	1.5	4.4	6.1	.3	---	---	---	2.9	9.2	7.6

1/ Less than \$50,000.

Table 26.--Barter: Shipments under contracts for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, calendar years 1971 and 1972

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1971	1972	1971	1972
		<u>Thousands</u>	<u>Thousands</u>	<u>Million dollars</u>	<u>Million dollars</u>
Total	---	---	---	935.2	888.9
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	87,363	66,944	145.2	117.2
Barley (48 lb.)	Bu.	6,796	3,206	9.4	4.0
Corn (56 lb.)	Bu.	56,521	109,198	85.7	151.0
Grain sorghums (56 lb.) ..	Bu.	12,591	16,618	17.8	22.4
Rice	Cwt.	2/3,678	2/4,562	2/29.9	2/38.5
Wheat flour	Cwt.	93	322	.4	1.2
Tallow	Lb.	874,394	847,944	77.4	66.7
Grease	Lb.	52,911	45,806	4.7	3.5
Tobacco, unmanufactured ..	Lb.	143,018	207,411	155.3	243.3
Cotton	R.bale	2,199	1,242	297.9	197.3
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	240,944	205,568	39.3	29.8
Soybean oil	Lb.	524,778	106,782	72.2	14.0

1/ Authorized by the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation and other legislation.

2/ Excludes 9,000 cwt. (\$88,000) to Guam in 1971 and 2,000 cwt. (\$34,000) in 1972 since shipments to U.S. Territories are not included in U.S. exports.

Table 27.--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities: Value by commodity calendar years 1971 and 1972 1/

Commodity	Export-Import Bank loans and medium- term guarantees 2/		CCC credit sales		Total credit sales	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
			-- Million dollars --			
Total	94.5	69.0	371.1	568.1	465.6	637.1
Wheat	---	---	118.1	246.7	118.1	246.7
Barley	---	---	12.0	8.7	12.0	8.7
Corn	---	---	37.1	106.3	37.1	106.3
Grain sorghums	---	---	2.9	1.7	2.9	1.7
Rice	---	---	20.7	12.4	20.7	12.4
Rye	---	---	5.6	---	5.6	---
Cotton	70.7	62.4	72.2	78.8	142.9	141.2
Tobacco	10.0	---	53.9	42.5	63.9	42.5
Soybeans	13.8	6.3	---	---	13.8	6.3
Soybean oil	---	---	35.2	43.7	35.2	43.7
Cottonseed oil	---	---	2.4	13.5	2.4	13.5
Linseed oil	---	---	2.5	4.9	2.5	4.9
Butter	---	---	---	1.4	---	1.4
Lard	---	---	1.4	---	1.4	---
Tallow	---	.2	5.1	5.6	5.1	5.8
Cattle	---	.1	.8	.2	.8	.3
Raisins	---	---	.8	.4	.8	.4
Prunes	---	---	.4	.3	.4	.3
Alfalfa seed	---	---	---	1.0	---	1.0

1/ Credits for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the financing costs of the lending agency).

2/ Includes disbursements by the Export-Import Bank and disbursements by U.S. commercial banks under Export-Import Bank medium-term guarantees against political and/or financial risk.

Table 28.--Barter: Shipments under contracts for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, value by country, calendar years 1971 and 1972 1/

Country	1971	1972	Country	1971	1972
	-- 1,000 dollars --			-- 1,000 dollars	
World	2,935,215	2,888,939	Asia--Continued:		
Canada	43,082	37,591	Yemen Arab Republic	294	348
Mexico	2,128	---	Oman	---	3/
			Bahrain	3	4
Central America	27,136	14,040	Afghanistan	119	165
Guatemala	5,511	3,369	India	31,490	7,164
El Salvador	5,048	3,184	Pakistan	17,463	3,821
Honduras	3,781	3,062	Bangladesh	---	2,509
Nicaragua	2,524	2,350	Thailand	11,840	5,051
Costa Rica	3,641	814	South Vietnam	3,247	1,417
Panama	6,631	1,261	Laos	50	71
			Cambodia (Khmer Republic)	665	---
Caribbean	19,970	18,426	Malaysia	10,059	7,037
Jamaica	9,858	10,297	Singapore	5,393	4,446
Haiti	4,440	4,581	Indonesia	153	8,337
Dominican Republic	3,533	1,084	Philippines	2,294	530
Leeward-Windward Islands	325	65	Macao	11	---
Barbados	21	73	Korea, Republic of	40,041	43,692
Trinidad-Tobago	769	1,450	Hong Kong	22,896	3,507
French West Indies	1,024	876	Republic of China	68,495	69,957
			Japan	47,735	77,808
South America	141,667	107,881	Nansei Islands	2,868	---
Colombia	26,163	26,215	Australia and Oceania	4,928	2,141
Venezuela	25,346	24,295	Australia	2,697	484
Guyana	65	90	Papau New Guinea	32	---
Surinam	919	910	New Zealand	744	1,247
Ecuador	7,265	6,666	French Pacific Islands	448	356
Peru	28,078	3,548	Trust Terr. of Pacific Islands	64	54
Bolivia	924	464	Pacific Islands, n.e.c.	943	---
Chile	12,386	13,327			
Brazil	38,879	32,124	Africa	80,531	87,141
Uruguay	84	242	Morocco	3,068	1,637
Argentina	1,558	---	Algeria	9,554	33,898
			Tunisia	1,347	28
Europe	282,241	330,213	Libya	3,977	1,406
Iceland	160	38	Egypt	34,548	24,679
Sweden	8,022	5,135	Sudan	---	96
Norway	5,291	7,734	Canary Islands	2,448	6,407
Finland	4,825	6,757	Federal Republic of Cameroon	734	1,681
Denmark	9,645	21,756	Senegal	1,465	1,501
United Kingdom	57,899	65,846	Sierra Leone	1,800	1,649
Ireland	4,697	15,735	Ivory Coast	266	489
Netherlands	10,249	8,930	Ghana	1,830	913
Belgium-Luxembourg	6,789	4,248	The Gambia	2	2
France	10,544	7,940	Niger	---	10
West Germany	41,274	35,727	Togo	10	57
Austria	6,367	6,600	Nigeria	1,176	917
Czechoslovakia	18,416	1,847	Central African Republic	7	---
Switzerland	1,994	2,695	Gabon	97	104
Poland	1,219	4,577	Chad	---	3/
Azores	400	200	Upper Volta	1	---
Spain	10,532	74,048	Dahomey	13	12
Portugal	30,892	24,916	Angola	329	24
Gibraltar	6	5	Congo (Brazzaville)	96	52
Malta-Gozo	244	530	Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c. ..	189	263
Italy	24,966	27,861	Liberia	2,323	4,308
Yugoslavia	23,526	128	Zaire (Congo-Kinshasa)	1,657	921
Greece	2,571	1,711	Burundi	2	2
Turkey	---	3,414	Rwanda	1	2
Cyprus	1,713	1,835	Somali Republic	886	269
			Ethiopia	189	54
Asia	333,532	291,506	Afars-Issas	662	472
Syrian Arab Republic	11,479	1,818	Uganda	---	8
Lebanon	5,827	5,429	Kenya	1,340	360
Iraq	1,173	430	Tanzania	2,252	3,335
Iran	24,372	23,124	Mauritius-Dependencies	2,329	11
Israel	13,987	9,846	Mozambique	792	---
Jordan	109	73	Malagasy Republic	691	549
Kuwait	643	704	French Indian Ocean Areas	18	---
Saudi Arabia	10,838	14,173	Republic of South Africa	3,021	836
Qatar	---	8	Zambia	1,407	185
United Arab Emirates	18	37	Malawi	4	4

1/ Authorized by the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation and other legislation.

2/ Excludes shipments to Guam, since shipments to U.S. Territories are not included in U.S. exports: 1971, \$88,000 and 1972, \$34,000.

3/ Less than \$500.

Table 29.--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities:
Value by country, calendar years 1971 and 1972 1/

Country	Export-Import		CCC		Total	
	Bank loans		credit		credit	
	and medium-term guarantees <u>2/</u>		sales		sales	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
-- 1,000 dollars --						
World	94,489	69,038	371,139	568,105	465,628	637,143
Mexico	---	---	109	---	109	---
Central America	---	---	450	1,052	450	1,052
Guatemala	---	---	450	1,052	450	1,052
Caribbean	---	---	2,419	4,758	2,419	4,758
Jamaica	---	---	793	609	793	609
Dominican Republic ..	---	---	1,481	2,575	1,481	2,575
Netherlands Antilles:	---	---	145	1,466	145	1,466
French West Indies ..	---	---	---	108	---	108
South America	---	310	6,085	56,916	6,085	57,226
Colombia	---	206	---	---	---	206
Ecuador	---	---	---	2,039	---	2,039
Peru	---	---	6,085	49,461	6,085	49,461
Bolivia	---	---	---	1,378	---	1,378
Chile	---	---	---	3,198	---	3,198
Brazil	---	104	---	---	---	104
Uruguay	---	---	---	840	---	840
Europe	10,000	---	183,104	281,211	193,104	281,211
Iceland	---	---	197	231	197	231
Sweden	---	---	417	312	417	312
Norway	---	---	3,896	2,527	3,896	2,527
Denmark	---	---	350	644	350	644
United Kingdom	---	---	19,299	25,566	19,299	25,566
Ireland	---	---	5,193	3,533	5,193	3,533
Netherlands	---	---	1,804	---	1,804	---
Belgium-Luxembourg ..	---	---	2,727	1,326	2,727	1,326
France	---	---	1,212	997	1,212	997
West Germany	10,000	---	28,961	3,912	38,961	3,912
Poland	---	---	34,356	32,043	34,356	32,043
USSR	---	---	---	118,160	---	118,160
Malta-Gozo	---	---	579	413	579	413
Yugoslavia	---	---	44,780	74,807	44,780	74,807
Romania	---	---	28,867	8,376	28,867	8,376
Greece	---	---	9,608	8,364	9,608	8,364
Cyprus	---	---	858	---	858	---

Table 29.--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities: Value by country, calendar years 1971 and 1972 1/--Continued

Country	Export-Import		CCC		Total	
	Bank loans		credit		credit	
	and medium-term guarantees 2/		sales		sales	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
-- 1,000 dollars --						
Asia	84,489	68,728	139,477	172,428	223,966	241,156
Lebanon	---	---	995	---	995	---
Iran	---	---	19,311	26,352	19,311	26,352
Israel	13,758	6,315	---	---	13,758	6,315
Jordan	---	---	---	689	---	689
Saudi Arabia	---	---	---	18	---	18
Pakistan	---	---	---	11,431	---	11,431
Thailand	---	---	9,392	8,563	9,392	8,563
Malaysia	---	---	155	---	155	---
Philippines	---	---	32,051	45,868	32,051	45,868
Korea, Republic of ..	---	---	72,586	73,827	72,586	73,827
Hong Kong	---	---	928	1,085	928	1,085
Japan	70,731	62,413	4,059	4,595	74,790	67,008
Africa	---	---	39,495	51,740	39,495	51,740
Morocco	---	---	22,692	5,086	22,692	5,086
Algeria	---	---	1,716	1,143	1,716	1,143
Tunisia	---	---	2,603	5,139	2,603	5,139
Canary Islands	---	---	206	---	206	---
Ghana	---	---	483	1,134	483	1,134
Angola	---	---	---	927	---	927
Liberia	---	---	475	---	475	---
Zaire (Congo- Kinshasa)	---	---	1,997	2,115	1,997	2,115
Republic of South Africa	---	---	9,323	9,341	9,323	9,341
Egypt	---	---	---	18,889	---	18,889
Sudan	---	---	---	7,966	---	7,966

1/ Credits for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the financing costs of the lending agency).

2/ Includes disbursements by the Export-Import Bank and disbursements by U.S. commercial banks under Export-Import Bank medium-term guarantees against political and/or financial risk.

Table 30.--Leading dollar markets for U.S. agricultural exports and principal countries of destination for Government-financed agricultural exports, calendar years 1971 and 1972

Country	Commercial sales for dollars ^{1/}	Country	Government- financed exports
	Million <u>dollars</u>		Million <u>dollars</u>
1971:		1971:	
Japan	1,073	India	212
Canada	760	Korea, Republic of ..	136
West Germany	591	South Vietnam	103
Netherlands	582	Indonesia	98
United Kingdom	438	Pakistan	78
Italy	266	Israel	58
France	208	Morocco	46
Belgium-Luxembourg	181	Turkey	46
Spain	180	Brazil	36
Korea, Republic of	164	Philippines	21
1972:		1972:	
Japan	1,429	Korea, Republic of ..	205
Canada	843	South Vietnam	135
Netherlands	702	Indonesia	113
West Germany	686	India	86
United Kingdom	480	Pakistan	63
USSR	434	Israel	48
Italy	339	Philippines	30
Spain	300	Morocco	29
France	245	Bangladesh	28
Republic of China	188	Sri Lanka (Ceylon) ..	21

^{1/} Not adjusted for transshipments.

Table 31.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value of specified Government-financed programs, commercial, and total, by country, calendar years 1971 and 1972

Country	Specified Government-financed programs		Commercial <u>1/</u>		Agricultural total	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
-- 1,000 dollars --						
World	1,068,619	1,065,429	6,624,583	8,338,152	7,693,202	9,403,581
Greenland	0	0	0	1	0	1
Canada	0	0	760,398	842,727	760,398	842,727
Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands	0	0	19	27	19	27
Mexico	0	0	128,189	181,410	128,189	181,410
Central America	8,257	7,552	83,566	75,297	91,823	82,849
Guatemala	2,403	3,102	14,323	14,392	16,726	17,494
British Honduras	179	188	2,791	2,519	2,970	2,707
El Salvador	2,070	756	9,195	8,331	11,265	9,087
Honduras	815	1,084	8,775	8,285	9,590	9,369
Nicaragua	901	392	6,697	7,586	7,598	7,978
Costa Rica	902	1,275	10,734	9,916	11,636	11,191
Panama	987	755	31,051	24,268	32,038	25,023
Canal Zone	0	0	0	0	0	0
Caribbean	20,465	19,602	149,057	167,162	169,522	186,764
Bermuda	0	0	8,611	9,998	8,611	9,998
Bahamas	0	0	27,788	28,273	27,788	28,273
Cuba	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jamaica	1,872	2,764	37,237	38,493	39,109	41,257
Haiti	1,818	1,335	7,142	8,496	8,960	9,831
Dominican Republic	15,843	15,252	25,217	30,525	41,060	45,777
Leeward-Windward Islands	620	199	5,079	5,910	5,699	6,109
Barbados	90	5	3,778	4,979	3,868	4,984
Trinidad-Tabago	222	47	16,625	20,558	16,847	20,605
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	14,730	17,121	14,730	17,121
French West Indies	0	0	2,850	2,809	2,850	2,809
South America	84,276	57,096	298,917	362,533	383,193	419,629
Colombia	19,622	15,220	36,347	35,597	55,969	50,817
Venezuela	0	1,342	108,459	135,801	108,459	137,143
Guyana	552	279	3,964	6,363	4,516	6,642
Surinam	59	98	4,979	5,497	5,038	5,595
French Guiana	0	0	127	154	127	154
Ecuador	4,996	6,999	13,468	14,002	18,464	21,001
Peru	4,552	4,372	49,680	66,452	54,232	70,824
Bolivia	5,665	4,228	1,849	3,491	7,514	7,719
Chile	8,278	2,784	14,203	25,585	22,481	28,369
Brazil	35,568	10,503	54,188	57,732	89,756	68,235
Paraguay	3,791	953	326	456	4,117	1,409
Uruguay	1,193	10,318	839	4,463	2,032	14,781
Argentina	0	0	10,488	6,940	10,488	6,940
Falkland Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0
Europe	53,822	18,442	3,134,115	4,080,932	3,187,937	4,099,374
Iceland	520	623	1,299	1,402	1,819	2,025
Sweden	0	0	56,873	58,288	56,873	58,288
Norway	0	0	44,033	51,813	44,033	51,813
Finland	0	0	12,666	15,736	12,666	15,736
Denmark	0	0	103,556	101,499	103,556	101,499
United Kingdom	0	0	437,771	479,988	437,771	479,988
Ireland	0	0	22,081	39,853	22,081	39,853
Netherlands	0	0	581,689	701,787	581,689	701,787
Belgium-Luxembourg	0	0	181,220	137,555	181,220	137,555
France	0	0	207,728	245,063	207,728	245,063
West Germany	0	0	591,018	685,551	591,018	685,551
East Germany	0	0	19,372	11,631	19,372	11,631
Austria	0	0	10,422	10,914	10,422	10,914
Czechoslovakia	0	0	27,845	39,412	27,845	39,412
Hungary	0	0	18,932	10,453	18,932	10,453
Switzerland	0	0	82,836	112,997	82,836	112,997
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	0	0	1,156	0	1,156	0
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	0	0	62,270	79,865	62,270	79,865
USSR	0	0	29,864	434,345	29,864	434,345
Azores	0	0	231	251	231	251
Spain	0	0	180,289	299,738	180,289	299,738
Portugal	0	7,991	54,578	47,961	54,578	55,952
Gibraltar	0	0	42	36	42	36
Malta-Gozo	466	169	909	843	1,375	1,012
Italy	0	0	266,191	338,504	266,191	338,504
Yugoslavia	0	0	86,226	95,739	86,226	95,739
Albania	0	0	0	188	0	188

Continued--

Table 31.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value of specified Government-financed programs, commercial, and total, by country, calendar years 1971 and 1972--Continued

Country	Specified Government-financed programs		Commercial 1/		Agricultural total	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
-- 1,000 dollars --						
Europe--Continued:						
Greece	0	0	19,663	22,530	19,663	22,530
Romania	6,233	0	25,777	44,823	32,010	44,823
Bulgaria	0	0	1,111	1,566	1,111	1,566
Turkey	46,179	8,650	2,432	5,563	48,611	14,213
Cyprus	424	1,009	4,035	5,038	4,459	6,047
Asia	769,634	785,953	1,857,030	2,453,338	2,626,664	3,239,291
Syrian Arab Republic	206	335	13,703	3,753	13,909	4,088
Lebanon	3,424	4,702	17,396	22,555	20,820	27,257
Iraq	505	269	5,786	1,370	6,291	1,639
Iran	11,340	9,123	48,238	66,861	59,578	75,984
Israel	58,017	48,022	69,322	65,212	127,339	113,234
Jordan	3,058	4,527	3,893	8,718	6,951	13,245
Gaza Strip	1,429	1,186	-1,399	-1,154	30	32
Kuwait	0	0	4,885	4,625	4,885	4,625
Saudi Arabia	0	0	23,732	32,814	23,732	32,814
Qatar	0	0	0	266	0	266
Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c.	486	0	916	0	1,402	0
United Arab Emirates	0	0	0	917	0	917
Yemen Arab Republic	0	24	0	1,250	0	1,274
Yemen (Aden)	129	143	102	115	231	258
Oman	0	0	0	19	0	19
Bahrain	0	0	1,006	1,118	1,006	1,118
Afghanistan	9,631	8,258	-2,866	405	6,765	8,663
India	211,781	86,467	59,984	453	271,765	86,920
Pakistan	78,087	63,014	20,965	55,577	99,052	118,591
Nepal	74	1,449	-41	-179	33	1,270
Bangladesh	0	27,973	0	88,098	0	116,071
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	10,404	20,787	1,235	1,779	11,639	22,566
Burma	695	851	-366	-367	329	484
Thailand	456	844	45,817	57,283	46,273	58,127
North Vietnam	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Vietnam	103,048	134,805	-4,764	13,211	98,284	148,016
Laos	1,072	1,730	-152	483	920	2,213
Cambodia (Khmer Republic) ..	6,775	14,412	-1,831	-2,360	4,944	12,052
Malaysia	881	872	13,741	10,138	14,622	11,010
Singapore	165	64	14,939	21,882	15,104	21,946
Indonesia	98,133	112,649	379	21,349	98,512	133,998
Philippines	21,038	30,412	52,784	69,244	73,822	99,656
Macao	76	99	50	-27	126	72
Southern-Southeastern Asia, n.e.c.	0	0	35	77	35	77
Peoples Republic of China	0	0	0	58,189	0	58,189
Outer Mongolia	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, Republic of	136,189	204,505	163,546	158,965	299,735	363,470
Hong Kong	140	0	68,707	67,575	68,847	67,575
Republic of China	10,973	8,111	151,369	187,800	162,342	195,911
Japan	0	0	1,072,918	1,428,974	1,072,918	1,428,974
Nansei Islands, n.e.c.	1,422	320	13,001	6,350	14,423	2/6,670
Australia and Oceania	0	0	51,767	54,298	51,767	54,298
Australia	0	0	35,976	35,334	35,976	35,334
Papua New Guinea	0	0	274	206	274	206
New Zealand and Western Samoa	0	0	8,580	0	8,580	0
New Zealand	0	0	0	10,446	0	10,446
Western Samoa	0	0	0	81	0	81
British Pacific Islands	0	0	150	6	150	6
French Pacific Islands	0	0	2,449	3,536	2,449	3,536
Trust Territory of Pacific Islands ...	0	0	3,224	4,466	3,224	4,466
Pacific Islands, n.e.c.	0	0	1,114	223	1,114	223
Africa	116,696	82,387	176,992	214,826	293,688	297,213
Morocco	46,396	28,793	20,259	8,247	66,655	37,040
Algeria	0	187	17,689	39,802	17,689	39,989
Tunisia	20,419	20,089	893	6,264	21,312	26,353
Libya	0	0	5,206	3,851	5,206	3,851
Egypt	0	203	34,520	43,445	34,520	43,648
Sudan	94	1,088	434	8,703	528	9,791
Canary Islands	0	0	4,212	9,924	4,212	9,924
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.	0	0	2	2	2	2
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	1	0	1
Mauritania	983	879	-100	-226	883	653
Federal Republic of Cameroon	302	100	1,835	2,513	2,137	2,613
Senegal	2,517	1,090	1,657	4,479	4,174	5,569

Continued--

Table 31.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value of specified Government-financed programs, commercial, and total, by country, calendar years 1971 and 1972--Continued

Country	Specified Government- financed programs		Commercial ^{1/}		Agricultural Total	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
-- 1,000 dollars --						
Africa--Continued:						
Mali	2,381	1,363	-826	-507	1,555	856
Guinea	5,681	923	357	-31	6,038	892
Sierra Leone	1,906	1,444	1,854	2,377	3,760	3,821
Ivory Coast	861	868	607	992	1,468	1,860
Ghana	9,265	7,492	4,837	5,904	14,102	13,396
The Gambia	607	239	-3	16	604	255
Niger	239	1,068	95	-707	334	361
Togo	867	487	333	740	1,200	1,227
Nigeria	5,565	35	25,815	22,600	31,380	22,635
Central African Republic	156	105	-96	-78	0	27
Gabon	39	19	114	186	153	205
Chad	43	51	15	-9	58	42
British West Africa	10	0	-10	0	0	0
Madeira Islands	0	0	420	244	420	244
Upper Volta	2,255	2,259	-10	-977	2,245	1,282
Dahomey	197	361	1,018	1,858	1,215	2,219
Angola	0	0	4,031	2,710	4,031	2,710
Congo (Brazzaville)	0	0	367	415	367	415
Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c.	0	0	414	506	414	506
Liberia	620	1,630	7,396	6,915	8,016	8,545
Zaire (Congo-Kinshasa)	3,381	2,465	3,732	3,449	7,113	5,914
Burundi	362	271	-42	-32	320	239
Rwanda	590	428	-78	64	512	492
Somali Republic	0	0	1,205	349	1,205	349
Ethiopia	463	676	446	83	909	759
Afars-Issas	0	0	493	455	493	455
Uganda	65	37	160	82	225	119
Kenya	1,454	466	2,302	823	3,756	1,289
Seychelles-Dependencies	67	56	-18	-2	49	54
Tanzania	1,804	1,380	3,552	3,355	5,356	4,735
Mauritius-Dependencies	1,157	1,995	1,282	861	2,439	2,856
Mozambique	0	0	436	291	436	291
Malagasy Republic	627	326	493	652	1,120	978
French Indian Ocean Areas	0	0	33	7	33	7
Republic of South Africa	0	0	28,767	34,779	28,767	34,779
Botswana	1,439	915	-899	-122	540	793
Zambia	46	88	3,169	324	3,215	412
Swaziland	369	344	-275	-191	94	153
Rhodesia	0	0	31	3	31	3
Malawi	77	226	5	-57	82	169
Lesotho	3,392	1,941	-1,137	-506	2,255	1,435
Unspecified countries	15,469	94,397	-15,469	-94,397	0	0

^{1/} Negative values in the commercial columns, indicating an excess of Government program exports over total exports, may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in classification procedures.

^{2/} Included in Japan beginning June 1, 1972.

Table 32.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs; value by country, calendar years 1971 and 1972

Country	Title I			Title II donations				AID		Specified		
	Local currency	Long-term dollar credit sales		Government-to-government	Voluntary relief agencies		1971	1972	1971	1972	Government-financed programs	
		1971	1972		1971	1972						
												1971	1972
World	174,375	69,922	517,586	618,073	138,380	236,046	151,816	141,388	86,462	---	1,068,619	1,065,429
-- 1,000 dollars --												
Central America	---	---	---	---	298	194	7,959	7,358	---	---	8,257	7,552
Guatemala	---	---	---	---	---	27	2,403	3,075	---	---	2,403	3,102
British Honduras	---	---	---	---	---	---	179	188	---	---	179	188
El Salvador	---	---	---	---	116	70	1,954	686	---	---	2,070	756
Honduras	---	---	---	---	69	18	746	1,066	---	---	815	1,084
Nicaragua	---	---	---	---	---	32	901	360	---	---	901	392
Costa Rica	---	---	---	---	113	47	789	1,228	---	---	902	1,275
Panama	---	---	---	---	---	---	987	755	---	---	987	755
Caribbean	---	---	8,307	9,806	1,762	1,875	10,396	7,921	---	---	20,465	19,602
Jamaica	---	---	---	784	1,355	1,728	517	252	---	---	1,872	2,764
Haiti	---	---	---	---	196	6	1,622	1,329	---	---	1,818	1,335
Dominican Republic	---	---	8,307	9,022	115	130	7,421	6,100	---	---	15,843	15,252
Leeward-Windward Islands	---	---	---	---	---	---	620	199	---	---	620	199
Barbados	---	---	---	---	90	5	---	---	---	---	90	5
Trinidad-Tobago	---	---	---	---	6	6	216	41	---	---	222	47
South America	---	---	29,998	20,552	16,776	16,621	36,619	19,923	883	---	84,276	57,096
Colombia	---	---	3,514	3,726	4,598	4,443	11,233	7,051	277	---	19,622	15,220
Venezuela	---	---	---	---	---	1,342	---	---	---	---	---	1,342
Guyana	---	---	305	---	247	279	---	---	---	---	552	279
Surinam	---	---	---	---	59	98	---	---	---	---	59	98
Ecuador	---	---	2,823	5,034	128	92	2,045	1,873	---	---	4,996	6,999
Peru	---	---	---	---	868	2,983	3,684	1,389	---	---	4,552	4,372
Bolivia	---	---	2,628	2,716	220	550	2,793	962	24	---	5,665	4,228
Chile	---	---	---	---	1,407	100	6,306	2,684	565	---	8,278	2,784
Brazil	---	---	17,239	---	9,118	5,905	9,211	4,598	---	---	35,568	10,503
Paraguay	---	---	2,796	---	131	148	847	805	17	---	3,791	953
Uruguay	---	---	693	9,076	---	681	500	561	---	---	1,193	10,318
Europe	---	---	28,300	8,614	7,944	2,282	7,766	7,546	9,812	---	53,822	18,442
Iceland	---	---	520	623	---	---	---	---	---	---	520	623
Portugal	---	---	---	7,991	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,991
Malta-Gozo	---	---	---	---	188	---	278	169	---	---	466	169
Romania	---	---	---	---	6,233	---	---	---	---	---	6,233	---
Turkey	---	---	27,780	---	1,099	1,273	7,488	7,377	9,812	---	46,179	8,650
Cyprus	---	---	---	---	424	1,009	---	---	---	---	424	1,009
Asia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Syrian Arab Republic	172,449	69,922	401,648	533,959	61,582	102,627	64,345	79,445	69,610	---	769,634	785,953
Lebanon	---	---	---	---	---	---	206	335	---	---	206	335
Iraq	---	---	2,615	3,666	670	855	139	181	---	---	3,424	4,702
	---	---	---	---	85	133	420	136	---	---	505	269
Continued--												

Table 32.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs; value by country, calendar years 1971 and 1972--Continued

Country	Title I			Title II donations			AID			Specified Government-financed programs	
	Local currency	Long-term dollar credit sales		Government-to-government	Voluntary relief agencies		AID	1/1972	1971	1972	
		1971	1972		1971	1972					
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	
Asia--Continued:											
Iran	---	11,340	8,606	---	409	---	---	---	---	11,340	
Israel	---	55,982	46,943	---	---	---	---	---	---	58,017	
Jordan	---	---	1,760	2,325	1,931	733	---	---	---	3,058	
Gaza Strip	---	---	---	---	---	1,429	---	---	---	1,429	
Yemen (Aden)	---	---	---	28	6	101	---	---	---	129	
Yemen Arab Republic	---	---	---	464	---	22	---	---	---	143	
Afghanistan	---	9,058	---	573	8,178	24	---	---	---	486	
India	11,696	107,663	---	22,402	27,651	80	---	---	---	24	
Pakistan	31,626	31,502	61,747	8,774	861	58,816	24,626	---	---	9,631	
Nepal	---	---	---	74	1,449	406	4,572	---	---	211,781	
Bangladesh	---	---	---	---	27,973	---	---	---	---	78,087	
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	---	7,409	18,702	1,157	419	---	---	---	---	74	
Burma	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,449	
Thailand	---	---	---	---	---	1,838	---	---	---	27,973	
South Vietnam	87,271	---	65,299	5,542	5,686	1,666	---	---	---	10,404	
Laos	---	---	---	832	1,440	851	---	---	---	20,787	
Khmer Rep. (Cambodia)	6,762	2,240	12,139	---	---	695	---	---	---	851	
Malaysia	---	---	---	243	172	844	---	---	---	844	
Singapore	---	---	---	---	---	456	---	---	---	456	
Indonesia	---	92,195	103,790	2,161	5,793	1,628	10,235	---	---	103,048	
Philippines	---	17,586	18,778	1,021	5,671	290	---	---	---	134,805	
Macao	---	---	---	---	---	13	---	---	---	1,072	
Korea, Republic of	25,120	66,298	192,529	12,810	11,059	33	---	---	---	1,730	
Hong Kong	---	---	---	---	---	68	---	---	---	6,775	
Republic of China	9,974	---	---	999	2,621	700	---	---	---	881	
Nansei Islands, n.e.c.	---	---	---	1,422	320	165	---	---	---	165	
						64	---	---	---	64	
						3,066	---	---	---	3,066	
						5,963	---	---	---	5,963	
						99	---	---	---	99	
						917	30,177	---	---	917	
						140	---	---	---	140	
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Continued--

Table 32.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs; value by country, calendar years 1971 and 1972--Continued

Country	Title I		Title II donations		AID		Specified Government-financed programs	
	Local currency	Long-term dollar credit sales	Government-to-government	Voluntary relief agencies	1971	1/1972	1971	1972
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1/1972	1971	1972
-- 1,000 dollars --								
Africa--Continued								
Nigeria	---	---	4,679	33	767	2	119	5,565
Central African Republic	---	---	156	105	---	---	---	156
Gabon	---	---	39	19	---	---	---	39
Chad	---	---	43	51	---	---	---	43
British West Africa	---	---	---	---	10	959	---	10
Upper Volta	---	---	1,542	1,300	713	---	---	2,255
Dahomey	---	---	139	310	58	51	---	361
Liberia	---	---	1,279	136	111	240	---	620
Zaire (Congo-Kinshasa)	---	1,446	1,776	691	447	242	---	1,630
Burundi	---	---	133	271	229	---	---	2,465
Rwanda	---	---	---	---	590	428	---	362
Ethiopia	---	---	363	530	100	146	---	590
Uganda	---	---	65	37	---	---	---	463
Kenya	---	---	310	---	1,144	466	---	65
Seychelles-Dependencies	---	---	---	---	67	56	---	37
Tanzania	---	---	253	144	1,551	1,236	---	1,454
Mauritius-Dependencies	---	---	1,157	1,995	---	---	---	67
Malagasy Republic	---	---	201	114	426	212	---	1,804
Botswana	---	---	1,439	915	---	---	---	1,157
Zambia	---	---	46	88	---	---	---	627
Swaziland	---	---	369	344	---	---	---	1,439
Malawi	---	---	---	86	77	140	---	915
Lesotho	---	---	2,016	1,032	1,376	909	---	46
Unspecified countries	---	---	2/15,469	3/94,397	---	---	---	369
							---	77
							---	226
							---	1,941
							---	3,392
							---	15,469
							---	94,397

1/ Data for 1972 not available.

2/ Donations through United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA), for relief of refugees.

3/ Donations through United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), \$15,658,000; United Nations Relief Organization of Dacca (UNROD), \$65,549,000; and United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA), \$13,190,000.

Table 33.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs, commercial sales for dollars, and total; value by commodity, July-December 1971 and 1972

Commodity	Exports under Government- financed programs 1/			Commercial sales for dollars 2/			Total agricultural exports		
	1971	1972	Change	1971	1972	Change	1971	1972	Change
-- Million dollars --									
Total	435.5	403.8	-31.7	3,376.1	4,767.4	+1,391.3	3,811.6	5,171.2	+1,359.6
Wheat and wheat flour	147.3	125.9	-21.4	339.7	770.5	+430.8	487.0	896.4	+409.4
Feed grains, excluding products	32.6	45.9	+13.3	473.0	863.5	+390.5	505.6	909.4	+403.8
Rice	59.3	106.6	+47.3	67.8	102.4	+34.6	127.1	209.0	+81.9
Cotton	56.4	34.6	-21.8	183.9	178.9	-5.0	240.3	213.5	-26.8
Tobacco, unmanufactured	5.7	10.7	+5.0	236.2	332.9	+96.7	241.9	343.6	+101.7
Oilseeds and products	44.5	22.9	-21.6	1,078.7	1,269.9	+191.2	1,123.2	1,292.8	+169.6
Dairy products	38.9	17.7	-21.2	83.4	36.5	-46.9	122.3	54.2	-68.1
Animals and products, excluding dairy products	22.2	.1	-22.1	348.9	530.3	+181.4	371.1	530.4	+159.3
Fruits and preparations	---	---	---	189.1	236.5	+47.4	189.1	236.5	+47.4
Vegetables and preparations	---	---	---	98.9	118.2	+19.3	98.9	118.2	+19.3
Other	28.6	39.4	+10.8	276.5	327.8	+51.3	305.1	367.2	+62.1

1/ Includes sales for foreign currency, long-term dollar and convertible local currency credit sales, Government-to-government donations, and donations through voluntary relief agencies authorized by P.L. 480, and exports under Mutual Security (AID) programs authorized by P.L. 87-195. Data for the AID programs not available for 1972.

2/ "Exports outside specified Government-financed programs" or "Commercial sales" include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter transactions involving overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, which benefit the balance of payments and rely primarily on authority other than P.L. 480; (2) extension of credits and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash.

Table 34.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs, commercial, and total;
quantity and value, July-December 1971 and 1972

Commodity	Unit	Specified Government-financed programs						Commercial						Total agricultural exports					
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value		Quantity	
		1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
		Thousand units	Thousand units	Million dollars	Million dollars	Thousand units	Thousand units	Million dollars	Million dollars	Thousand units	Thousand units	Million dollars	Million dollars	Thousand units	Thousand units	Million dollars	Million dollars	Thousand units	Thousand units
Total		---	---	435.5	403.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,376.1	4,767.4	---	---	3,811.6	5,171.2	---	---
Breeding chicks	No.	192	---	.2	---	7,634	624.6	7.3	6.9	7,826	6,246	7.5	6.9	7,826	6,246	7.5	6.9	7,826	6,246
Milk, evaporated or condensed	Lb.	6,311	---	1.9	---	14,438	23,321	2.7	4.1	20,749	23,321	4.6	4.1	20,749	23,321	4.6	4.1	20,749	23,321
Milk, nonfat dry	Lb.	116,866	53,758	37.0	17.7	77,374	66,121	18.1	13.2	194,240	119,879	55.1	30.9	194,240	119,879	55.1	30.9	194,240	119,879
Wheat	Bu.	75,957	51,453	124.6	105.4	192,261	423,653	324.1	749.4	268,218	475,106	448.7	854.8	268,218	475,106	448.7	854.8	268,218	475,106
Rice, milled	Cwt.	7,985	13,263	59.3	106.6	7,815	9,821	67.8	102.4	15,800	23,084	127.1	209.0	15,800	23,084	127.1	209.0	15,800	23,084
Corn	Bu.	8,219	18,155	12.5	26.8	294,040	503,276	406.1	718.6	302,259	521,431	418.6	745.4	302,259	521,431	418.6	745.4	302,259	521,431
Grain sorghums	Bu.	13,617	13,432	20.1	19.1	33,080	80,135	46.1	116.5	46,697	93,567	66.2	135.6	46,697	93,567	66.2	135.6	46,697	93,567
Wheat flour	Cwt.	5,460	5,029	22.7	20.5	3,885	4,497	15.6	21.1	9,345	9,526	38.3	41.6	9,345	9,526	38.3	41.6	9,345	9,526
Cornmeal	Cwt.	295	349	1.4	1.6	523	813	2.4	3.5	818	1,162	3.8	5.1	818	1,162	3.8	5.1	818	1,162
Bulgar wheat	Lb.	186,153	213,232	7.6	10.1	62,886	93,096	3.1	5.7	249,039	306,328	10.7	15.8	249,039	306,328	10.7	15.8	249,039	306,328
Roller wheat	Lb.	3,236	722	.1	1/	3,086	1,663	.3	.3	6,322	2,385	.4	.3	6,322	2,385	.4	.3	6,322	2,385
Oatmeal and rolled oats	Lb.	14,382	19,474	.7	1.2	16,950	24,791	1.0	1.7	2/31,332	2/44,265	2/1.7	2/2.9	2/31,332	2/44,265	2/1.7	2/2.9	2/31,332	2/44,265
Infants' and dietetic foods	Lb.	2,398	---	1.5	---	10,251	9,615	6.5	6.5	12,649	9,615	8.0	6.5	12,649	9,615	8.0	6.5	12,649	9,615
Corn-soya-milk	Lb.	102,424	148,346	9.7	19.3	142,715	27,784	12.7	2.2	3/245,139	3/176,130	3/22.4	3/21.5	3/245,139	3/176,130	3/22.4	3/21.5	3/245,139	3/176,130
Wheat-soya-blend	Lb.	41,773	48,927	3.0	4.1	6,525	92	.5	---	3/48,298	3/49,019	3/3.5	3/4.1	3/48,298	3/49,019	3/3.5	3/4.1	3/48,298	3/49,019
Soybean oil cake and meal	S.ton	20	---	1.7	---	2,238	2,068	197.6	230.8	2,258	2,068	199.3	230.8	2,258	2,068	199.3	230.8	2,258	2,068
Soya flour	Lb.	4/	600	.2	.1	23,088	310,723	2.5	17.2	23,088	311,323	2.7	17.3	23,088	311,323	2.7	17.3	23,088	311,323
Tallow, inedible	Lb.	250,502	1,016	22.0	.1	946,452	1,073,208	80.9	86.7	1,196,954	1,074,224	102.9	86.8	1,196,954	1,074,224	102.9	86.8	1,196,954	1,074,224
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	5,821	9,827	5.7	10.7	230,270	303,422	236.2	332.9	236,091	313,249	241.9	343.6	236,091	313,249	241.9	343.6	236,091	313,249
Cattle hides	No.	2	---	1/	---	8,373	10,193	68.7	177.8	8,375	10,193	68.7	177.8	8,375	10,193	68.7	177.8	8,375	10,193
Cotton	R.bale	352	237	56.4	34.6	1,218	1,090	183.9	178.9	1,570	1,327	240.3	213.5	1,570	1,327	240.3	213.5	1,570	1,327
Soybean oil	Lb.	274,443	171,839	42.6	22.8	503,823	345,448	70.9	41.7	778,266	517,287	113.5	64.5	778,266	517,287	113.5	64.5	778,266	517,287
Other	---	---	---	4.6	3.1	---	---	1,621.1	1,949.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,625.7	1,952.4	---	---

1/ Less than \$50,000.

2/ Total exports, including those reported by Census, plus foreign donations through voluntary relief agencies.

3/ Total exports, including those reported by Census, plus Government-to-government donations.

4/ Less than 500.

Table 35.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs; quantity by commodity, July-December 1971 and 1972

Commodity	Unit	Title I			Title II donations						AID		Specified Government-financed programs	
		Local currency		Long-term dollar credit sales	Government-to-government		Voluntary relief agencies		AID		Specified Government-financed programs			
		1971	1972		1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972		
		1971	1972		1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972		
-- Thousands --														
Breeding chicks	No.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	192	---	---	---	
Milk, evaporated or condensed	Lb.	6,311	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,311	---	
Milk, nonfat dry	Lb.	11,739	---	---	14,261	---	---	---	---	---	---	116,866	53,758	
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	16,486	---	2,332	4,722	---	40,307	---	---	---	---	75,957	51,453	
Rice, milled	Cwt.	1,890	---	37,588	1,283	---	2,165	898	---	---	---	7,985	13,263	
Corn (56 lb.)	Bu.	1,535	356	13,121	577	---	---	---	---	1,337	---	8,219	18,155	
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	---	---	16,232	1,530	---	4	---	---	---	---	13,617	13,432	
Wheat flour	Cwt.	350	---	12,087	1,144	---	1,736	---	---	---	---	5,460	5,029	
Cornmeal	Cwt.	---	---	2,792	1,044	---	221	---	---	---	---	295	349	
Bulgur wheat	Lb.	---	---	11,015	61,492	---	93,642	---	---	---	---	186,153	213,232	
Rollod wheat	Lb.	---	---	52,439	2,170	---	1,066	---	---	---	---	3,236	722	
Oatmeal and rolled oats	Lb.	---	---	---	533	---	17,510	---	---	---	---	14,382	19,474	
Infants' and dietetic foods	Lb.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,398	---	2,398	---	
Corn-soya-milk	Lb.	---	---	---	41,282	---	107,840	---	---	---	---	102,424	148,346	
Wheat-soya-blend	Lb.	---	---	---	29,201	---	32,710	---	---	---	---	41,773	48,927	
Soybean oil cake and meal	S.ton	---	---	---	---	---	---	20	---	---	---	20	---	
Soya flour	Lb.	---	---	---	1/	500	100	---	---	---	---	1/	600	
Tallow, inedible	Lb.	---	---	1,016	---	---	---	250,502	---	---	---	250,502	1,016	
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	5,632	---	189	9,827	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,821	9,827	
Cattle hides	No.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	2	---	
Cotton	R.bale	86	1	266	236	---	---	---	---	---	---	352	237	
Soybean oil	Lb.	23,186	---	124,096	80,420	55,579	38,387	33,195	---	---	---	274,443	171,839	

1/ Less than 500.

Table 36.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs; value by commodity, July-December 1971 and 1972

Commodity	Title I				Title II donations				AID				Specified Government-financed programs	
	Local currency		Long-term dollar credit sales		Government-to-government		Voluntary relief agencies		AID		AID		Government-financed programs	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
-- Million dollars --														
Total	74.0	1.4	207.8	293.0	51.6	59.7	60.0	49.7	42.1	---	435.5	403.8		
Breeding chicks	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.2	---	.2	---		
Milk, evaporated or condensed	1.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.9	---		
Milk, nonfat dry	3.1	---	---	---	4.2	3.5	29.7	13.4	---	---	37.0	17.7		
Wheat	26.5	---	82.5	80.6	8.8	20.7	5.3	4.1	1.5	---	124.6	105.4		
Rice, milled	13.0	---	25.8	105.2	11.6	1.4	---	---	8.9	---	59.3	106.6		
Corn	2.3	.6	9.2	23.9	1.0	2.3	---	---	---	---	12.5	26.8		
Grain sorghums	---	---	17.5	18.1	2.6	1.0	---	1/	---	---	20.1	19.1		
Wheat flour	1.4	---	11.8	4.8	4.6	8.8	4.9	6.9	---	---	22.7	20.5		
Cornmeal	---	---	---	---	.4	.6	1.0	1.0	---	---	1.4	1.6		
Bulgur wheat	---	---	.4	2.6	2.6	3.1	4.6	4.4	---	---	7.6	10.1		
Rollod wheat	---	---	---	---	.1	1/	1/	---	---	---	.1	1/		
Oatmeal and rolled oats	---	---	---	---	1/	.1	.7	1.1	---	---	.7	1.2		
Infants' and dietetic foods	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.5	---	1.5	---		
Corn-soya-milk	---	---	---	---	4.3	9.6	5.4	9.7	---	---	9.7	19.3		
Wheat-soya-blend	---	---	---	---	2.1	1.5	.9	2.6	---	---	3.0	4.1		
Soybean oil cake and meal	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.7	---		
Soya flour	---	---	---	---	.2	.1	1/	1/	1.7	---	1.7	---		
Tallow, inedible	---	---	---	.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	.2	.1		
Tobacco, unmanufactured	5.5	---	.2	10.7	---	---	---	---	22.0	---	22.0	.1		
Cattle hides	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.7	10.7		
Cotton	14.2	.1	42.2	34.5	---	---	---	---	1/	---	1/	---		
Soybean oil	4.5	---	17.2	9.3	9.1	7.0	7.5	6.5	---	---	56.4	34.6		
Other	1.6	.7	1.0	2.4	---	---	---	---	4.3	---	42.6	22.8		
					---	---	---	---	2.0	---	4.6	3.1		

1/ Less than \$50,000.

Table 37.--Barter: Shipments under contracts for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, July-December 1971 and 1972 ^{1/}

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1971	1972	1971	1972
		<u>Thousands</u>	<u>Thousands</u>	<u>Million dollars</u>	<u>Million dollars</u>
Total	---	---	---	415.2	433.1
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	46,626	35,134	77.1	66.0
Barley (48 lb.)	Bu.	---	3,110	---	3.8
Corn (56 lb.)	Bu.	22,416	66,572	30.4	92.8
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	4,309	10,007	5.7	13.7
Rice	Cwt.	2,253	2,436	18.3	21.2
Wheat flour	Cwt.	59	188	.2	.7
Tallow	Lb.	392,249	412,211	33.0	33.5
Grease	Lb.	25,377	25,367	2.2	2.0
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	65,605	96,218	73.5	116.1
Cotton	R.bale	758	407	113.7	64.8
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	145,388	109,587	23.7	15.5
Soybean oil	Lb.	264,541	24,906	37.4	3.0

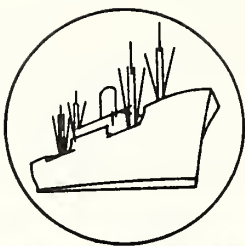
^{1/} Authorized by the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation and other legislation.

Table 38.--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities: Value by commodity, July-December 1971 and 1972 ^{1/}

Commodity	Export-Import Bank loans and medium- term guarantees ^{2/}		CCC credit sales		Total credit sales	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
	-- <u>Million dollars</u> --					
Total	27.6	10.3	139.3	322.2	166.9	332.5
Wheat	---	---	37.2	153.8	37.2	153.8
Barley	---	---	7.9	1.5	7.9	1.5
Corn	---	---	19.1	84.3	19.1	84.3
Grain sorghums	---	---	---	1.6	---	1.6
Rice	---	---	7.4	6.4	7.4	6.4
Rye	---	---	1.7	---	1.7	---
Cotton	17.6	10.2	27.9	26.7	45.5	36.9
Tobacco	10.0	---	22.6	23.0	32.6	23.0
Soybean oil	---	---	8.8	14.4	8.8	14.4
Cottonseed oil	---	---	2.4	5.6	2.4	5.6
Linseed oil	---	---	.9	3.2	.9	3.2
Tallow	---	---	2.3	1.2	2.3	1.2
Cattle	---	.1	.8	.1	.8	.2
Raisins	---	---	.2	.2	.2	.2
Prunes	---	---	.1	.2	.1	.2

^{1/} Credit for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the financing costs of the lending agency).

^{2/} Includes disbursements by the Export-Import Bank and disbursements by U.S. commercial banks under Export-Import Bank medium-term guarantees against political and/or financial risk.



International Price Highlights

SELECTED PRICE SERIES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE

Prices of leading U.S. agricultural export products in the United Kingdom were down significantly in February. Superficially, this seemed to reflect the devaluation of the dollar announced on February 12. Monthly average prices of wheat and corn were both down 9 percent and the price of soybeans was down 13 percent (table).

Actual price movements, however, were more complex. The c.i.f. U.K. price of U.S. Hard Winter wheat began to decline in late January. From mid-December through January 19, that price had been on a plateau of 48.25 - 49.50 pound sterling a long ton. By February 9--still prior to devaluation--the price had dropped to 44.50 pounds; it continued to decline to 40.50 pounds after devaluation, but rallied to 42.50 pounds during the last week of February, averaging 43.77 pounds for the month. Similarly, the export price of U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter wheat, f.o.b. Gulf ports, ranged narrowly from \$2.86 to \$2.99 a bushel from mid-December through January, dropped to \$2.49 during the first half of February, and rallied to \$2.90 in late February and early March.

Australian wheat, c.i.f. U.K., despite its scarcity, dropped almost as much in price as U.S. wheat, from 48.95 pounds a long ton in January to 44.92 pounds in February. During 1971, the price of U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter wheat, c.i.f. U.K., had averaged 9 percent above that of Australian wheat in the same position. Following the U.S. dollar devaluation in December 1971, U.S. and Australian wheats were quoted at virtually identical prices. In January 1973, scarce Australian wheat was priced 1.6 percent higher than U.S. wheat. In February, this premium increased to 2.6 percent.

In contrast to the drop in U.S. and Australian wheat prices, Canadian wheat quotations were up, although only fractionally, both in store, Fort William-Port Arthur-Thunder Bay, and c.i.f. U.K.

Throughout February, the c.i.f. U.K. price of yellow corn slid from its January record level. In contrast, the export price of such corn, f.o.b. Gulf ports, was up 3.5 percent to \$2.06 a bushel (\$81.10 a metric ton), and the margin between c.i.f. U.K. and Gulf quotations narrowed to \$6.76 a metric ton compared with \$14.92 in January and a 1972 average of \$9.57.

Despite the large size of the Argentine corn crop now being harvested, such corn was not quoted on a c.i.f. U.K. basis; but during February, the c.i.f. Rotterdam price, quoted in dollars, was 5 percent below January. Sorghum grain, similarly,

was not quoted on a c.i.f. U.K. basis; but the average c.i.f. Rotterdam price for Argentine and U.S. sorghum grain was down 3 percent. The weekly price quotations for U.S. sorghum grain during January and February ranged from 0 to 2 cents a bushel above those for Argentine sorghum grain.

The export price of Thai rice averaged \$198 a metric ton in February, a level last attained in mid-1969. Weekly prices rose above \$200 during the second half of February and the first week of March. Very limited supplies of rice continue to be in strong demand, particularly in Asia.

Soybeans from the 1972 crop are not longer quoted on a c.i.f. U.K. basis. Their last quotation was on January 30, 1973, at 104.20 pounds sterling a long ton (\$244 a metric ton). During the second half of February, 1973 crop soybeans for November arrival were quoted at an average price of 83.18 pound sterling a long ton, 13 percent below the average January quotation for May arrivals. U.S. soybean meal, c.i.f. Rotterdam, continued to be quoted on a current basis at a February average price of \$257 a metric ton, exactly twice the 1972 average price and 17 percent above the January price.

The price of American cotton, Memphis Territory, straight middling, 1-1/16 inches, c.i.f. Liverpool, rose to 43.5 cents a pound, 3 percent above January and 4 percent above a year earlier.

Among imported products, an 8.83 cent-a-pound, 11.5-percent January-February rise in the price of imported cow meat was most noteworthy. The February price was 27 percent above November, and above the relatively stable price level that prevailed during most of 1972. The Secretary of Agriculture recently confirmed as up-to-date his initial estimate of 1.450 billion pounds of prospective imports of meat in 1973, under the meat import quota law, P.L. 88-482. All restrictive features of that law have been lifted. Its only operational feature is the estimation of prospective imports; these are 7 percent above actual 1972 imports.

The coffee price increased 4 percent over January and was one-third higher than a year earlier. The month-to-month rise in the price of cocoa beans was 5 percent, and the February price was almost 1 1/2 times as high as a year earlier.

Sugar prices dropped, both on the world market and on the U.S. market, but world market sugar still sold at 1.20 cents a pound more than sugar destined for the U.S. market; the average differential (or "negative quota premium for U.S. sugar") during the 3 months, November 1972-February 1973, was also 1.20 cents.

The rubber price rose 10 percent to 25.2 cents a pound. Further heavy price increases were reported in March. Consequently, the U.S. Government was asked by rubber manufacturers to accelerate disposal of the quarter-million long-ton natural rubber stockpile from the current annual rate of 50,000 tons.

Table 39.-- Selected price series of international significance

Year and month	Wheat, No. 1, Can.: West. Red Spring, : in store, Ft. Wm.-:		Wheat, U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter, ordinary protein, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports 2/:		Wheat, U.S. No. 2:Wheat, No. 1, Can.: West. Red Spring, : Australian, c.i.f. U.K., :14% protein,c.i.f.: c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward : U.K., nearest : nearest forward shipment : forward shipment : shipment		Wheat, U.S. No. 2:Wheat, No. 1, Can.: West. Red Spring, : Australian, c.i.f. U.K., :14% protein,c.i.f.: c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward : U.K., nearest : nearest forward shipment : forward shipment : shipment		Wheat, U.S. No. 2:Wheat, No. 1, Can.: West. Red Spring, : Australian, c.i.f. U.K., :14% protein,c.i.f.: c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward : U.K., nearest : nearest forward shipment : forward shipment : shipment					
	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.				
1972 average	1.91	70.79	1.92	70.37	0.10	3.82	2.02	74.19	31.14	76.07	34.65	84.92	31.23	76.30
1972														
February	1.66	60.76	1.63	59.98	.11	3.86	1.74	63.84	25.89	66.40	29.15	74.76	25.75	66.04
March	1.67	61.60	1.63	60.04	.12	4.41	1.75	64.45	26.51	67.99	29.00	74.37	26.00	66.68
April	1.70	62.45	1.64	60.26	.15	5.42	1.79	65.68	25.67	65.83	29.22	74.95	25.70	65.91
May	1.71	63.55	1.64	60.26	.12	4.41	1.76	64.67	25.42	65.18	29.60	75.91	25.69	65.88
June	1.69	63.52	1.64	60.26	.03	1.10	1.67	61.36	25.55	64.92	29.60	75.82	25.79	65.55
July	1.70	63.52	1.63	60.08	.12	4.32	1.75	64.39	27.37	65.95	31.80	76.60	27.25	65.65
August	1.78	66.58	1.72	63.13	.33	11.98	2.04	75.10	28.42	68.54	32.46	78.29	28.82	69.51
September	2.10	78.62	2.14	78.54	.17	6.25	2.31	84.79	35.06	84.23	38.43	92.39	35.11	84.40
October	2.31	86.27	2.36	86.90	0	0	2.36	86.90	40.23	94.81	42.32	99.72	40.75	96.02
November	2.34	87.07	2.45	90.02	0	0	2.45	90.02	40.64	94.03	44.14	102.21	41.56	96.24
December	2.57	94.84	2.86	105.09	0	0	2.86	105.09	46.78	108.01	50.20	115.85	46.25	106.73
1973														
January	2.67	98.33	2.94	108.03	0	0	2.94	108.03	48.20	111.77	50.79	117.82	48.95	113.55
February	2.68	98.93	2.69	98.84	0	0	2.69	98.84	43.77	104.57	51.23	122.88	44.92	107.75
1972 averages														
1972														
February	1.31	51.67	22.44	57.55	27.19	69.73	25.45	65.27	129.69	135.33	52.77	135.33	107.39	
March	1.33	52.28	22.46	57.60	25.92	66.49	25.20	64.63	130.45	142.97	55.75	142.97	107.72	
April	1.37	53.74	22.95	58.86	29.59	75.88	25.22	64.69	128.96	147.28	57.43	147.28	116.05	
May	1.38	54.13	23.09	59.22	29.65	76.04	24.74	63.45	132.36	145.36	56.68	145.36	116.05	
June	1.34	52.75	22.88	58.17	29.69	75.48	24.00	61.47	136.06	144.36	56.20	144.36	117.65	
July	1.37	53.93	24.76	59.64	31.75	76.48	26.53	63.87	137.73	139.54	57.93	139.54	124.88	
August	1.41	55.51	25.59	61.72	31.55	76.09	27.47	66.25	159.86	159.86	57.97	139.80	125.15	
September	1.50	58.86	28.01	67.34	34.25	82.34	30.01	72.14	160.79	160.79	59.40	142.80	130.62	
October	1.45	57.08	28.69	67.60	4/37.38	4/88.07	31.67	74.62	167.38	167.38	60.23	141.92	138.62	
November	1.51	59.45	30.40	70.40	4/38.54	4/89.26	33.85	78.39	175.71	175.71	65.30	151.21	157.50	
December	1.74	68.50	38.74	87.99	4/42.77	4/98.70	4/39.19	4/90.43	182.57	182.57	66.20	152.77	199.50	
1973														
January	1.99	78.34	40.20	93.26	4/43.74	4/101.46	4/42.12	4/97.71	179.21	179.21	95.25	224.50	219.50	
February	2.06	81.10	36.63	87.86	4/40.66	4/97.52	4/39.59	4/94.95	198.10	198.10	83.18	202.71	256.88	

Continued--

Table 39.--Selected price series of international significance--Continued

Year and month	Cotton, American:		Imported cow		Coffee		Sugar, cane, raw, 96°		spot, f.o.b.		Cocoa beans		Rubber, No. 1	
	Memphis Territory; meat, 90% lean, : strict middling; frozen, boneless; : 1-1/16 inches, : f.o.b. U.S. : c.i.f. Liverpool : port of entry :	\$/m.t.	£/lb.	\$/kg.	£/lb.	\$/kg.	£/lb.	\$/m.t.	£/lb.	\$/m.t.	£/lb.	\$/kg.	£/lb.	ribbed smoked sheets, New York, spot :
1972 average	36.72	809.56	67.22	1.482	51.64	1.138	7.43	163.86	7.99	176.00	32.2	71.52	18.3	40.3
1972														
February	41.68	918.88	63.69	1.404	44.43	.980	8.63	190.26	7.96	175.49	26.6	58.64	17.7	39.0
March	41.95	928.83	63.99	1.455	45.45	1.002	8.74	192.68	8.08	178.13	28.7	63.27	16.9	37.3
April	37.56	828.10	68.00	1.499	46.08	1.016	7.29	160.72	7.81	172.18	28.6	63.05	16.5	36.4
May	36.88	812.95	68.29	1.506	47.15	1.039	7.01	154.54	7.67	169.09	30.2	66.58	17.0	37.5
June	35.15	774.92	69.78	1.538	47.45	1.046	6.58	145.06	7.68	169.31	30.9	68.12	17.3	38.1
July	34.06	750.94	68.56	1.511	54.79	1.208	5.58	123.02	8.07	177.91	32.1	70.77	17.7	39.0
August	32.70	720.91	67.68	1.492	59.75	1.317	6.30	138.89	8.24	181.66	33.6	74.16	17.8	39.3
September	31.33	690.70	66.78	1.472	57.44	1.266	7.06	155.65	8.22	181.22	36.3	80.03	18.3	40.3
October	32.55	717.60	66.50	1.466	57.50	1.268	7.42	163.58	8.15	179.68	38.4	84.66	20.2	44.5
November	36.50	804.68	67.44	1.487	57.50	1.268	7.25	159.83	7.91	174.38	37.1	81.79	20.3	44.8
December	38.80	855.39	71.03	1.566	57.50	1.268	9.08	200.18	7.97	175.71	37.9	83.50	21.4	47.1
1973														
January	42.38	934.31	77.05	1.699	57.70	1.272	9.40	207.23	8.12	179.01	37.4	82.45	22.9	50.5
February	43.50	959.01	85.88	1.893	59.88	1.320	9.06	199.74	7.86	173.28	39.3	86.64	25.2	55.6

1/ 14% protein.

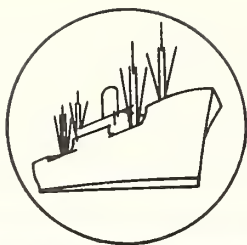
2/ Buyer's price equals seller's price minus export payment, except for rounding errors.

3/ U.S./Argentine sorghums transhipped from Continental European ports.

4/ Rotterdam quotation plus median monthly c.i.f. U.K.-Rotterdam differential, January-September 1972.

5/ New York spot price minus .625 c/lb. duty and minus freight and insurance from Caribbean to New York.

Sources: Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Economics and Statistics, FAO; The Public Ledger, London; Grain Market News, USDA, AMS; Bangkok Board of Trade; Reuters; Cotton and General Economic Review, Liverpool; The National Provisioner, Chicago; Wall Street Journal; The Journal of Commerce; New York Coffee & Sugar Exchange; and Bureau of Labor Statistics, Spot Market Prices.



Export Highlights

AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS UP 41 PERCENT IN JULY-FEBRUARY

For the fifth month in a row, U.S. agricultural exports set a new monthly record. February shipments of \$1.18 billion were 4 percent above January 1973 and 65 percent above February 1972. The February record stemmed from sharp gains in exports of wheat, feed grains, soybeans, soybean meal, cotton, and cattle hides.

Exports for the first 8 months of 1972/73 hit an alltime high of \$7.48 billion--41 percent above a year earlier. The value increase in grains alone accounted for nearly two-thirds of the total gain in July-February. In addition, soybeans, cattle hides, meats, soybean meal, nuts, cotton, poultry products, fruits, and vegetables also rose substantially. Tobacco exports were about equal to the level of a year earlier, while dairy products, animal fats and oils, and vegetable oils declined.

Total volume of U.S. agricultural exports gained about one-fourth and accounted for nearly 60 percent of the total value gain in July-February. Over two-fifths of the value increase was from higher prices. Substantial price increases occurred for soybeans, soybean meal, grains, most fruits and vegetables, cattle hides, tobacco, and nuts (see table 40).

With the exception of the 13-percent decline in exports to Africa, all major areas shared in the substantial rise in U.S. agricultural exports during July-February, see tables 42, 43, and 44.

Grains and preparations--U.S. exports of grains and preparations rose 86 percent to \$3.0 billion in July-February 1972/73. All major grain products were up, but feed grains and wheat accounted for most of the increase. Nearly three-fourths of the value increase in grains and preparations stemmed from larger volume and the rest from higher prices. During July-February, for example, wheat prices rose to \$1.87 cents per bushel from \$1.68 cents per bushel a year earlier, feed grain prices rose to nearly \$60 per metric ton from \$55 a year earlier, and rice prices jumped to \$216 a ton from \$183.

Exports of feed grains rose to 22.2 million tons, up from 13 million tons for the like period a year earlier. Exports to Japan rose by nearly 3 million tons to 5.3 million in July-February. Japan is increasing its purchases of U.S. feed grains this year because of reduced supplies available from Thailand and Australia. In 1971/72, Japan utilized about 1½ million tons of surplus rice for mixed feeds, but this year the Japanese allocated only one-half million tons of rice for mixed feeds. USSR purchased 2.2 million tons in July-February compared with 872,000 for the same months a year earlier. Exports also rose to the enlarged European Community (EC), primarily the United Kingdom and Italy. Italy took 1.6 million tons compared with 950,000 tons a year earlier. Other major increases have occurred to the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Indonesia, and Mexico. Exports to Mexico rose to 379,000 tons from only 21,000 a year earlier. Most other Latin American countries have stepped up their taking of U.S. feed grains in July-February. Feed grain exports rose to 1.2 million tons compared with 438,000 a year earlier.

Table 40.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity,
July-February 1971/72 and 1972/73

Commodity	July-February		Change
	1971/72	1972/73	
	1/		
	-- Million dollars --		Percent
Animals and animal products:			
Dairy products	156	65	-58
Fats, oils, and greases	161	146	-9
Hides and skins, including furskins	139	322	+132
Cattle hides, whole	87	247	+184
Furskins	33	48	+45
Other hides and skins	19	27	+42
Meats and meat products	104	146	+40
Poultry and poultry products	53	64	+21
Other	51	79	+55
Total animals and products	664	822	+24
Cotton, excluding linters	359	399	+11
Feeds and fodders, excluding protein meal:			
Corn byproducts	26	39	+50
Alfalfa meal	13	11	-15
Other	46	72	+57
Total feeds and fodders, except oil cake and meal	85	122	+44
Fruits and preparations	238	295	+24
Grains and preparations:			
Feed grains, excluding products	707	1,326	+88
Rice	190	277	+46
Wheat and products	658	1,334	+103
Other	64	68	+6
Total grains and preparations	1,619	3,005	+86
Nuts and preparations	58	71	+22
Oilseeds and products:			
Cottonseed and soybean oils	196	130	-34
Soybeans	947	1,258	+33
Protein meal	281	394	+40
Other	88	168	+91
Total oilseeds and products	1,512	1,950	+29
Tobacco, unmanufactured	439	441	0
Vegetables and preparations	148	172	+16
Other	174	207	+19
Total exports	5,296	7,484	+41

1/ Preliminary.

Table 41.--U.S. farm export unit values, July-February 1971/72 and 1972/73 ^{1/}

Commodity	Unit	Average unit value ^{2/}		Dollars	Dollars	Change
		1971/72	1972/73			
		Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
Cattle hides	No.	8.47	18.82	+10.35	+122	
Raisins	Lb.	.18	.35	+17	+94	
Grapes, fresh	do.	.12	.20	+8	+67	
Dried peas	do.	.05	.07	+2	+40	
Pork, except offals	do.	.39	.54	+15	+38	
Soybean meal	S. ton	88.53	119.32	+30.79	+35	
Soybeans	Bu.	3.16	3.77	+61	+19	
Almonds, shelled	Lb.	.69	.81	+12	+17	
Offals, edible	do.	.29	.34	+5	+17	
Rice, milled basis	do.	.08	.09	+1	+13	
Wheat	Bu.	1.68	1.87	+19	+11	
Oranges ^{3/}	Lb.	.09	.10	+1	+11	
Tobacco, flue-cured ^{4/}	do.	.97	1.07	+10	+10	
Feed grains	M. ton	54.52	59.63	+5.11	+9	
Grain sorghum	Bu.	1.42	1.55	+13	+9	
Corn	do.	1.38	1.51	+13	+9	
Lemons and limes	Lb.	.11	.12	+1	+9	
Peaches	do.	.14	.15	+1	+7	
Tobacco, flue-cured ^{5/}	do.	1.30	1.38	+8	+6	
Tobacco, unmanufactured	do.	1.03	1.09	+6	+6	
Cotton, raw	R. bale	155.57	158.92	+3.35	+2	
Beef and veal, except offals	Lb.	.94	.96	+2	+2	
Chickens	do.	.26	.26	0	0	
Fruit cocktail	do.	.19	.19	0	0	
Dried beans	do.	.11	.11	0	0	
Tallow, inedible	do.	.08	.08	0	0	
Alfalfa meal ^{6/}	S. ton	53.83	52.16	-1.67	-3	
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	.16	.13	-.03	-19	
Soybean oil	do.	.15	.12	-.03	-20	

^{1/} Listed in order of percentage change from previous year. ^{2/} Total export value reported divided by total quantity exported. ^{3/} Includes tangerines and clementines. ^{4/} Unstemmed. ^{5/} Stemmed. ^{6/} Dehydrated.

Table 42.--U.S. agricultural exports to the People's Republic of China: Quantity and value by commodity, February and July-February 1971/72 and 1972/73

Commodity	Unit	February		July-February	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		Thousands	1,000 dollars	Thousands	1,000 dollars
Wheat, unmilled	Mton	15	1,037	542	34,004
Corn, unmilled	do.	30	2,328	573	38,977
Barley, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0
Oats, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0
Soybeans	do.	0	0	0	0
Oil cake and meal	do.	0	0	0	0
Cattle hides, whole	No.	0	0	10	244
Other	---	---	2,203	---	6,920
Total	---	---	5,568	---	80,145

Exports of wheat and products rose 82 percent to 707 million bushels in July-February. Of course, the big increase has occurred in shipments to USSR, which totaled 175 million bushels in July-February compared with less than a million a year earlier. Other substantial increases have occurred to Japan, South Korea, Taiwan, Bangladesh, Pakistan, Yugoslavia, Mexico, Brazil, and the EC. Exports to most African countries are off somewhat, reflecting better crop conditions during the current year than a year earlier. The People's Republic of China purchased 20 million bushels of U.S. wheat during July-February compared with none a year earlier.

Oilseeds and products--U.S. exports of oilseeds and products rose 29 percent to \$1.95 billion during July-February 1972/73. Around 71 percent of the value increase was in soybeans. World supplies of protein meal have been very tight during the current fiscal year with the sharp reduction in fishmeal output in Peru and smaller output of peanut meal in Africa and Asia. Demand, on the other hand, has gained with the continued growth in livestock production in Western Europe and Japan. In addition, USSR purchased 1 million tons of U.S. soybeans during the current year.

U.S. soybean exports during July-February increased 11 percent to 334 million bushels, but higher prices pushed value up by one-third. Most of the increase has occurred to the EC, United Kingdom, USSR, Eastern Europe, Israel, and South Korea. This year, over half of U.S. soybean production will be destined for the foreign market in the form of meal or soybeans.

U.S. exports of oil cake and meal rose 5 percent to 3.3 million short tons in July-February. Value rose by two-fifths. Most of the increase went to Switzerland, Yugoslavia, Greece, Eastern Europe, and Japan.

Exports of cottonseed and soybean oil totaled 1.05 billion pounds during July-February 1972/73, down 273 million pounds from a year earlier. The decline has occurred in soybean oil, while cottonseed oil gained because of plentiful U.S. supplies. More cottonseed oil was exported to the United Kingdom, Iran, Japan, Egypt, and South Africa. But shipments to Egypt alone increased by 60 million pounds and accounted for most of the overall gain.

Table 43.--Direct U.S. agricultural exports and estimated transshipments through Canada to COMECON:
Quantity and value by principal commodities and countries, July-February 1971/72 and 1972/73 1/

(Direct exports to COMECON)													
Commodity	Unit	USSR				Poland				Romania			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1971/72	1972/73	1971/72	1972/73	1971/72	1972/73	1971/72	1972/73	1971/72	1972/73	1971/72	1972/73
		Thou.	Thou.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Wheat, unmilled	Mton	3	4,758	723	283,352	0	191	0	11,382	0	29	0	1,440
Corn, unmilled	do.	775	2,007	41,897	109,524	263	239	14,217	14,023	0	162	0	8,525
Barley, unmilled	do.	0	159	0	6,316	17	59	705	2,844	0	0	0	0
Oats, unmilled	do.	97	37	4,359	1,355	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Soybeans	do.	0	600	0	81,980	46	77	5,235	9,991	0	0	0	0
Oil cake and meal	do.	0	0	0	0	644	1,696	6,371	20,419	0	626	0	7,202
Cattle hides, whole	No.	461	305	5,160	7,403	370	518	3,251	10,537	433	815	3,358	17,203
Other	---	---	---	3,361	4,749	---	---	17,812	16,570	---	---	11,419	9,065
Total	---	---	---	55,500	494,679	---	---	47,591	85,766	---	---	14,777	43,435
		Czechoslovakia				Hungary				East Germany			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1971/72	1972/73	1971/72	1972/73	1971/72	1972/73	1971/72	1972/73	1971/72	1972/73	1971/72	1972/73
		Thou.	Thou.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Wheat, unmilled	Mton	0	47	0	2,823	0	0	0	0	0	78	0	4,652
Corn, unmilled	do.	70	18	3,607	994	0	0	0	0	225	0	11,690	0
Barley, unmilled	do.	0	16	0	920	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oats, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Soybeans	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oil cake and meal	do.	562	1,107	4,906	14,495	925	535	9,864	9,043	0	0	0	0
Cattle hides, whole	No.	466	684	3,682	12,955	106	53	769	842	14	4	158	122
Other	---	---	---	2,220	4,705	---	---	1,174	1,493	---	---	691	984
Total	---	---	---	14,415	36,892	---	---	11,807	11,378	---	---	12,539	5,758
		Bulgaria				Total COMECON							
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1971/72	1972/73	1971/72	1972/73	1971/72	1972/73	1971/72	1972/73	1971/72	1972/73	1971/72	1972/73
		Thou.	Thou.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Wheat, unmilled	Mton	0	0	0	0	3	5,103	723	303,649				
Corn, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0	1,333	2,426	71,411	133,066				
Barley, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0	17	234	705	10,080				
Oats, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0	97	37	4,359	1,355				
Soybeans	do.	0	0	0	0	46	677	5,235	91,971				
Oil cake and meal	do.	0	0	0	0	2,131	3,964	21,141	51,159				
Cattle hides, whole	No.	34	4	334	75	1,884	2,383	16,712	49,137				
Other	---	---	---	0	1,443	---	---	36,677	39,009				
Total	---	---	---	334	1,518	---	---	156,968	679,426				

1/ Excludes transshipments through Canadian ports.

(Estimated transshipments through Canada)													
Commodity	Unit	USSR				Poland				Romania			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1971/72	1972/73	1971/72	1972/73	1971/72	1972/73	1971/72	1972/73	1971/72	1972/73	1971/72	1972/73
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Wheat	Mton	0	77	0	5,283	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Corn	do.	256	247	13,533	13,198	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Barley	do.	0	12	0	757	0	0	0	0	32	0	1,428	0
Soybeans	do.	0	8	0	1,009	0	23	0	2,927	0	0	0	0
Total	do.	256	344	13,533	20,247	0	23	0	2,927	32	0	1,428	0

Fruits and preparations--U.S. exports of fruits and preparations gained by nearly one-fourth to \$295 million. Higher prices accounted for about three-fifths of the total value increase. Values were increased for canned fruits, fresh fruits, and fruit juices. The value of dried fruit exports were up 9 percent, while quantity was down sharply because of reduced supplies in the United States. Most of the increase has occurred in fresh fruits, primarily citrus fruits. Exports of citrus products are benefiting from a plentiful U.S. supply. In addition, U.S. prices are especially attractive after the recent devaluation.

Vegetables and preparations--U.S. exports of vegetables and preparations rose 17 percent to \$172 million. As in fruits, most of the increase occurred for fresh products. However, exports of canned vegetables and dehydrated vegetables also showed substantial gains. Exports of pulses were also up slightly. Hop exports, on the other hand, were down substantially because of increased supplies in Western Europe. Western Europe imported large quantities last year because of a poor harvest.

Animals and animal products--Exports of animals and animal products gained one-fourth to \$822 million in July-February 1972/73. Cattle hides, totaling \$247 million, more than doubled the level of a year earlier and accounted for most of the other overall increase. Other increases occurred for meats, poultry products, live cattle, and horses. Offsetting these gains were declines in dairy products and animal fats and oils. Exports of poultry products increased by over one-fifth to \$64 million, with turkeys, canned poultry, and egg products showing the largest gains.

Tobacco--U.S. agricultural exports of tobacco in July-February rose 1 percent in value to \$441 million, but declined 5 percent in quantity to 405 million pounds. Flue-cured tobacco fell to 269 million pounds from 285 million a year earlier, and bulk smoking tobacco to 14 million from 24 million. Exports in February 1972 were 90 million pounds, reflecting delayed shipments from the strike during October-November. Exports this year are following a more normal seasonal pattern. The volume of exports gained to the United Kingdom, Thailand, Japan, New Zealand, and Australia. The decline in flue-cured tobacco was to the EC, especially to the Netherlands, West Germany, and Italy. Declines in bulk smoking tobacco occurred to the Netherlands, Switzerland, Australia, and the Dominican Republic. Competition has been increasing in the principal tobacco markets as production expands in many of the developing countries. In addition, the uncertainty as to Rhodesia's role as a tobacco exporter caused many importers to buy for only current needs. In addition, higher U.S. tobacco prices have slowed the growth in U.S. exports in recent years.

Cotton--U.S. cotton exports rose to 2.5 million running bales in July-February from 2.3 million for the like months a year earlier. Exports have expanded sharply in recent months, with the 528,000 bales in February and the 654,000 in January. The increase has occurred to the EC, South Korea, Hong Kong, Japan, and Ghana. Demand for U.S. cotton has strengthened in recent months as supplies in major foreign exporting countries have been somewhat smaller, and consumption somewhat larger, than first anticipated. Furthermore, the People's Republic of China reportedly has purchased large quantities of U.S. cotton for shipment during the current year.

Table 44.--U.S. exports to the EC: Value by commodity,
February and July-February 1971/72 and 1972/73

Commodity	February		July-February	
	1972	1973	1971/72	1972/73
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Variable-levy commodities: <u>1/</u>				
Feed grains	30,735	48,817	266,618	340,004
Corn	28,613	48,176	257,556	326,167
Grain sorghums	2,122	641	8,900	8,616
Barley	0	0	162	4,744
Oats	0	0	0	477
Rice	608	2,228	9,585	14,050
Rye grain	0	0	414	175
Wheat grain	3,797	14,822	41,112	91,416
Wheat flour	66	69	726	470
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats ..	83	102	557	783
Pork, excl. variety meats	26	1	184	154
Lard <u>2/</u>	32	11	161	239
Dairy products	220	2	505	39
Poultry and eggs	773	1,135	7,065	9,325
Live poultry	58	53	877	771
Broilers and fryers	65	25	684	161
Stewing chickens	2	11	0	11
Turkeys	548	825	4,731	7,007
Other fresh poultry	0	32	7	39
Eggs	100	189	766	1,336
Other	1,597	1,805	4,984	12,075
Total	37,937	68,992	331,911	468,730
Nonvariable-levy commodities:				
Canned poultry <u>3/</u>	41	10	127	530
Cotton, excl. linters	7,489	14,562	40,955	69,735
Fruits and preparations	3,059	5,407	37,060	51,374
Fresh fruits	1,150	1,797	12,514	13,665
Citrus	1,139	1,560	12,226	12,935
Oranges and tangerines	247	4	4,117	3,021
Lemons and limes	533	728	6,332	6,895
Grapefruits	359	824	1,774	3,000
Other	0	4	3	19
Apples	3	231	3	386
Grapes	0	0	84	119
Other	8	6	201	225
Dried fruits	544	1,467	8,044	11,394
Raisins	86	569	1,661	2,566
Prunes	178	586	5,188	7,203
Other	280	312	1,195	1,625
Fruit juices	949	1,042	6,076	6,620
Orange	599	644	3,882	4,276
Grapefruit	215	193	894	1,171
Other	135	205	1,300	1,173
Canned fruits <u>4/</u>	314	1,052	9,917	18,477
Peaches	153	188	3,634	4,752
Fruit cocktail	66	134	1,635	3,073
Pineapples	0	430	3,726	4,563
Other	95	300	922	6,089

Continued--

Table 44.--U.S. exports to the EC: Value by commodity,
February and July-February 1971/72 and 1972/73--Cont'd

Commodity	February		July-February	
	1972	1973	1971/72	1972/73
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Nonvariable-levy commodities--				
Other fruits	102	49	509	1,218
Vegetables and preparations	1,564	2,456	18,854	21,466
Pulse	275	1,169	7,511	13,043
Dried beans	187	776	4,919	8,706
Dried peas	88	393	2,592	4,337
Fresh vegetables	204	295	663	861
Canned vegetables	31	176	463	985
Asparagus	9	0	98	48
Other	22	176	365	937
Hops	601	216	5,554	1,460
Other vegetables and preparations..	453	600	4,663	5,117
Hides and skins	5,052	12,230	24,041	47,412
Cattle hides	1,487	6,143	10,103	27,027
Calf and kip skins	158	89	1,125	1,584
Other	3,407	5,998	12,813	18,801
Oilseeds and products	63,570	149,092	577,644	796,005
Oil cake and meal	21,351	26,970	187,833	225,393
Soybean	21,134	26,492	180,796	212,147
Other	217	478	7,037	13,246
Oilseeds	38,705	118,714	363,427	552,392
Soybeans	37,828	114,072	357,020	486,762
Flaxseed	0	115	36	21,384
Other	877	4,527	6,371	44,246
Vegetable oils	3,514	3,408	26,384	18,220
Cottonseed	1,915	1,307	9,744	3,778
Soybean	90	2	144	96
Linseed	0	0	134	3,439
Other	1,509	2,099	16,362	10,907
Tallow <u>3/</u>	3,538	1,984	21,279	19,445
Tobacco, unmanufactured	18,221	6,743	100,905	84,944
Variety meats, fresh or frozen <u>3/</u> ..	3,959	4,174	34,736	39,370
Nuts and preparations	532	801	21,063	22,056
Corn byproducts, feed <u>5/</u>	2,943	6,460	25,703	37,653
Food for relief and charity	2	0	297	168
Other	5,652	11,256	47,475	61,144
Total nonvariable-levy items	115,622	215,175	950,139	1,251,302
Total EC	153,559	284,167	1,282,050	1,720,032

1/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964. 2/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use. 3/ Although canned poultry, tallow, and variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT.

4/ Variable levy on sugar-added content. 5/ Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").

Table 45.--U.S. exports to the EC Applicants: Value by commodity,
February and July-February 1971/72 and 1972/73

Commodity	February		July-February	
	1972	1973	1971/72	1972/73
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Variable-levy commodities: <u>1/</u>				
Feed grains	4,528	5,942	38,378	77,842
Corn	4,524	5,942	37,903	74,306
Grain sorghums	4	0	222	3,533
Barley	0	0	253	3
Oats	0	0	0	0
Rice	646	398	5,551	6,379
Rye grain	0	0	0	0
Wheat grain	2,128	5,493	19,288	25,579
Wheat flour	2	0	41	20
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats ..	11	156	209	437
Pork, excl. variety meats	3	0	22	5
Lard <u>2/</u>	1,452	0	12,113	7,745
Dairy products	4,619	62	42,950	238
Poultry and eggs	105	57	1,166	2,308
Live poultry	0	19	11	52
Broilers and fryers	17	6	33	48
Stewing chickens	0	0	0	4
Turkeys	83	20	986	1,441
Other fresh poultry	0	1	4	46
Eggs	5	11	132	717
Other	684	257	2,322	3,774
Total	14,178	12,365	122,040	124,327
Nonvariable-levy commodities:				
Canned poultry <u>3/</u>	4	39	19	168
Cotton, excl. linters	781	2,214	9,636	7,350
Fruits and preparations	1,296	1,331	12,519	13,750
Fresh fruits	510	290	2,460	3,687
Citrus	62	106	840	1,261
Oranges and tangerines	1	0	428	553
Lemons and limes	7	47	312	426
Grapefruits	54	59	98	282
Other	0	0	2	0
Apples	436	174	1,049	1,344
Grapes	12	7	319	913
Other	0	3	252	169
Dried fruits	475	578	6,820	6,460
Raisins	233	83	3,866	2,633
Prunes	241	440	2,426	2,619
Other	1	55	528	1,208
Fruit juices	130	144	1,359	1,215
Orange	95	104	952	803
Grapefruit	31	17	308	235
Other	4	23	99	177
Canned fruits <u>4/</u>	117	224	1,304	1,637
Peaches	2	9	196	125
Fruit cocktail	112	102	472	485
Pineapples	0	47	369	387
Other	3	66	267	640

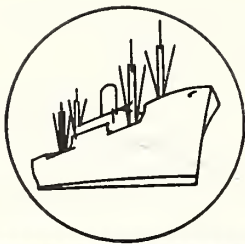
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Table 45.--U.S. exports to the EC Applicants: Value by commodity,
February and July-February 1971/72 and 1972/73--Cont'd

Commodity	February		July-February	
	1972	1973	1971/72	1972/73
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Nonvariable-levy commodities--				
Other fruits	64	95	576	751
Vegetables and preparations	1,804	1,904	13,472	12,684
Pulse	1,312	1,314	8,994	5,768
Dried beans	1,105	820	7,159	3,750
Dried peas	207	494	1,835	2,018
Fresh vegetables	33	106	181	205
Canned vegetables	78	67	876	900
Asparagus	44	50	438	403
Other	34	17	438	497
Hops	43	0	461	2,059
Other vegetables and preparations..	338	417	2,960	3,752
Hides and skins	3,108	4,302	11,280	16,908
Cattle hides	178	979	1,786	3,644
Calf and kip skins	0	0	83	134
Other	2,930	3,323	9,411	13,130
Oilseeds and products	10,840	33,869	71,327	116,942
Oil cake and meal	3,813	7,657	15,692	21,678
Soybean	3,654	7,539	14,679	20,766
Other	159	118	1,013	912
Oilseeds	5,620	25,294	49,346	85,416
Soybeans	5,326	24,977	48,220	83,654
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0
Other	294	317	1,126	1,762
Vegetable oils	1,407	918	6,289	9,848
Cottonseed	1,106	0	2,451	3,739
Soybean	1	0	78	77
Linseed	4	0	1,032	1,817
Other	296	918	2,728	4,215
Tallow <u>3/</u>	194	278	3,662	3,367
Tobacco, unmanufactured	19,435	10,805	113,337	125,598
Variety meats, fresh or frozen <u>3/</u> ..	807	2,185	8,741	14,291
Nuts and preparations	64	750	5,617	8,612
Corn byproducts, feed <u>5/</u>	1	0	6	2
Food for relief and charity	3	0	452	5
Other	3,811	4,115	24,441	32,229
Total nonvariable-levy items	42,148	61,792	274,509	351,906
Total EC	56,326	74,157	396,549	476,233

1/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964. 2/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use. 3/ Although canned poultry, tallow, and variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT.

4/ Variable levy on sugar-added content. 5/ Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").



Import Highlights

HIGHER PRICES CAUSED 13-PERCENT INCREASE IN U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS

Imports of agricultural products for July-February 1972/73 amounted to \$4.5 billion, 13 percent above last year. The advance was due to price increases. Import volume, measured by the quantity index, remained at last year's level of 118 (1967=100). Value increases raised competitive imports by 16 percent to \$2.9 billion. Noncompetitive items were 8 percent higher at \$1.6 billion. Sharply higher prices for livestock products and coffee accounted for much of the value expansion.

Cattle entries were a fourth higher at 868,000 head, while value jumped by almost half to \$133 million. Beef and veal volume advanced 17 percent to nearly 1.1 billion pounds, but higher prices raised value by 26 percent to \$655 million. Fresh and frozen beef inflows responded to increased demand and suspended voluntary restraints, gaining a fifth in volume to 976 million pounds. Price rises pushed value up 35 percent to \$581 million. Average import unit values for fresh and frozen beef of 62 cents per pound in February compared with 52 cents in February 1972. Pork imports fell slightly to 250 million pounds, while escalating prices raised value 7 percent to \$199 million.

Dairy product imports gained nearly one-third, totaling **\$120** million. Cheese purchases were up one-fourth to 129 million pounds and value expanded 31 percent to \$78.8 million. Nonfat dry milk entries jumped sharply to nearly 27 million pounds (\$8.3 million) from insignificant levels last year.

Fruit and vegetable imports rose to \$329 million, nearly one-fourth above the previous year's value. Apples, grapes, oranges, pears, raisins, plums, fruit mixtures, juices other than apple and orange, and most fresh and canned vegetables showed increases. Fresh tomato volume leveled, but canned tomato products were up strongly. Canned mushroom imports doubled. Wine purchases advanced more than a fourth, to \$154 million.

Nursery stock inflows advanced 23 percent to nearly \$20 million. Flower bulbs, which account for two-thirds of nursery stock imports, gained only 9 percent in volume, but value jumped 43 percent to \$15 million. Grass and vegetable seed imports were up one-fourth in volume and over one-third in value.

Noncompetitive imports, dominated by coffee, were up moderately in value, but volume declined about 6 percent below July-February 1971/72. Green coffee value stood 9 percent above last year's level, whereas volume lagged 8 percent to 1.9 billion pounds. Cocoa beans, natural rubber, and tea entries were well behind year-earlier rates. Conversely, bananas, soluble coffee, roasted and ground coffee, cocoa products, crude drugs, essential oils, raw silk, and spices advanced. Higher prices raised carpet-wool import values, while volume was below last year.

Table 46.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by commodity,
July-February 1971/72 and 1972/73

Commodity or commodity group	July-February		Change
	1971/72	1972/73	
<u>Supplementary</u>	<u>-- Million dollars --</u>		<u>Percent</u>
Animals and animal products:			
Cattle and calves	90	133	+48
Dairy products and eggs	94	122	+30
Hides and skins, including furskins	57	84	+47
Meats and meat products, excluding poultry:			
Beef and veal	519	655	+26
Pork	186	199	+7
Other meats and products	27	35	+30
Sausage casings	17	17	0
Wool, apparel	14	22	+57
Other animals and animal products	61	71	+16
Total animals and products	1,065	1,938	+26
Cotton, raw, excluding linters	8	4	-50
Feeds and fodders, excluding oil cake	22	30	+36
Fruits and preparations	90	110	+22
Grains and preparations	52	68	+31
Nuts and preparations, edible	83	85	+2
Oilseeds, oilnuts, and products:			
Coconut oil	48	39	-19
Copra	14	15	+7
Olive oil, edible	14	14	0
Other oilseeds and products	53	67	+26
Seeds and nursery stock, excluding oilseeds	25	35	+40
Sugar and molasses:			
Sugar, cane	549	519	-5
Molasses, inedible	28	34	+21
Tobacco, unmanufactured	109	101	-7
Vegetables and preparations	177	219	+24
Wines and malt beverages:			
Wines	119	154	+29
Malt beverages	25	26	+4
Other supplementary vegetable products	48	68	+42
Total supplementary products	2,529	2,926	+16
<u>Complementary</u>			
Bananas, fresh	115	128	+11
Cocoa and chocolate:			
Cocoa beans	116	110	-5
Cocoa butter	11	20	+82
Cocoa and chocolate prepared	39	42	+8
Coffee:			
Coffee, green or crude	814	891	+9
Coffee, soluble	40	60	+50
Drugs, crude	19	20	+5
Essential oils	23	28	+22
Fibers, unmanufactured	14	13	-7
Rubber, crude:			
Rubber, crude, dry form	122	112	-8
Rubber, latex	18	19	+6
Silk, raw	3	5	+67
Spices	39	39	0
Tea, crude	48	41	-15
Wool, carpet	27	32	+19
Other complementary products	25	31	+24
Total complementary products	1,473	1,591	+8
Total agricultural imports ^{1/}	4,003	4,518	+13

^{1/} Totals may not add due to rounding.

TABLE 47.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-FEBRUARY		FEBRUARY		VALUE
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	
		71/72	71/72	1973 1/	1972	1973 1/
		THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	31,496,700	---	4,153,200	4,930,000
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	27,494,069	---	3,561,597	4,314,720
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	4,002,631	---	591,603	615,280
SUPPLEMENTARY	---	---	2,529,205	---	380,755	390,460
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	1,065,108	---	135,111	169,972
ANIMALS, LIVE	---	---	105,303	---	---	18,173
BABY CHICKS	NO	1,906	1,146	---	---	117
CATTLE, DUTIABLE	NO	688	84,194	---	103	16,126
CATTLE FOR BREEDING, FREE	NO	12	5,813	---	1	553
HORSES	NO	2	9,567	---	0	812
OTHER	---	---	4,583	---	---	951
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	92,179	---	17,225	19,188
CHEESE	LB	102,746	78,831	---	11,388	6,954
BLUE MOLD, INCLUDING RHOUFFORT	LB	4,795	4,202	---	337	721
CHEDDAR	LB	7,949	3,867	---	1,078	640
COLBY	LB	423	166	---	0	15
EDAM AND GOUDA	LB	7,376	4,308	---	346	225
ROMANO, REGGIANO, PARMESANO	LB	7,242	5,746	---	776	669
PECORINO	LB	11,252	13,594	---	1,036	839
SWISS	LB	26,541	34,810	---	3,137	2,061
OTHER	LB	37,169	50,608	---	4,680	2,406
BUTTER	LB	331	205	---	61	18
CASFIN AND MIXTURES	LB	75,098	29,127	---	9,752	4,212
ICE CREAM	GAL	29	23	---	0	0
OTHER	---	---	3,841	---	---	750
HIDES AND SKINS, INCLUDING FURSKINS	---	---	57,261	---	11,015	19,163
CALF AND KIP SKINS	LB	1,891	570	---	325	244
CATTLE HIDES	LB	7,081	1,136	---	1,783	725
GOAT AND KID SKINS	LB	2,359	2,101	---	512	467
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS	LB	25,667	21,631	---	3,846	4,941
FURSKINS	---	---	28,107	---	---	11,686
OTHER	---	---	3,716	---	---	892
MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	---	---	732,329	---	148,183	99,845
BEEF AND VEAL	LB	1,245,102	889,228	---	139,738	99,845
CANNED	LB	927,273	518,982	---	109,599	68,892
FRESH OR FROZEN	LB	76,979	50,295	---	9,465	5,965
PREPARED OR PRESERVED	LB	805,547	429,597	---	97,080	60,634
MUTTON, GOAT, AND LAMB	LB	44,746	39,090	---	3,055	2,293
PORK	LB	34,534	11,449	---	5,122	2,178
FRESH OR FROZEN	LB	254,024	186,186	---	1,339	26,492
HAMS AND SHOULDERS, CND., COKED, ETC	LB	42,461	19,175	---	29,996	2,603
OTHER	LB	191,519	157,211	---	3,909	2,235
OTHER	LB	20,043	13,178	---	22,982	2,129
OTHER	LB	29,271	15,712	---	3,106	2,127
OTHER	LB	28,722	18,366	---	3,466	2,283

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TABLE 47.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-FEBRUARY		FEBRUARY		VALUE	1973 1/ THOU.	1972 1,000 DOL.	1973 1/ 1,000 DOL.
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE				
		71/72 THOU.	72/73 1/ THOU.	71/72 THOU.	72/73 1/ THOU.				
POULTRY PRODUCTS									
EGGS, DRIED AND OTHERWISE PRESERVED	LB	---	---	---	---	2,443	2,971	---	107
EGGS IN THE SHELL	DOZ	527	32	329	22	329	22	7	3
POULTRY MEAT	LB	1,622	3,990	1,342	2,203	772	745	1,200	45
		598	511					44	59
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS									
BEEFWAX	LB	---	---	75,592	96,326	---	---	---	13,099
BONES, HOOFES, AND HORNS	---	2,087	1,422	1,403	900	---	---	156	289
BRISTLES, CRUDE OR PREPARED	LB	---	---	2,923	3,727	---	---	---	715
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	LB	1,873	1,954	6,688	7,530	---	---	181	1,537
FEATHERS AND DOWNS, CRUDE, SORTED	LB	11,020	11,478	2,036	1,924	---	---	1,014	429
GELATIN	LB	3,776	5,386	6,721	10,302	---	---	656	1,569
HAIR, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	---	---	7,015	9,488	---	---	---	1,248
HAIR, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	2,420	4,708	2,637	4,754	---	---	---	365
SAUSAGE CASINGS	---	---	---	17,453	16,795	---	---	---	339
OSSEIN	LB	6,258	10,163	1,754	4,289	---	---	---	2,274
RENET	LB	547	714	1,602	2,086	---	---	987	389
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, EX FREE IN ROMD	GLR	29,584	29,123	14,274	21,963	---	---	79	235
OTHER	---	---	---	11,086	12,567	---	---	4,237	1,640
						---	---	---	1,877
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	---	---	---	1,464,096	1,598,955	---	---	---	245,645
COTTON, RAW	RBA	73	52	8,800	4,831	---	---	---	220,469
LINTERS	RRA	44	27	7,707	3,970	---	---	5	574
	RRA	29	25	1,094	861	---	---	3	2,945
						---	---	7	2,846
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS									
APPLES, FRESH	LB	42,614	72,492	90,307	110,125	---	---	---	14,036
APPLE AND PEAR JUICES	GAL	19,726	8,472	3,515	6,213	---	---	---	631
BLUEBERRIES	LB	8,571	12,380	5,473	4,738	---	---	---	919
STRAWBERRIES	LB	67,567	56,134	2,099	4,190	---	---	---	627
OTHER BERRIES	LB	14,722	13,528	9,809	10,410	---	---	---	840
CHERRIES	LB	7,093	7,365	2,644	2,724	---	---	---	216
DATES	LB	29,363	34,447	2,187	2,367	---	---	---	3,120
FIGS	LB	6,469	8,134	2,797	3,730	---	---	---	74
GRAPES	LB	10,189	17,627	925	1,373	---	---	---	219
MELONS	LB	16,690	22,544	872	2,801	---	---	---	279
ORANGES, MANDARIN, CANNED	LB	47,050	52,115	722	1,167	---	---	---	391
ORANGES, FRESH	LB	60,384	96,470	9,824	12,098	---	---	---	141
ORANGE JUICE, CONCENTRATED	GAL	25,249	16,953	3,844	6,499	---	---	---	142
PEARS, FRESH	LB	1,139	7,252	9,394	6,293	---	---	---	495
PEARS, PREP OR PRES	LB	9,814	6,915	151	1,165	---	---	---	284
PINEAPPLES, CND, PREP OR PRES	LB	142,162	156,463	1,113	807	---	---	---	547
PINEAPPLE JUICE	GAL	7,292	5,812	17,383	19,343	---	---	---	2,235
JELLIES AND JAMS	LB	7,500	6,671	1,776	1,380	---	---	---	205
OTHER	---	---	---	2,093	2,130	---	---	---	13
				13,686	20,696	---	---	---	127
						---	---	---	18,089
						---	---	---	20,702
						---	---	---	543
						---	---	---	282
						---	---	---	2,010

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TABLE 47.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT :	JULY-FEBRUARY				FEBRUARY			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		71/72 THOU.	72/73 1/ THOU.	71/72 1,000 DOL.	72/73 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1972 THOU.	1973 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1972 1,000 DOL.	1973 1/ 1,000 DOL.
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS									
ALMONDS	LB	---	---	82,941	85,088	---	---	11,602	10,382
BRAZIL NUTS	LB	154	354	136	275	47	31	43	40
CASHEW NUTS	LB	23,139	33,717	8,007	9,986	1,086	1,410	588	649
CHESTNUTS	LB	81,053	76,517	49,424	47,681	13,352	8,419	8,039	5,065
COCONUT MEAT, FR, PREP, OR PRES	LB	8,480	9,852	2,600	3,677	114	23	35	23
FILBERTS	LB	77,223	71,850	9,573	7,410	11,153	7,035	1,284	757
PISTACHE NUTS	LB	3,451	4,492	2,015	2,624	433	418	256	240
WALNUTS	LB	12,760	14,277	9,109	10,980	1,311	4,377	1,050	3,382
OTHER	---	91	414	35	268	51	74	22	50
		---	---	2,041	2,187	---	---	286	176
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS									
BARLEY	BU	7,396	9,438	52,214	68,117	---	---	5,916	6,734
BARLEY MALT	CWT	175	160	8,574	14,113	135	13	174	26
CORN	BU	770	632	906	848	28	26	150	151
OATS	BU	1,054	2,103	1,314	1,187	49	77	93	164
RICE	LB	87,892	20,633	951	1,790	229	244	241	285
RYE	BU	241	154	4,290	1,486	4,283	4,347	244	303
WHEAT	BU	97	6	258	166	0	0	0	0
WHEAT FLOUR	CWT	7	18	47	19	1	3	1	6
WHEAT GLUTEN	LB	14,858	22,102	89	0	0	0	0	0
BISCUITS, CAKES, WAFERS, ETC	LB	55,794	64,845	3,552	5,576	2,265	2,710	525	681
BREAD CRUMBS	LB	15,398	16,466	21,824	28,215	7,305	7,666	2,778	3,040
BREAD, YEAST-LEAVENED	LB	4,349	3,365	2,039	2,485	1,936	2,141	304	381
MACARONI, SPAGHETTI, ETC	LB	3,365	912	799	799	637	276	145	78
OTHER	---	20,665	30,895	3,910	5,866	3,932	4,434	720	815
		---	---	3,460	5,479	---	---	541	805
OILBEARING MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS									
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	STN	---	---	129,449	135,402	---	---	28,412	24,597
OILSEEDS AND OILNUTS	---	6	14	290	749	1	3	44	222
COPRA	LB	194,248	295,911	23,158	26,186	---	---	1,536	2,694
SESAME SEED	LB	24,732	30,980	13,739	15,475	0	23,520	0	1,276
OTHER	---	---	---	4,576	5,537	4,872	3,564	797	665
		---	---	4,844	5,174	---	---	739	753
VEGETABLE OILS AND WAXES									
CARNAUBA	LB	792,002	964,520	106,001	108,467	218,616	201,989	26,833	21,681
CASTOR OIL	LB	6,056	6,056	2,363	2,481	766	811	329	368
COCONUT OIL	LB	39,070	59,671	5,600	14,749	6,160	8,084	990	2,987
OLIVE OIL, EDIBLE	LB	423,656	468,858	48,253	39,185	144,643	112,496	15,446	9,573
PALM OIL	LB	40,573	34,354	13,851	14,472	7,380	3,575	2,623	1,675
PALM KERNEL OIL	LB	184,136	294,555	20,038	24,187	37,619	65,663	4,296	5,430
PALM OIL	LB	64,805	60,236	9,857	6,481	12,773	3,869	1,911	479
TUNG OIL	LB	16,516	17,349	1,712	1,723	6,357	4,572	609	544
OTHER	LB	17,190	23,441	4,327	5,190	2,918	2,919	630	625
CONTINUED--									

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TABLE 47.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-FEBRUARY		FEBRUARY		:				
		QUANTITY		VALUE		:				
		71/72 THOU.	72/73 1/ THOU.	71/72 THOU.	72/73 1/ THOU.	1972 THOU.	1973 1/ THOU.			
							1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
SUGAR AND RELATED PRODUCTS										
SUGAR	STN	---	---	598,950	583,693	---	---	---	75,269	59,280
MOLASSES, INEDIBLE	GAL	3,747	3,217	568,976	519,135	439	67,601	292	48,942	48,942
MAPLE SUGAR AND SIRUP	LB	239,832	228,751	27,667	33,939	36,822	4,606	35,627	7,105	7,105
CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS	LB	4,460	6,123	2,632	4,077	298	237	697	237	2,406
HONEY	LB	50,072	55,971	16,198	20,830	6,057	2,135	6,403	2,406	2,406
OTHER	---	9,743	15,244	1,891	3,879	2,454	515	732	272	76
	---	---	---	1,597	1,832	---	174	---	---	---
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS										
FRESH OR FROZEN:	---	---	---	176,802	219,017	---	64,206	---	54,852	54,852
BEANS	LB	11,794	9,664	1,562	1,331	6,085	794	3,578	502	502
CARROTS	LB	48,183	46,854	2,291	2,333	3,073	131	4,836	275	275
CUCUMBERS	LB	103,313	104,036	8,313	9,233	52,440	4,368	37,375	3,160	3,160
DASHEENS	LB	9,802	13,938	1,045	1,752	1,021	111	1,652	217	217
EGGPLANT	LB	14,957	20,343	1,459	2,334	6,286	728	6,658	743	743
GARLIC	LB	8,785	9,447	2,000	2,809	3,155	456	2,041	691	691
ONIONS	LB	33,365	52,817	2,860	4,003	14,447	1,028	20,338	1,587	1,587
PEAS	LB	5,067	5,888	1,216	1,409	2,277	492	2,568	571	571
PEPPERS	LB	38,269	39,510	6,924	7,562	22,881	4,233	24,195	4,642	4,642
POTATOES, WHITE OR IRISH	CWT	690	500	1,531	1,691	62	138	110	492	492
SQUASH	LB	24,390	23,083	3,279	3,126	14,584	2,039	9,711	1,331	1,331
TOMATOES	LB	234,703	234,837	35,150	36,002	154,860	24,146	131,284	20,146	20,146
TURNIPS OR RUTABAGAS	CWT	673	684	2,472	3,800	97	353	86	496	496
OTHER	---	---	---	5,721	6,617	---	1,294	---	1,281	1,281
PREPARED OR PRESERVED:										
CASSAVA, FLOUR, STARCH, AND TAPIOCA	LB	102,656	63,584	4,305	2,837	22,900	878	8,095	374	374
HOPS	LB	7,821	11,962	7,537	11,361	6,629	6,258	3,868	3,568	3,568
MUSHROOMS, INCLUDING DRIED	LB	15,648	30,280	12,450	22,391	2,034	1,668	2,464	1,761	1,761
OLIVES, IN BRINE	GAL	11,003	11,652	30,135	33,338	2,073	5,972	1,229	3,479	3,479
ONIONS	LB	4,132	4,086	989	1,215	339	91	269	92	92
PEAS, EX DRIED	LB	5,245	5,878	1,213	1,373	1,408	317	249	317	317
PICKLED VEGETABLES	LB	25,781	37,434	3,805	5,160	3,887	799	3,486	607	607
TOMATOES	LB	75,754	90,466	7,130	9,777	20,560	2,000	11,611	1,327	1,327
TOMATO PASTE AND SAUCE	LB	69,045	88,866	9,454	13,682	13,216	1,800	14,226	2,267	2,267
OTHER	---	---	---	23,963	33,878	---	4,106	---	4,108	4,108
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS										
BROOMCORN	STN	---	---	324,624	382,683	---	43,258	---	44,939	44,939
CUT FLOWERS	---	8	9	4,855	5,652	1	407	1	474	474
ESSENTIAL OR DISTILLED OILS	---	---	---	2,022	3,544	---	278	---	666	666
FEEDS AND FODDERS, EX OIL CAKE/MEAL	LB	1,285	1,502	2,432	3,864	360	519	293	202	202
FLAVORING EXTRACTS	---	---	---	21,759	29,637	---	3,112	---	4,516	4,516
JUTE AND JUTE BUTTS, UNMANUFACTURED	---	---	---	2,303	4,583	---	269	---	906	906
MALT LIQUORS	LTN	7	8	1,341	2,109	1	226	2	625	625
NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE STOCK	GAL	20,736	20,424	24,571	26,060	2,641	3,312	1,973	2,470	2,470
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	---	---	---	13,879	19,732	---	869	---	1,560	1,560
SPICES	LB	30,702	38,625	11,243	14,946	6,674	2,667	7,298	4,095	4,095
TORACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	15,926	16,810	5,074	6,004	4,797	1,613	3,350	1,226	1,226
WINES	LB	185,158	171,648	108,710	100,839	23,174	13,726	25,301	16,423	16,423
OTHER	GAL	26,937	33,977	118,731	154,285	3,777	15,058	3,677	16,423	16,423
	---	---	---	7,704	11,424	---	1,203	---	1,500	1,500

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TABLE 47.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--(CONTINUED)

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-FEBRUARY		FEBRUARY		VALUE		1973 1/		1973 1/	
		QUANTITY		QUANTITY		THOU.		THOU.		DOL.	
		71/72	72/73	71/72	72/73	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	DOL.	DOL.
COMPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BANANAS	LB	2,616,829	2,813,286	114,921	127,529	350,065	365,664	210,848	224,820		
PLANTAINS	LB	57,425	69,256	2,668	3,012	7,169	7,228	14,956	16,647		
COFFEE, GREEN	LB	2,066,451	1,899,262	814,288	891,292	247,355	243,916	114,564	121,811		
COFFEE EXTRACTS, ESSENCES, CONCENTRATES	LB	29,930	43,797	40,176	59,910	5,014	5,155	7,879	7,095		
COCOA BEANS	LB	516,661	378,839	116,194	109,726	87,972	76,555	18,729	24,086		
COCOA BUTTER	LB	21,140	30,799	10,629	20,016	4,264	5,050	2,105	3,683		
COCOA AND CHOCOLATE PREPARATIONS	LB	144,579	154,440	39,148	42,274	25,962	16,947	6,676	4,889		
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, ETC.	LB	45,990	48,971	18,511	19,965	7,736	8,645	2,794	2,466		
ESSENTIAL OR DISTILLED OILS	LB	6,728	8,334	22,539	27,532	1,071	859	3,122	2,833		
FIBERS, UNMANUFACTURED	LTN	70	58	13,868	12,704	11	7	2,628	1,643		
RUBBER, CRUDE, NATURAL:											
RUBBER, DRY FORM	LB	833,213	778,713	121,983	111,896	99,531	88,637	13,768	14,231		
RUBBER, LATEX	LB	117,000	118,351	18,474	18,847	16,318	19,078	2,387	3,197		
SILK, RAW	LB	319	544	2,554	4,624	64	143	491	1,241		
SPICES:											
PEPPER, UNGROUND, BLACK	LB	33,941	40,943	14,389	15,521	2,602	4,076	1,062	1,616		
VANILLA BEANS	LB	1,075	1,835	4,696	6,507	188	755	784	1,265		
OTHER	LB	47,522	45,419	19,507	17,452	8,352	5,956	3,371	2,605		
TEA	LB	114,975	101,562	48,036	41,263	16,907	14,295	7,143	5,690		
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, FREE IN BOND	GLB	69,788	51,006	26,898	31,896	10,333	5,819	4,405	4,880		
OTHER	---	---	---	23,968	29,112	---	---	3,816	4,947		
1/ PRELIMINARY											

TABLE 48.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-FEBRUARY		FEBRUARY		FEBRUARY		VALUE	1973 1/	1973 1/	VALUE
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE				
		71/72	72/73 1/	71/72	72/73 1/	1972	1973 1/				
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.				
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMALS LIVE, EX POULTRY	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CATTLE	NO	36	68	15,677	32,239	3	7	1,474	4,140	2,204	2,204
OTHER	---	---	---	9,874	20,560	---	---	1,232	2,204	2,204	2,204
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANHYDROUS MILK FAT	LB	1,101	49	156,445	64,767	---	---	14,174	4,095	4,095	4,095
BUTTER	LB	116,227	1,235	59,436	39	680	27	208	20	20	20
CHEESE AND CURD	LB	3,997	4,204	3,102	3,597	13,423	23	6,981	16	16	16
MILK AND CREAM:	---	---	---	---	---	473	558	352	472	472	472
CONDENSED OR EVAPORATED	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
DRY, WHOLE MILK AND CREAM	LB	29,054	31,610	6,203	5,700	3,856	3,527	818	641	641	641
FRESH	LB	24,079	26,995	4,063	4,497	3,317	4,310	450	693	693	693
NONFAT DRY	GAL	875	1,093	1,325	1,640	65	128	97	197	197	197
OTHER	LB	228,741	129,787	65,181	33,821	12,574	1,152	3,449	316	316	316
	---	---	---	16,699	14,786	---	---	1,819	1,740	1,740	1,740
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
LARD AND OTHER RENDERED	LB	1,824,409	1,698,997	160,595	145,938	214,992	186,701	17,287	17,008	17,008	17,008
PIG FAT	LB	136,688	103,886	15,990	12,244	17,965	4,871	1,963	719	719	719
TALLOW:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
EDIBLE	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
INEDIBLE	LB	2,416	10,080	303	910	0	144	0	18	18	18
OTHER	LB	1,571,138	1,487,634	132,509	122,933	184,930	170,485	14,216	14,994	14,994	14,994
	LB	114,167	97,397	11,794	9,850	12,097	11,201	1,108	1,278	1,278	1,278
MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS	LB	268,590	312,486	103,663	146,434	25,733	38,361	11,166	21,769	21,769	21,769
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	LB	26,092	37,512	24,402	36,013	3,212	4,163	3,463	5,033	5,033	5,033
OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS	LB	49,421	64,931	19,443	34,911	3,160	11,549	1,214	7,427	7,427	7,427
OTHER	LB	178,157	187,327	51,440	63,407	17,692	19,811	5,489	7,802	7,802	7,802
	LB	14,920	22,716	8,379	12,104	1,669	2,838	1,000	1,507	1,507	1,507
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
POULTRY, LIVE:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BREEDING CHICKS	NO	10,036	8,385	9,680	9,243	1,097	1,039	944	1,139	1,139	1,139
BABY CHICKS, EX BREEDING CHICKS	NO	9,483	11,214	2,250	2,196	1,370	825	309	188	188	188
OTHER	---	---	---	947	1,666	---	---	98	113	113	113
POULTRY MEAT, FRESH, FROZEN:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CHICKENS	LB	70,086	64,860	18,464	16,772	7,616	8,831	2,063	2,427	2,427	2,427
TURKEYS	LB	18,887	32,625	7,631	13,407	2,258	3,180	780	1,236	1,236	1,236
OTHER	LB	5,778	8,228	2,067	3,113	727	1,318	273	527	527	527
POULTRY, CANNED AND SPECIALTIES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
EGGS IN THE SHELL, FOR HATCHING	DOZ	3,624	8,251	1,368	3,038	571	658	223	285	285	285
EGGS IN THE SHELL, OTHER	DOZ	6,854	7,641	7,122	7,943	883	1,061	928	1,152	1,152	1,152
EGGS, DRIED AND OTHERWISE PRESERVED	DOZ	903	2,672	346	1,043	76	93	29	42	42	42
	LB	750	3,440	818	2,601	105	192	124	123	123	123
HIDES AND SKINS, INC FURSKINS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	NO	10,193	12,789	87,388	246,580	1,129	1,815	11,105	41,407	41,407	41,407
OTHER	---	---	---	51,652	75,211	---	---	12,470	20,492	20,492	20,492

CONTINUED--

TABLE 48.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-FEBRUARY		FEBRUARY		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		71/72 THOU.	72/73 1/ THOU.	71/72 THOU.	72/73 1/ THOU.	71/72 THOU.	72/73 1/ THOU.
			1,000 00L. 1,000 00L.		1,000 00L. 1,000 00L.		1,000 00L. 1,000 00L.
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
HAIR, ANIMAL, EX WOOL OR FINE HAIR	---	---	25,273	---	25,891	---	4,406
SAUSAGE CASINGS	LB	739	332	---	339	---	38
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, INC FINE HAIR	LB	7,711	6,798	---	8,227	---	97
OTHER	CLB	21,141	12,405	---	7,759	---	1,013
	---	---	6,996	---	9,565	---	2,687
	---	---	---	---	---	---	668
	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,398
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	---	---	4,631,773	---	6,662,504	---	634,670
COTTON, RAW	RBA	2,397	362,075	---	403,234	---	82,925
LINTERS	RBA	2,310	359,362	---	398,719	---	82,043
	RBA	88	2,712	---	4,515	---	487
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS							
CANOE	---	---	237,546	---	294,853	---	24,047
CHERRIES	LB	183,102	260,190	---	45,923	---	1,958
FRUIT COCKTAIL	LB	1,942	24,481	---	5,492	---	47
PEACHES	LB	46,439	65,118	---	12,552	---	655
PEARS	LB	79,188	90,244	---	13,786	---	701
PINEAPPLES	LB	4,372	8,342	---	1,290	---	67
OTHER	LB	35,021	47,986	---	7,855	---	91
DRIED	LB	16,140	24,019	---	4,948	---	396
PRUNES	LB	175,339	118,843	---	41,199	---	3,435
GRAPES (RAISINS)	LB	58,576	54,826	---	17,668	---	9,481
OTHER	LB	101,948	47,333	---	16,786	---	3,866
FRESH	LB	14,815	16,684	---	5,463	---	3,705
APPLES	LB	1,283,169	1,336,408	---	60,746	---	1,911
BERRIES	LB	81,759	98,297	---	16,251	---	148,885
GRAPEFRUITS	LB	9,407	11,213	---	11,391	---	12,652
GRAPES	LB	173,744	208,312	---	2,578	---	46
LEMONS AND LIMES	LB	262,816	200,256	---	19,433	---	51,715
ORANGES, TANGERINES, AND CLEMENTINE	LB	194,638	240,891	---	39,355	---	3,345
PEARS	LB	340,665	370,800	---	28,243	---	3,640
OTHER	LB	47,118	47,333	---	20,522	---	614
FRUIT JUICES	LB	173,022	159,307	---	31,660	---	1,921
GRAPEFRUIT	GAL	21,061	21,764	---	5,636	---	4,659
ORANGE	GAL	3,229	3,775	---	17,107	---	479
OTHER	GAL	11,316	11,235	---	43,030	---	2,222
FROZEN FRUITS	GAL	6,516	6,754	---	3,425	---	6,391
OTHER	LB	3,838	8,233	---	6,494	---	5,693
	---	---	---	---	27,023	---	831
	---	---	---	---	9,513	---	923
	---	---	---	---	1,745	---	4,529
	---	---	---	---	1,957	---	1,031
	---	---	---	---	848	---	678
	---	---	---	---	432	---	517
	---	---	---	---	---	---	331
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS							
ALMONDS	LB	101,474	107,890	---	70,915	---	6,723
WALNUTS	LB	56,012	53,129	---	42,175	---	4,209
OTHER	LB	24,233	32,502	---	12,813	---	1,101
	LB	21,229	22,259	---	15,927	---	284
	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,413
	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,230
	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,067
	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,104
	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,523
	---	---	---	---	---	---	168
	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,413
	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,067

CONTINUED--

TABLE 48.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY--FEBRUARY		FEBRUARY		FEBRUARY		VALUE
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	
		71/72	72/73 1/	71/72	72/73 1/	1972	1973 1/	1973 1/
		THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	THOU.	DOL. 1,000 DOL.
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS								
FEEO GRAINS AND PRODUCTS								
FEEO GRAINS								
BARLEY	MT	13,150	22,510	1,619,224	3,005,328	---	---	227,339
CORN	MT	12,964	22,244	720,788	1,346,807	1,750	3,019	452,176
GRAIN SORGHUMS	BU	13,985	30,605	706,752	1,326,367	1,724	2,980	211,812
OATS	BU	424,171	715,001	18,083	39,713	3	5,125	93,626
MALT AND FLOUR, INC BARLEY MALT	BU	424,171	715,001	584,405	1,078,794	58,228	91,349	6
CORN GRITS AND HOMINY	BU	132,227	132,227	98,847	204,684	8,737	21,356	79,286
CORNMEAL	BU	7,701	4,005	5,417	3,176	1,606	397	158,771
CORN STARCH	LB	56,746	87,296	3,618	5,671	9,475	9,754	13,273
OATMEAL AND GROATS	LB	29,512	29,552	1,174	1,294	423	652	1,061
OATMEAL & OATS, ROLLED, ETC	CWT	963	1,509	4,442	6,861	92	237	587
RICE, MILLEO BASIS	LB	33,878	39,423	3,618	4,437	5,397	5,008	245
MILLEO	CWT	13	76	73	438	0	5	403
HUSKEO, BROWN	LB	18,296	23,269	1,110	1,740	1,727	473	1,228
RYE	BU	2,387,746	2,937,157	190,154	277,360	532,889	299,275	459
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS	LB	1,487,518	1,929,657	125,826	196,664	218,153	214,199	551
WHEAT	LB	900,228	1,007,500	64,327	80,696	314,736	85,076	35
WHEAT FLOUR	BU	1,751	193	2,106	233	0	1	54
OTHER WHEAT PRODUCTS	BU	387,642	707,019	658,182	1,334,231	50,702	96,625	129
BAKERY PRODUCTS	BU	351,645	670,420	589,577	1,252,240	46,143	93,188	191,317
INFANTS AND DIETETIC FOODS	CWT	12,807	12,502	52,568	7,824	1,813	975	78,137
BLENDFO FOOD PRODUCTS	BU	6,957	8,197	16,037	24,168	429	1,214	5,592
OTHER	LB	13,866	14,208	5,115	5,426	2,318	1,784	4,333
	LB	124,821	100,703	12,609	10,854	9,922	8,155	847
	LB	268,559	227,200	23,267	20,218	27,781	22,042	973
	---	---	---	7,003	10,198	---	---	2,339
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,018
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,165
FEEOS AND FOODERS, EX OIL CAKE&MEAL								
CORN BYPRODUCTS, FEEO 2/	---	---	---	85,107	122,428	---	---	18,829
ALFALFA MEAL, OEHYORATEO	STN	457	554	26,011	38,521	50	76	10,739
ALFALFA MEAL, SUN-CUREO	STN	138	109	7,428	5,685	14	2	3,006
ALFALFA HAY CUBES	STN	117	107	5,292	5,416	6	3	607
POULTRY FEEDS, PREPARED	STN	0	22	24	1,095	0	4	131
OTHER	STN	90	77	13,538	13,944	13	10	212
	---	---	---	32,815	57,768	---	---	1,835
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,016
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS								
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	---	---	---	1,511,975	1,950,317	---	---	174,759
SOYBEAN OIL CAKE AND MEAL	STN	3,167	3,340	280,726	393,715	---	---	364,639
OTHER	STN	3,025	3,144	267,792	375,143	386	510	34,715
OILSEEDS	STN	142	195	12,934	18,572	379	496	70,694
FLAXSEED	---	---	---	987,730	1,369,623	6	14	33,664
SOYBEANS	BU	9	8,723	39	27,154	---	---	1,051
SAFFLOWER SEED	BU	300,016	333,792	94,606	1,258,226	0	35	115,927
OTHER	LB	109,288	90,675	6,155	4,249	35,478	110,360	265,069
VEG OILS AND WAXES	---	---	---	34,929	79,994	53	---	115
COTTONSEED OIL	LB	1,592,514	1,449,667	243,520	186,979	---	---	254,555
SOYBEAN OIL	LB	278,760	341,227	43,351	43,162	---	---	9
OTHER	LB	1,044,322	708,805	152,601	86,543	158,250	234,106	5,558
	LB	269,433	399,636	47,568	57,274	47,417	56,626	10,254
	---	---	---	---	---	81,782	127,862	24,117
	---	---	---	---	---	29,051	49,618	6,989
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	11,772
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14,389
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,498
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,388

CONTINUED--

TABLE 48.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-FEBRUARY		FEBRUARY		VALUE	QUANTITY	FEBRUARY		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	1972	1973 1/			1972	1973 1/		
		71/72	72/73 1/	71/72	72/73 1/			THOU.	THOU.	DOL.	DOL.
		THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.						
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	426,011	404,030	438,655	441,180	89,944	46,211	87,476	51,032		
BURLEY	LB	28,320	31,156	32,646	36,962	8,569	6,201	10,540	8,254		
CIGAR WRAPPER	LB	2,029	1,708	11,451	10,763	280	135	918	965		
DARK-FIRED KENTUCKY AND TENNESSEE	LB	17,151	12,125	12,145	9,188	2,248	1,572	1,684	1,236		
FLUE-CURED	LB	284,688	268,669	334,272	344,008	59,761	26,876	67,187	36,274		
MARYLAND	LB	8,061	7,539	8,163	8,076	1,038	658	1,067	622		
BULK SMOKING TOBACCO	LB	24,697	14,415	28,546	16,665	2,954	935	3,252	1,119		
OTHER	LB	61,066	68,419	11,431	15,518	15,093	9,834	2,828	2,561		
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	147,777	172,259	---	---	19,045	22,215		
CANNED	LB	64,137	83,094	12,300	15,867	8,117	11,210	1,537	2,218		
ASPARAGUS	LB	2,814	2,452	974	912	290	251	76	109		
CORN	LB	10,523	16,842	1,910	2,934	1,111	2,190	200	411		
SOUPS	LB	12,408	15,107	2,811	3,209	1,606	2,795	368	598		
TOMATOES, TOMATO SAUCE AND PUREE	LB	18,187	24,809	2,889	4,092	2,600	2,852	424	479		
OTHER	LB	20,206	23,883	3,716	4,720	2,509	3,122	469	621		
PULSES	LB	438,753	434,571	39,187	41,064	33,531	56,944	3,412	5,536		
DRIED BEANS	LB	218,189	221,833	24,802	23,570	17,266	29,284	2,162	3,219		
DRIED PEAS, INC COW AND CHICK	LB	161,372	151,087	8,413	9,965	10,366	24,353	640	1,757		
DRIED LENTILS	LB	59,192	61,651	5,972	7,529	5,899	3,307	610	560		
FRESH	LB	651,554	809,716	45,200	54,410	93,288	92,006	6,416	5,961		
LETTUCE	LB	179,071	192,141	11,519	11,116	33,480	27,353	1,994	1,544		
ONIONS	LB	73,560	71,166	3,531	4,370	12,787	6,249	645	409		
POTATOES, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	LB	140,482	232,203	3,911	8,070	7,775	23,967	238	788		
TOMATOES	LB	80,173	96,268	9,662	12,233	3,107	1,522	386	199		
OTHER	LB	178,268	217,937	16,577	18,622	36,140	32,916	3,153	3,022		
FROZEN VEGETABLES	LB	14,385	19,069	2,529	3,574	2,084	2,509	359	434		
HOPS	LB	15,833	11,245	14,264	10,875	2,358	1,135	2,242	1,397		
SOUPS AND VEGETABLES, DEHYDRATED	LB	17,488	22,128	7,860	10,184	2,309	3,034	1,120	1,391		
TOMATO JUICE, CANNED	GAL	608	1,157	681	1,292	35	248	37	295		
VEGETABLE SEASONINGS	LB	25,736	32,525	7,046	7,818	4,241	4,110	1,008	1,040		
OTHER	---	---	---	18,710	27,175	---	---	2,913	3,943		
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	170,958	201,989	---	---	23,231	30,649		
COFFEE	LB	15,955	20,853	17,129	19,163	2,397	4,046	2,185	3,128		
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, ETC	LB	6,631	6,662	8,201	11,405	897	824	916	1,311		
ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS	LB	8,332	9,349	24,330	26,668	999	1,123	3,234	3,440		
FLAVORING SIRUPS, SUGARS, EXTRACTS	---	---	---	32,461	36,799	---	---	4,469	5,430		
HONEY	LB	3,437	4,684	1,001	1,652	211	1,145	87	440		
NURSERY STOCK	---	---	---	6,921	7,969	---	---	1,860	1,860		
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	LB	141,018	218,497	44,462	51,858	21,032	38,606	6,239	9,097		
SPICES	LB	5,126	5,940	3,524	3,800	686	968	470	503		
OTHER	---	---	---	32,928	42,675	---	---	4,335	5,441		

Table 49.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country, July-February 1971/72 and 1972/73

Country	Exports		Imports		Country	Exports		Imports	
	1971/72	1972/73	1971/72	1972/73		1971/72	1972/73	1971/72	1972/73
World 1/	5,295,550	7,484,098	4,002,631	4,517,560	Europe--Continued	-- 1,000 dollars --	-- 1,000 dollars --	-- 1,000 dollars --	-- 1,000 dollars --
Major Trade Blocs:					Sweden	42,879	42,220	8,839	12,599
CACM	35,196	40,650	256,900	305,880	Norway	32,589	44,126	6,043	7,878
LATIA	325,308	442,462	1,153,297	1,237,331	Finland	10,551	12,328	6,928	12,234
EC	1,282,050	1,720,032	313,421	368,499	Denmark	77,716	80,995	108,368	126,146
EASTERN EUROPE	157,731	679,483	43,216	59,711	United Kingdom	303,567	363,588	38,602	43,086
					Ireland	15,266	31,649	30,293	18,030
Greenland					Netherlands	423,350	605,550	107,503	100,674
Canada 2/	532,199	589,608	201,969	258,241	Belgium-Luxembourg	115,180	119,688	9,651	14,958
Mexico and St. Pierre Islands	16	26	0	0	France	143,404	205,076	81,517	113,098
					West Germany	420,365	535,282	56,286	69,721
	81,197	133,182	296,534	372,870	Austria	12,538	5,758	91	56
Central America					Czechoslovakia	7,435	9,263	4,600	8,187
Guatemala	59,486	60,683	278,418	327,192	Hungary	14,415	36,892	1,323	4,90
British Honduras	11,699	10,332	60,375	84,039	Switzerland	11,807	11,378	2,937	3,140
El Salvador	2,283	1,653	1,932	4,340	Estonia	68,345	82,154	18,285	22,729
Honduras	5,355	7,080	31,671	31,845	Latvia	769	0	0	0
Nicaragua	6,610	6,574	67,864	58,197	Lithuania	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	5,174	6,932	34,065	48,185	Poland	0	0	0	0
Panama	6,358	9,732	62,925	83,615	USSR	47,591	85,766	33,289	47,322
Canal Zone	22,007	18,380	19,471	16,953	Azores	55,500	494,679	21,596	3,364
	0	0	115	18	Spain	126,374	233,957	72,189	83,560
Caribbean	116,890	124,947	111,377	152,260	Portugal	40,741	45,424	22,971	31,511
Bermuda	5,803	6,459	5	6	Gibraltar	38	17	28	10
Bahamas	19,285	19,843	530	385	Malta-Gozo	924	1,080	2	31
Cuba	0	0	44	5	Italy	179,717	254,437	58,464	70,047
Jamaica	26,331	28,322	5,527	8,162	Yugoslavia	33,567	78,253	20,659	19,780
Haiti	5,990	6,642	9,977	10,693	Albania	0	57	182	268
Dominican Republic	27,517	24,335	87,080	129,167	Greece	13,055	21,677	21,905	23,793
Leeward-Windward Islands	3,710	4,244	319	494	Romania	14,777	43,435	1,610	3,638
Barbados	2,857	3,341	750	639	Bulgaria	334	1,518	1,187	1,433
Trinidad-Tobago	12,524	18,169	2,826	2,652	Turkey	20,248	9,472	49,999	46,825
Netherlands Antilles	10,744	11,789	25	47	Cyprus	1,735	4,751	486	641
French West Indies	2,089	1,804	4,294	10	Asia	1,789,658	2,582,075	663,200	671,628
South America	250,645	318,982	869,776	875,004	Syrian Arab Republic	9,449	1,102	1,385	1,592
Colombia	38,499	32,526	138,992	143,820	Lebanon	19,041	18,460	6,599	5,327
Venezuela	73,339	95,587	13,765	16,978	Iraq	5,590	526	2,968	4,441
Guyana	2,769	5,214	12,668	10,341	Iran	50,400	47,151	19,865	31,643
Surinam	3,683	4,381	346	189	Israel	81,547	91,601	4,950	5,795
French Guiana	81	107	0	13	Jordan	4,735	8,085	0	3
Ecuador	13,225	12,932	50,513	59,481	Gaza Strip	3	22	0	0
Peru	41,457	48,068	84,127	66,420	Kuwait	3,154	3,144	0	43
Bolivia	7,674	3,163	2,899	1,624	Saudi Arabia	19,257	20,464	28	27
Chile	12,794	19,127	1,503	1,569	Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c.	768	0	286	0
Brazil	46,624	80,005	468,738	487,134	Qatar 3/	23	100	0	0
Paraguay	2,703	796	9,833	10,357	United Arab Emirates 3/	159	630	7	59
Uruguay	1,143	13,635	1,679	1,407	Yemen Arab Republic 3/	10	1,437	14	31
Argentina	6,654	3,441	84,713	76,338	Oman 3/	0	14	0	0
Falkland Islands	0	0	0	0	Yemen (Aden)	101	142	141	47
					Bahrain	647	795	0	0
Europe	2,236,547	3,462,019	767,030	885,520	Afghanistan	8,144	2,258	1,504	1,180
Iceland	1,306	1,523	132	232	India	170,292	66,263	65,338	64,496

Continued--

Table 49.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,
July-February 1971/72 and 1972/73--Continued

Country	Exports		Imports		Country	Exports		Imports	
	1971/72	1972/73	1971/72	1972/73		1971/72	1972/73	1971/72	1972/73
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Asia--Continued									
Pakistan	67,349	72,139	2,901	2,251	Equatorial Guinea	0	0	509	470
Nepal	14	1,151	232	78	Mauritania	417	140	164	272
Bangladesh 4/	---	90,641	---	2,211	Federal Republic of Cameroon	1,717	1,685	9,538	15,363
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	10,013	10,818	19,033	14,743	Senegal	2,522	2,350	0	9
Burma	331	370	0	35	Mali	814	594	82	35
Thailand	33,083	37,211	16,562	13,787	Guinea	5,029	451	2,658	301
North Vietnam	0	0	0	0	Sierra Leone	2,180	2,467	1,933	2,621
South Vietnam	65,452	99,491	149	396	Ivory Coast	1,194	1,271	53,902	67,154
Laos	588	1,878	104	45	Ghana	4,241	8,523	37,475	23,147
Cambodia (Khmer Republic)	4,605	16,022	4	0	The Gambia	410	191	0	0
Malaysia	9,458	9,026	89,361	71,864	Niger	236	911	6/	17
Singapore	10,233	20,902	15,833	12,512	Togo	761	851	265	0
Indonesia	77,817	113,728	82,761	104,382	Nigeria	19,194	17,849	18,676	19,680
Philippines	49,343	62,044	258,112	233,870	Central African Republic	27	8	0	0
Macao	89	43	4	0	Gabon	139	156	3	0
Southern-Southeastern Asia, n.e.c. ..	25	27	163	1,094	Chad	56	36	6	0
Peoples Republic of China	0	80,145	7,157	12,078	British West Africa	0	0	1	5
Outer Mongolia	0	0	648	869	Madeira Islands	419	0	285	126
North Korea	0	0	0	0	Upper Volta	1,239	412	14	0
Korea, Republic of	169,331	265,111	4,468	5,820	Dahomey	1,065	1,397	777	1,016
Hong Kong	36,599	54,624	3,155	4,377	Angola	2,581	2,418	57,673	47,075
Republic of China	108,747	134,199	29,751	37,507	Congo (Brazzaville)	285	231	354	110
Japan	765,079	1,250,311	29,640	39,025	Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c.	242	253	112	1,368
Nansei Islands, n.e.c. 5/	8,182	---	57	---	Liberia	5,840	5,710	17,662	17,495
Australia and Oceania					Zaire (Congo-Kinshasa)	4,996	3,360	16,520	16,878
Australia	30,893	38,492	433,785	577,141	Burundi	332	127	10,731	12,712
Papua New Guinea	22,121	25,942	274,351	380,112	Rwanda	309	205	9,281	9,151
New Zealand and Western Samoa	3,515	---	114,497	10,360	Somali Republic	40	320	2	2
New Zealand 3/	1,671	6,709	26,210	177,337	Ethiopia	471	828	27,891	33,175
Western Samoa 3/	0	43	0	33	Afars-Issas	248	306	21	8
British Pacific Islands	24	9	9	11	Uganda	205	89	20,372	38,878
French Pacific Islands	1,319	2,338	47	16	Kenya	2,667	1,907	16,332	11,257
Trust Territory of Pacific Islands ..	1,797	2,895	3	6	Seychelles-Dependencies	38	39	594	426
Pacific Islands, n.e.c.	329	389	7,419	9,266	Tanzania	5,948	1,037	9,066	12,332
Africa					Mauritius-Dependencies	1,751	1,453	3,662	2,818
Morocco	198,018	174,084	380,531	397,709	Mozambique	224	161	13,678	13,835
Algeria	39,940	15,348	1,372	2,633	Malagasy Republic	992	466	17,845	20,741
Morocco	19,342	17,520	66	419	French Indian Ocean Areas	27	4	1,525	926
Tunisia	12,727	10,032	999	2,395	Republic of South Africa	17,593	24,787	17,818	15,239
Libya	2,946	2,582	7	0	Botswana	539	0	4	4
Egypt	28,508	32,360	1,570	1,624	Zambia	273	213	7	45
Sudan	3,062	3,803	3,263	1,372	Swaziland	59	88	1,114	3,008
Canary Islands	2,891	6,156	1	2	Rhodesia	30	13	5/	2
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.	1	2	0	1	Malawi	60	149	1,341	1,931
					Lesotho	1,191	731	0	0
					Unidentified 7/	---	2,094	---	---

- 1/ May not add due to rounding.
- 2/ Excludes transshipments of grains and oilseeds beginning Jan. 1, 1973.
- 3/ Separately classified Jan. 1, 1972.
- 4/ Separately classified May 1, 1972.
- 5/ Separately classified prior to June 1, 1972.
- 6/ Less than \$500.
- 7/ Transshipments through Canada where final destination is not known.

Table 50 --Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural exports fiscal years 1968-73, monthly and accumulated, July 1971 to date

[illegible]

1/ Based on 359 classifications in 1971.

2/ The seasonal adjustment series has been revised to incorporate the Bureau of the Census Method X-11. This new method of adjusting for seasonal variations is a continuing system which takes into account changing seasonal patterns. For detailed explanation of the new adjustment procedures, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, The X-11 Variant of the Seasonal Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, Technical Paper No. 15, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1965.

Table 51.--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural imports, fiscal years 1968-73, monthly and accumulated, July 1971 to date

[illegible]

1/ Supplementary agricultural imports consist of all imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States together with all other agricultural imports interchangeable to any significant extent with such United States commodities. Complementary agricultural imports include all others, about 98 percent of which consist of rubber, coffee, raw silk, cacao beans, wool for carpets, bananas, tea, and vegetable fibers.

2/ Based on 430 classifications in 1971.

3/ The seasonal adjustment series has been revised to incorporate the Bureau of the Census Method X-11. The new method of adjusting for seasonal variations is a continuing system which takes into account changing seasonal patterns. For detailed explanation of the new adjustment procedures, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, The X-11 Variant of the Seasonal Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, Technical Paper No. 15 U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1965.

Explanatory Note

U.S. foreign agricultural trade statistics in this report include official U.S. data based on compilations of the Bureau of the Census. Agricultural commodities consist of (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. Such manufactured products as textiles, leather, boots and shoes, cigarettes, naval stores, forestry products, and distilled alcoholic beverages are not considered agricultural.

The trade statistics exclude shipments between the 50 States and Puerto Rico, between the 50 States and the island possessions, between Puerto Rico and the island possessions, among the island possessions, and intransit through the United States from one foreign country to another when documented as such through U.S. Customs.

EXPORTS The export statistics also exclude shipments to the U.S. armed forces and diplomatic missions abroad for their own use and supplies for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are not compiled by commodity and are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall export totals in this report. The agricultural export statistics include shipments under P.L. 83-480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act), and related laws; under P.L. 87-195 (Act for International Development); and involving Government payments to exporters. (USDA payments are excluded from the export value.) Separate statistics on Government program exports are compiled by USDA from data obtained from operating agencies.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. When the shipper does not know the ultimate destination, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to him at the time of shipment from the United States, to which the commodities are to be shipped in their present form. Except for Canada, export shipments valued at \$251-\$499 are included on the basis of sampling estimates; shipments to Canada valued at \$251-\$1,999 are sampled.

IMPORTS Imports for consumption are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and withdrawals from warehouses for consumption. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are estimated on the basis of a 1-percent sample and are not compiled by commodity. They are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall import totals in this report.

The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. When the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities are supplementary or partly competitive. All other commodities are complementary or noncompetitive.

Further explanatory material on foreign trade statistics and compilation procedures of the Bureau of the Census is contained in the publications of that agency.

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4/73 Foreign Agricultural Trade